

TOTAL POPULATION

The size and growth of a country's population are both causes and effects of economic and social developments. The pace of population growth has slowed in all OECD countries.

Definition

Data refer to the resident population. For countries with overseas colonies, protectorates or other territorial possessions, their populations are generally excluded. Growth rates are the annual changes in the population resulting from births, deaths and net migration during the year.

The total fertility rate is the total number of children that would be born to each woman if she were to live to the end of her child-bearing years and give birth to children in agreement with the prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Comparability

For most OECD countries, population data are based on regular, ten-yearly censuses, with estimates for intercensal years derived from administrative data. In several European countries, population estimates are based entirely on administrative records. Population data are fairly comparable.

Overview

In 2010, OECD countries accounted for 18% of the world's population of 6.9 billion. China accounted for 19% and India for 18%. Within the OECD, in 2009, the United States accounted for 25% of the OECD total, followed by Japan (10%), Mexico (9%), Germany (7%) and Turkey (6%).

In the three years to 2010, growth rates above the OECD population average (0.6% per year) were recorded in Israel, Mexico and Turkey (high birth rate countries) and in Australia, Canada, Chile, Korea, Luxembourg, Norway, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United States (high net immigration). New Zealand and Ireland also recorded population growth rates above the OECD total which can be attributed to both a birth rate equal to the replacement rate and a positive net migration rate. In Japan, Hungary and Germany, populations declined mostly due to low birth rates. Growth rates were very low, although still positive, in Estonia, Poland, Portugal, the Slovak Republic, and Slovenia. The population of OECD countries is expected to grow by less than 0.2 per cent per year until 2050.

Total fertility rates in OECD countries have declined dramatically over the past few decades, falling on average from 2.7 in 1970 to 1.6 children per woman of childbearing age in the 2000s. In all OECD countries, fertility rates declined for young women and increased at older ages. A modest recovery in total fertility rates started in 2002, to an average level of 1.7 in 2009. In 2009, the total fertility rate was below its replacement level of 2.1 in all OECD countries except Iceland, Ireland, Israel, New Zealand, and Turkey.

For some countries the population figures shown here differ from those used for calculating GDP and other economic statistics on a per capita basis, although differences are normally small.

Population projections are taken from national sources where these are available, but for some countries they are based on UN or Eurostat projections; the projection for the world comes from UN. All population projections require assumptions about future trends in life expectancy, fertility rates and migration. Often, a range of projections is produced using different assumptions about these future trends. The estimates shown here correspond to the median or central variant.

Sources

- For OECD member countries: National Sources, United Nations and Eurostat.
- For Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, the Russian Federation and South Africa: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*, United Nations, New York.
- Fertility rates: OECD (2011), *Society at a Glance: OECD Social Indicators*, OECD Publishing.

Further information

Analytical publications

- Bagnoli, P., T. Goeschl and E. Kovacs (2008), *People and Biodiversity Policies: Impacts, Issues and Strategies for Policy Action*, OECD Publishing.
- OECD (2011), *Doing Better for Families*, OECD Publishing.

Statistical publications

- Maddison, A. (2003), *The World Economy: Historical Perspectives*, Development Centre Studies, OECD Publishing.
- OECD (2011), *Society at a Glance: OECD Social Indicators*, OECD Publishing.

Methodological publications

- d'Addio, A.C. and M.M. d'Ercole (2005), "Trends and Determinants of Fertility Rates: The Role of Policies", *OECD Social Employment and Migration Working Papers*, No. 27.
- OECD (2011), *Labour Force Statistics*, OECD Publishing.

Online databases

- *OECD Employment and Labour Market Statistics*.
- *United Nations World Population Prospects*.

Websites

- Doing better for families (supplementary material), www.oecd.org/social/family/doingbetter.
- OECD Family Database, www.oecd.org/els/social/family/database.
- World Bank – World Development Indicators, <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator>.



Population levels

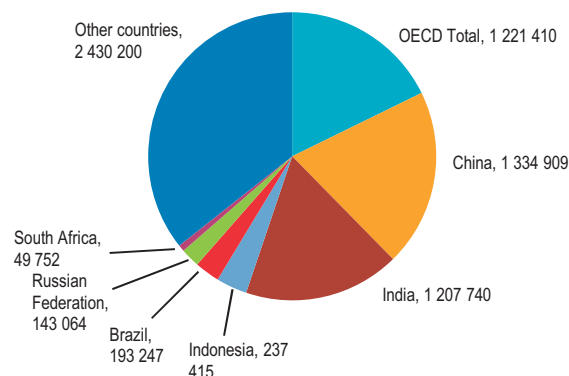
Thousands

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2020	2050
Australia	18 926	19 153	19 413	19 651	19 895	20 127	20 395	20 698	21 015	21 499	21 955	22 342	25 288	33 959
Austria	7 992	8 012	8 042	8 082	8 118	8 169	8 225	8 268	8 301	8 337	8 363	8 388	8 651	8 986
Belgium	10 226	10 251	10 287	10 333	10 376	10 421	10 479	10 548	10 626	10 710	10 796	..	10 801	10 897
Canada	30 401	30 686	31 019	31 354	31 640	31 941	32 245	32 576	32 930	33 316	33 720	34 109	36 344	41 896
Chile	15 197	15 398	15 572	15 746	15 919	16 093	16 267	16 433	16 598	16 763	16 929	17 094	18 549	20 205
Czech Republic	10 283	10 273	10 224	10 201	10 202	10 207	10 234	10 267	10 323	10 430	10 491	10 517	10 287	9 457
Denmark	5 319	5 337	5 355	5 374	5 387	5 401	5 416	5 435	5 457	5 489	5 519	5 544	5 582	5 621
Estonia	1 376	1 370	1 364	1 359	1 354	1 349	1 346	1 344	1 342	1 341	1 340	1 340	1 328	1 250
Finland	5 165	5 176	5 188	5 201	5 213	5 228	5 246	5 266	5 289	5 313	5 339	5 363	5 538	5 747
France	58 677	59 062	59 476	59 894	60 304	60 734	61 182	61 597	61 965	62 304	62 636	..	65 102	69 993
Germany	82 100	82 212	82 350	82 488	82 534	82 516	82 469	82 376	82 266	82 110	81 902	..	82 635	74 422
Greece	10 883	10 917	10 950	10 988	11 024	11 062	11 104	11 149	11 193	11 237	11 283	..	11 426	10 605
Hungary	10 238	10 211	10 188	10 159	10 130	10 107	10 087	10 071	10 050	10 038	10 023	10 000	9 856	8 718
Iceland	277	281	285	288	289	293	296	304	311	319	319	318	327	355
Ireland	3 742	3 790	3 847	3 917	3 980	4 045	4 134	4 240	4 339	4 422	4 459	4 471	4 774	5 482
Israel	6 125	6 289	6 439	6 570	6 690	6 809	6 930	7 054	7 180	7 309	7 486	7 619	9 022	..
Italy	56 916	56 942	56 977	57 157	57 605	58 175	58 607	58 942	59 375	59 832	60 193	..	59 001	55 710
Japan	126 686	126 926	127 291	127 435	127 619	127 687	127 768	127 770	127 771	127 692	127 510	..	122 735	95 152
Korea	46 617	47 008	47 357	47 622	47 859	48 039	48 138	48 297	48 456	48 607	48 747	50 516	49 326	42 343
Luxembourg	430	436	442	446	452	458	465	473	480	484	494	..	523	644
Mexico	97 115	98 439	99 716	100 909	102 000	103 002	103 947	104 874	105 791	106 683	107 551	108 396	115 762	121 856
Netherlands	15 812	15 926	16 046	16 149	16 225	16 282	16 320	16 346	16 382	16 446	16 530	..	16 762	16 789
New Zealand	3 835	3 858	3 881	3 949	4 027	4 088	4 134	4 185	4 228	4 269	4 316	4 368	4 565	5 046
Norway	4 462	4 491	4 514	4 538	4 565	4 592	4 623	4 661	4 709	4 768	4 829	4 889	5 061	5 854
Poland	38 270	38 256	38 251	38 232	38 195	38 180	38 161	38 132	38 116	38 116	38 153	38 187	37 038	33 576
Portugal	10 172	10 226	10 293	10 368	10 441	10 502	10 549	10 584	10 608	10 622	10 632	..	10 832	10 674
Slovak Republic	5 395	5 401	5 380	5 379	5 379	5 383	5 387	5 391	5 398	5 407	5 418	5 431	5 417	4 880
Slovenia	1 982	1 985	1 988	1 991	1 994	1 997	2 001	2 005	2 010	2 015	2 020	..	2 053	1 954
Spain	39 927	40 264	40 721	41 314	42 005	42 692	43 398	44 068	44 874	45 593	46 329	47 073	45 568	42 703
Sweden	8 858	8 872	8 896	8 925	8 958	8 994	9 030	9 081	9 148	9 220	9 299	9 379	9 658	10 490
Switzerland	7 144	7 184	7 227	7 285	7 339	7 390	7 437	7 484	7 551	7 648	7 744	7 822	8 379	8 981
Turkey	63 366	64 259	65 135	66 009	66 873	67 734	68 582	69 421	70 256	71 079	71 897	72 698	80 257	96 496
United Kingdom	58 684	58 886	59 113	59 323	59 557	59 846	59 402	59 744	60 124	60 520	60 930	61 349	66 754	76 959
United States	279 040	282 166	285 050	287 746	290 242	292 936	295 619	298 432	301 394	304 177	306 656	309 051	341 387	439 010
OECD total	1 141 640	1 149 942	1 158 276	1 166 381	1 174 389	1 182 480	1 189 624	1 197 515	1 205 856	1 214 115	1 221 410	1 228 199	1 286 590	1 383 862
Brazil	171 936	174 425	176 877	179 289	181 633	183 873	185 987	187 958	189 798	191 543	193 247	194 947	210 433	222 843
China	1 259 477	1 269 117	1 277 904	1 285 934	1 293 397	1 300 552	1 307 594	1 314 581	1 321 482	1 328 276	1 334 909	1 341 335	1 387 792	1 295 604
India	1 036 259	1 053 898	1 071 374	1 088 694	1 105 886	1 122 991	1 140 043	1 157 039	1 173 972	1 190 864	1 207 740	1 224 614	1 386 909	1 692 008
Indonesia	210 611	213 395	216 204	219 026	221 839	224 607	227 303	229 919	232 462	234 951	237 415	239 871	262 570	293 456
Russian Federation	147 287	146 758	146 162	145 520	144 881	144 307	143 843	143 510	143 295	143 163	143 064	142 958	141 022	126 188
South Africa	44 137	44 760	45 390	46 015	46 631	47 227	47 793	48 331	48 842	49 319	49 752	50 133	52 573	56 575
World	6 044 932	6 122 770	6 200 003	6 276 722	6 353 196	6 429 758	6 506 649	6 583 959	6 661 638	6 739 611	6 817 737	6 895 889	7 656 528	9 306 128

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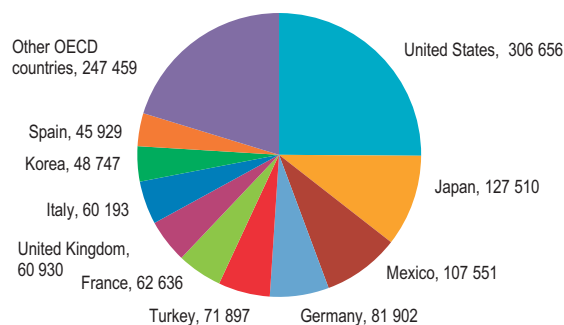
World population

Thousands, year 2009

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932502619>

OECD population

Thousands, year 2009

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932502638>

TOTAL POPULATION

Population growth rates

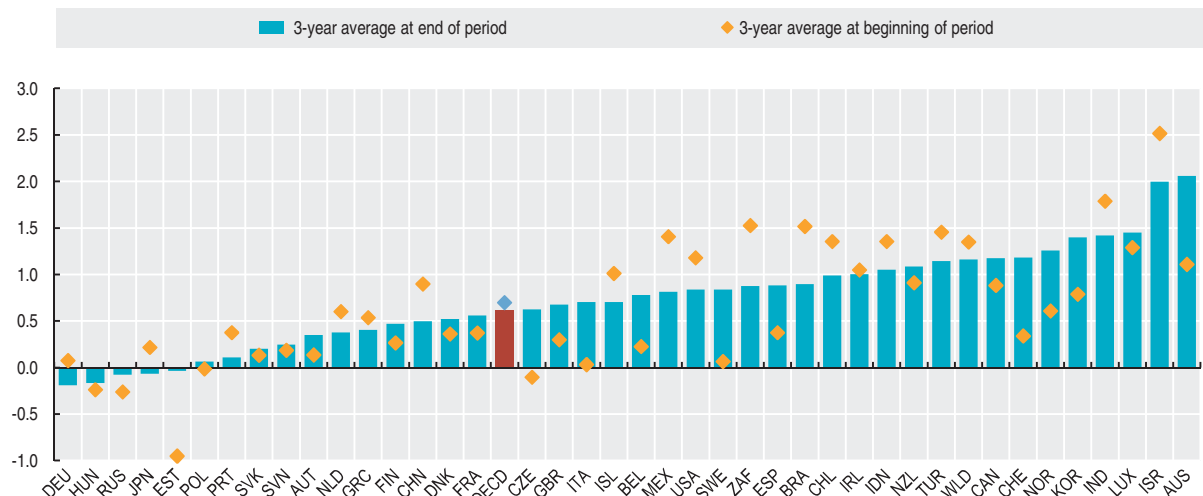
Annual growth in percentage

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Australia	1.13	1.05	1.15	1.20	1.36	1.23	1.24	1.17	1.33	1.49	1.53	2.30	2.12	1.76
Austria	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.24	0.38	0.50	0.45	0.63	0.68	0.52	0.40	0.43	0.32	0.30
Belgium	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.34	0.45	0.42	0.43	0.55	0.66	0.74	0.79	0.81	..
Canada	1.00	0.83	0.82	0.94	1.09	1.08	0.91	0.95	0.95	1.03	1.09	1.17	1.21	1.15
Chile	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.32	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.02	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.98
Czech Republic	-0.11	-0.08	-0.12	-0.10	-0.47	-0.23	0.01	0.05	0.27	0.32	0.55	1.04	0.59	0.25
Denmark	0.43	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.36	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.34	0.42	0.58	0.55	0.44
Estonia	-1.13	-0.96	-0.76	-0.45	-0.40	-0.40	-0.37	-0.32	-0.24	-0.19	-0.14	-0.07	-0.03	-0.01
Finland	0.30	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.29	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.47	0.48	0.46
France	0.31	0.33	0.48	0.66	0.70	0.70	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.68	0.60	0.55	0.53	..
Germany	0.15	0.02	0.06	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.06	-0.02	-0.06	-0.11	-0.13	-0.19	-0.25	..
Greece	0.63	0.54	0.44	0.32	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.41	..
Hungary	-0.20	-0.23	-0.28	-0.26	-0.23	-0.28	-0.29	-0.22	-0.20	-0.16	-0.21	-0.12	-0.15	-0.23
Iceland	0.74	1.06	1.24	1.43	1.39	0.88	0.60	1.15	1.12	2.86	2.32	2.56	-0.03	-0.39
Ireland	1.05	1.06	1.04	1.28	1.52	1.82	1.60	1.64	2.19	2.56	2.34	1.92	0.84	0.26
Israel	2.53	2.43	2.59	2.68	2.38	2.03	1.82	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.79	2.42	1.78
Italy	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.32	0.78	0.99	0.74	0.57	0.74	0.77	0.60	..
Japan	0.24	0.25	0.16	0.19	0.29	0.11	0.14	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.14	..
Korea	0.94	0.72	0.71	0.84	0.74	0.56	0.50	0.38	0.21	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.29	3.63
Luxembourg	1.26	1.25	1.36	1.35	1.20	1.05	1.22	1.43	1.54	1.61	1.56	0.79	2.01	..
Mexico	1.45	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.30	1.20	1.08	0.98	0.92	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.79
Netherlands	0.52	0.62	0.67	0.72	0.76	0.64	0.47	0.35	0.23	0.16	0.22	0.39	0.52	..
New Zealand	1.32	0.89	0.53	0.59	0.59	1.75	1.99	1.50	1.14	1.23	1.04	0.96	1.10	1.20
Norway	0.54	0.60	0.69	0.65	0.51	0.54	0.59	0.59	0.68	0.81	1.04	1.25	1.27	1.25
Poland	0.01	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.01	-0.05	-0.10	-0.04	-0.05	-0.08	-0.04	0.00	0.10	0.09
Portugal	0.33	0.38	0.42	0.53	0.66	0.73	0.70	0.58	0.45	0.33	0.23	0.13	0.09	..
Slovak Republic	0.18	0.14	0.08	0.10	-0.39	-0.02	0.00	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.17	0.21	0.23
Slovenia	0.22	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	..
Spain	0.26	0.35	0.52	0.84	1.14	1.46	1.67	1.64	1.65	1.54	1.83	1.60	0.74	0.31
Sweden	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.27	0.33	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.56	0.74	0.79	0.86	0.86
Switzerland	0.24	0.30	0.48	0.56	0.59	0.80	0.74	0.69	0.64	0.63	0.90	1.28	1.26	1.01
Turkey	1.50	1.43	1.44	1.41	1.36	1.34	1.31	1.29	1.25	1.22	1.20	1.17	1.15	1.11
United Kingdom	0.26	0.28	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.36	0.39	0.49	-0.74	0.58	0.64	0.66	0.68	0.69
United States	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.12	1.02	0.95	0.87	0.93	0.92	0.95	0.99	0.92	0.81	0.78
OECD total	0.72	0.68	0.69	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.60	0.66	0.70	0.68	0.60	0.56
Brazil	1.54	1.52	1.49	1.45	1.41	1.36	1.31	1.23	1.15	1.06	0.98	0.92	0.89	0.88
China	0.96	0.90	0.84	0.77	0.69	0.63	0.58	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.48
India	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.70	1.66	1.62	1.58	1.55	1.52	1.49	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.40
Indonesia	1.39	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.32	1.31	1.28	1.25	1.20	1.15	1.11	1.07	1.05	1.03
Russian Federation	-0.21	-0.26	-0.31	-0.36	-0.41	-0.44	-0.44	-0.40	-0.32	-0.23	-0.15	-0.09	-0.07	-0.07
South Africa	1.65	1.50	1.43	1.41	1.41	1.38	1.34	1.28	1.20	1.13	1.06	0.98	0.88	0.77
World	1.38	1.35	1.32	1.29	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.15

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Population growth rates

Average annual growth in percentage



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TOTAL POPULATION

Total fertility rates

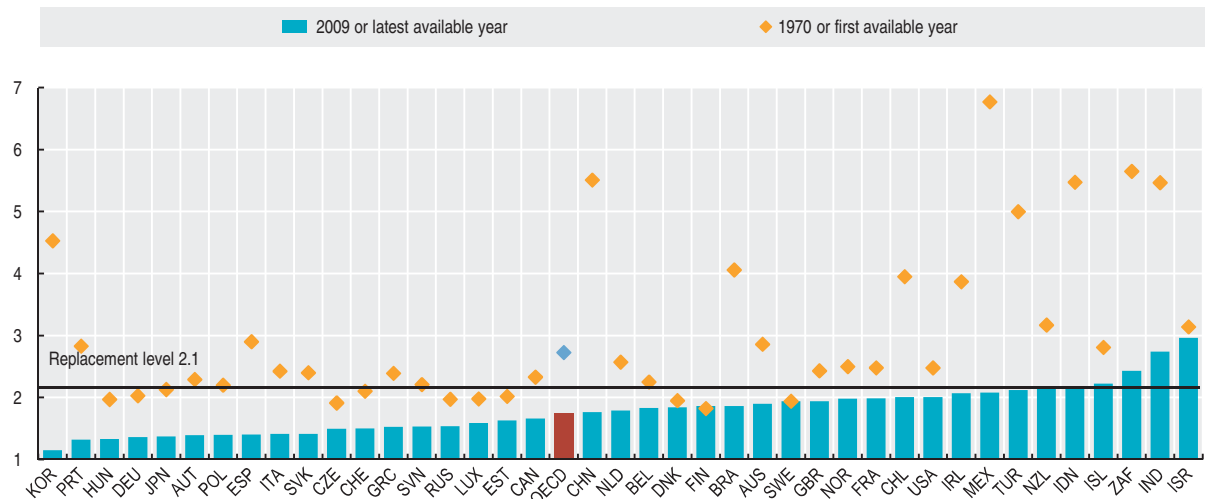
Number of children born to women aged 15 to 49

	1970	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Australia	2.86	1.78	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.73	1.76	1.75	1.76	1.79	1.82	1.92	1.96	1.90
Austria	2.29	1.39	1.37	1.34	1.36	1.33	1.39	1.38	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.38	1.41	1.39
Belgium	2.25	1.61	1.60	1.62	1.72	1.76	1.65	1.72	1.76	1.77	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.83
Canada	2.33	1.58	1.54	1.51	1.49	1.51	1.50	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.59	1.66	1.68	..
Chile	3.95	2.26	2.22	2.16	2.13	2.10	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.93	1.91	1.97	2.00	..
Czech Republic	1.91	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.44	1.50	1.49
Denmark	1.95	1.75	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.75	1.72	1.76	1.78	1.80	1.85	1.85	1.89	1.84
Estonia	..	1.32	1.28	1.32	1.39	1.34	1.37	1.37	1.47	1.50	1.55	1.64	1.66	1.63
Finland	1.83	1.75	1.71	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.76	1.80	1.80	1.84	1.83	1.85	1.86
Slovenia	2.21	1.25	1.23	1.21	1.26	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.25	1.26	1.31	1.31	1.53	1.53
France	2.48	1.73	1.76	1.79	1.87	1.88	1.86	1.87	1.90	1.92	1.98	1.96	1.99	1.99
Greece	2.39	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.27	1.29	1.31	1.34	1.41	1.42	1.51	1.53
Hungary	1.97	1.38	1.33	1.29	1.33	1.31	1.31	1.28	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.32	1.35	1.33
Iceland	2.81	2.04	2.05	1.99	2.08	1.95	1.93	1.99	2.03	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.14	2.22
Ireland	3.87	1.94	1.95	1.91	1.90	1.96	1.98	1.98	1.95	1.88	1.90	2.03	2.10	2.07
Israel	..	2.93	2.98	2.94	2.95	2.89	2.89	2.95	2.90	2.84	2.88	2.90	2.96	2.96
Italy	2.43	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.26	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.33	1.32	1.35	1.37	1.42	1.41
Japan	2.13	1.39	1.38	1.34	1.36	1.33	1.32	1.29	1.29	1.26	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.37
Korea	4.53	1.52	1.45	1.41	1.47	1.30	1.17	1.18	1.15	1.08	1.12	1.25	1.19	1.15
Luxembourg	1.98	1.71	1.67	1.71	1.78	1.66	1.63	1.62	1.66	1.62	1.64	1.61	1.60	1.59
Mexico	6.77	2.74	2.71	2.73	2.77	2.60	2.46	2.34	2.25	2.20	2.17	2.13	2.10	2.08
Netherlands	2.57	1.56	1.63	1.65	1.72	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.73	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.77	1.79
New Zealand	3.17	1.96	1.89	1.97	1.98	1.97	1.89	1.93	1.98	1.97	2.01	2.17	2.18	2.14
Norway	2.50	1.86	1.81	1.85	1.85	1.78	1.75	1.80	1.83	1.84	1.90	1.90	1.96	1.98
Poland	2.20	1.47	1.41	1.37	1.37	1.32	1.25	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.27	1.31	1.39	1.40
Portugal	2.83	1.47	1.48	1.51	1.56	1.46	1.47	1.44	1.40	1.41	1.36	1.33	1.37	1.32
Slovak Republic	2.40	1.43	1.37	1.33	1.29	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.24	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.32	1.41
Germany	2.03	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.37	1.38	1.36
Spain	2.90	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.24	1.26	1.31	1.33	1.35	1.38	1.40	1.46	1.40
Sweden	1.94	1.53	1.51	1.50	1.55	1.57	1.65	1.72	1.75	1.77	1.85	1.88	1.91	1.94
Switzerland	2.10	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.50	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.42	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.48	1.50
Turkey	5.00	2.63	2.56	2.48	2.27	2.37	2.17	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.10	2.12
United Kingdom	2.43	1.72	1.71	1.68	1.64	1.63	1.64	1.71	1.77	1.79	1.84	1.90	1.96	1.94
United States	2.48	1.97	2.00	2.01	2.06	2.03	2.01	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.10	2.12	2.08	2.01
OECD average	2.73	1.69	1.67	1.66	1.68	1.65	1.63	1.64	1.65	1.65	1.68	1.71	1.75	1.74
Brazil	..	2.45	2.43	2.41	2.39	2.34	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.86	..
China	5.51	1.80	1.79	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	..
India	5.47	3.50	3.43	3.35	3.28	3.21	3.14	3.07	3.00	2.93	2.86	2.80	2.74	..
Russian Federation	1.97	1.22	1.23	1.16	1.20	1.22	1.29	1.32	1.34	1.29	1.30	1.41	1.49	1.54
South Africa	5.65	3.00	2.97	2.93	2.90	2.86	2.81	2.75	2.70	2.65	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.43

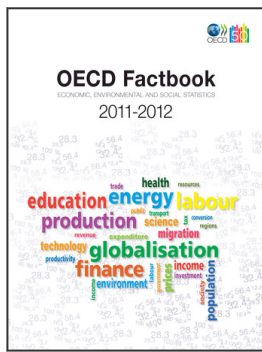
StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932502695>

Total fertility rates

Number of children born to women aged 15 to 49



StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932502714>



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