



OECD Economics Department Working Papers No. 36

The Government Household
Transfer Data Base
1960-1984

Rita Varley

<https://dx.doi.org/10.1787/768882451333>

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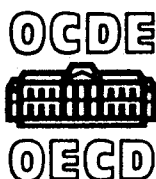
No. 36 THE GOVERNMENT HOUSEHOLD TRANSFER DATA BASE

1960-1984

by

Rita Varley
Economic Statistics and National Accounts Division

September 1986



ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT

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The Government Household Transfer data base (GHT) consists of annual statistics on social security and welfare transfers to households from government, covering the period 1960-84. Social security benefits are classified by subfunction according to the Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG). This report describes the contents of GHT, the sources used and the problems encountered in setting up the data base. Tables are presented showing levels expressed in U.S. dollars per head of population, transfers as a percent of GDP, the distribution by subfunction and elasticities of transfers with respect to GDP. Growth rates are given for the periods 1960-73, 1973-79, 1979-84 and 1960-84. The annexes contain country tables showing the subfunctional breakdown of transfers in national currencies and a description of the items included and the sources used.

La base de données des transferts des administrations publiques aux ménages (GHT) consiste en des statistiques annuelles des transferts relevant de la sécurité sociale et des oeuvres sociales pour la période 1960-1984. Les prestations et allocations des administrations publiques aux ménages sont ventilées selon la Classification des Fonctions des Administrations Publiques (CFAP). Ce document décrit le contenu du GHT, les sources utilisées et les problèmes que posait la constitution de cette base de données. Les tableaux montrent les transferts par tête exprimés en dollar E-U, les transferts en pourcentage du P.I.B, la ventilation par sous fonction et les élasticités des transferts par rapport au P.I.B. Des taux de croissance sont calculés pour les périodes 1960-73, 1973-79, 1979-84 et 1960-84. Les annexes contiennent les tableaux, par pays en monnaies nationales, des transferts par sous-fonction et une description des rubriques et sources.

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THE GOVERNMENT HOUSEHOLD TRANSFER DATA BASE
1960 - 1984

Introduction

1. Since 1981 the Economic Statistics and National Accounts Division of Economics and Statistics Department has been building up a "Government Household Transfers" (GHT) data base containing statistics on social security and welfare transfers to households from government. The series in the file start around 1960 and are presently updated to 1983/84. The purpose of this Working Paper is to describe the contents of the file and to report on changes in the growth and composition of government transfers over the last two decades for the 20 OECD countries included in this file.

2. The next section explains how this data bank has been created and precisely what it contains. This is followed by various comparative tables and charts comparing the levels, growth and composition of social security and welfare transfers in 20 OECD countries. Annex I shows the basic statistics contained in the file in national currencies. It also gives the sources used and explains how the standard classification of transfers used in this paper has been applied to the various benefits paid out in each country.

Contents and coverage of the Government Household Transfers (GHT) data base

3. The GHT data base was created with the aim of extending the main Government Expenditure data base which conforms with the standard definitions and classifications used in the national accounts. This latter file gives a breakdown of government expenditure by type of outlay, function and level of government but for many countries gives relatively limited detail on government transfers to households. In developing the GHT data base, priority was given to national accounts sources wherever these were available since it can be assumed that the underlying concepts of national accounts transfers are nearly - but not completely - standardized. For some countries it was necessary to supplement these data using other statistical sources. Many OECD countries include a detailed breakdown of transfers to households in their national accounts publications but it is not always clear whether a particular benefit relates exclusively to a particular function. Several government statistical offices were helpful in providing additional information to enable a more accurate allocation of payments to be made. Nevertheless, a number of problems remain, and the following points should be borne in mind when looking at the tables:

(i) In the Japanese and German national accounts publications, transfers are allocated on an institutional basis rather than on a functional basis so that figures may under or overstate any particular function if they include payments for other functions than the main one.

(ii) A common problem in using sources other than the national accounts is that sometimes no distinction is made between social security benefits and those paid under private schemes. This was a serious problem for the early Portuguese data. The high figures shown for pension payments and family benefits in France are partly due to the inclusion of private (i.e. non-compulsory) schemes; although government transfers represent about 96% of total transfers received by households.

(iii) In Canada, sickness and maternity benefits are paid out of unemployment insurance and cannot be identified separately. The only benefit recorded under temporary sickness refers to industrial accidents of a temporary nature.

(iv) In some countries transfers are understated due to the exclusion of benefits in-kind. According to the United Nations Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG) (1) which is used for classifying government outlays, benefits in-kind should be included in social security and welfare transfers where appropriate. Countries for which benefits in-kind are not included in the transfers shown here are: Australia, New Zealand, Germany and the United Kingdom.

4. Government social security and welfare transfers to households may be broadly defined as compensation for loss of income or an inadequate earning capacity. They include payments in cash and in kind for sickness, maternity, industrial injury and other accidents, unemployment, and pensions for old age, survivors and permanent disability, family allowances, housing allowances and other social assistance to disadvantaged groups with special needs. Reimbursements for medical expenses such as doctors' fees, hospital fees and medicaments are not included.

5. In this paper social security and welfare transfers have been classified according to the following sub-functions as defined in the COFOG:

- (i) Sickness, maternity or temporary disablement benefits.
- (ii) Government employee pension schemes, old-age, disability or survivors' benefits.
- (iii) Unemployment compensation benefits.
- (iv) Family and child allowances and benefits.
- (v) Other social security benefits.
- (vi) Welfare.

6. The boundary between social security and welfare is not clearly defined in COFOG and the treatment of a similar benefit may well differ between countries. It was sometimes impossible to make the split between benefits for a short-term disability and those for a permanent disability in industrial injuries allowances.

7. It is important to emphasize that government transfers to households as defined here do not give a complete picture of the extent to which governments supplement the incomes of their citizens. For example, housing subsidies, tax relief for families, concessionary travel fares for certain groups are excluded although they obviously provide indirect benefits to households. The importance of these items varies from country to country and to some extent bias the comparisons; countries which pay rent allowance or high family allowances will be shown as having higher transfer payments than countries which achieve the same ends by providing subsidised accommodation or by giving tax relief for dependant children. In general, unemployment and pensions are least influenced by institutional differences of this kind.

Transfers in real terms expressed in US dollars

8. Tables 1 and 8-11 are described as being "at 1980 prices". Transfers cannot be broken down into price and quantity components and so they cannot be expressed at constant prices as can be done with commodity flows such as capital formation or consumption expenditure. For these tables the current price data contained in Annex 1 have been converted into "real terms" by deflation, using each country's implicit price deflator for private consumption expenditure. The underlying assumptions in the use of this

deflator are that the recipient households spend all the transfers they receive on the various goods and services that enter into private consumption expenditure and that their expenditure patterns coincide with the average for the nation as a whole. While neither assumption may be wholly correct - some transfers received will be used to purchase tangible or financial assets and households receiving transfers may have atypical expenditure patterns - the use of the private consumption deflator in this way is a widely-employed convention.

9. In order to allow inter-country comparisons the data in the tables have been converted to US dollars using the Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs) that have recently become available for OECD countries(2). PPPs may be described as those rates of exchange which equalize price levels between countries. When PPPs are used, it follows that if the dollar value of transfers are shown as identical in two countries, they represent the same command over goods and services in the two countries. When exchange rates are used this will only be true in exceptional circumstances. For these tables the PPP for private consumption has been used as currency convertor following the same reasoning behind the choice of deflator.

Levels and growth of government transfers to households

10. Government social security and welfare transfers to households have shown continuous real growth in all countries over the period 1960-84 both in absolute levels per head of population and as a percentage of GDP. This is illustrated in Charts A and B respectively. It is clear from Chart A that the growth and the level of transfers vary markedly between groups of countries. The high growth and high levels of the five countries shown in the top left-hand graph contrast sharply with the countries in the bottom right-hand graph. However, there has been a levelling off in nearly all countries in the last few years. Chart B shows that, generally, countries with a high level of government transfers spent a correspondingly higher proportion of GDP on transfers. Spain and Ireland were exceptions where, by 1983, transfers expressed as a percent of GDP were close to the OECD average although in real dollars per head they were among the lowest.

11. Table 1 shows total transfers in US dollars per head at 1980 prices converted from national currencies using the 1980 private consumption PPP. The countries having strongest growth over the period - Japan, Portugal, Greece and Spain started from levels well below the OECD average, but even with high growth, transfers in Portugal and Spain reached only 30% and 60% respectively of the OECD average by 1984. At the other extreme, the Netherlands and Sweden maintained a high level of expenditure and fairly strong growth throughout the period.

12. Since 1973, the general pattern has been a slowing down of growth with this trend accelerating in some countries during the years 1979-84. The OECD average growth over the period 1979-84 was less than half that experienced over the years 1960-73. The only exceptions where growth continued at a high rate after 1979 were Greece and Ireland though several countries maintained high growth right up to 1979. There has been an actual decline in 1984 over the previous year in transfers paid per head of population in seven OECD countries, and in five other countries there was little or no rise.

13. Social security transfers expressed as a percentage of GDP (Table 2) have continued to rise in all countries over the whole period. By 1984 they were highest in the Netherlands, reaching 23% of GDP closely followed by France, Austria and Sweden, and lowest in Japan, where government transfers to households amounted to only 7% of GDP. Despite the slower growth in absolute amounts noted above, nearly all countries experienced higher growth in transfers as a share of GDP since 1973, and even since 1979 average growth equalled that for the 1960-73 period. Norway and Switzerland provide the main exceptions to this general trend. New Zealand is the only country where there has been a decline in social security and welfare transfers relative to GDP; this occurred between 1960-73.

14. Table 3 shows "elasticities" of transfers in relation to GDP. Expenditure on government social security and welfare transfers has been expanding faster than GDP in all countries since 1960. The highest rate for OECD average occurred over the period 1973-79, falling back to pre-1973 growth for the years 1979-84. On average, transfers have increased 33% more than GDP since 1960 - the highest increases were in Switzerland, Japan and the Netherlands, and the lowest in Germany and New Zealand. Over the period 1973-79 the Japanese and Swiss figures were greater than 2.0, which means that transfers were growing more than twice as fast as GDP.

15. Tables 4 to 7 show the various kinds of benefits as shares in total government social security and welfare transfers. In Tables 8 to 11 the four main types of transfers in real US dollars are shown as per head of their target populations: pensions per head of persons aged 65 and over, unemployment benefits per head of average number unemployed, family allowances per head of children under 15, and temporary sickness benefits per head of persons in employment. Transfers are shown as a percent of GDP in tables 12 and 13: table 12 refers to old age, survivors, disabled and unemployed, and table 13 refers to all other social security and welfare transfers.

16. Table 4 shows that by far the largest share went on pensions and other benefits for old age, disability and survivors. The average OECD share remained stable throughout the whole period at around 68%, although expressed in real US dollars expenditure has continued to rise, reflecting the increase in the number of persons of pensionable age - the main beneficiary of this type of expenditure. Table 8 shows that the level of benefits per person aged over 65 have tripled in real terms in all countries since 1960. Figures for Southern European countries, Ireland and United Kingdom are well below the OECD average. The inclusion of benefits paid from non-compulsory schemes partly explain the very high figures for France.

17. Table 5 shows that expenditure on unemployment benefits has been increasing since the mid-1970s, reflecting the sharp increase in unemployment since that period. Unemployment compensation benefits represent an increasing proportion of total transfers rising from around 5% in the 1960s to 12% in 1984 with considerable increases during the last 10 years in many OECD countries. Table 9 shows that there is no recognisable upward trend in benefits per unemployed. For several countries the abrupt changes from one year to the next suggest the introduction of new legislation concerning eligibility and amounts of benefits paid or possibly data problems. The unemployment figures used in the denominator in some cases refer to a single date in the year and in others they are the average of quarterly estimates. The high figures recorded for Canada are due to the inclusion of sickness and maternity benefits.

18. The increase in social security and welfare transfers as a percent of GDP is mainly accounted for by the increase in benefits paid to the old, handicapped and unemployed. Table 12 shows that transfers as a percent of GDP for this group rose on average from 4.5 percent in 1960 to 10.5 percent in 1984 while benefits to families, temporarily sick and other social security and welfare payments increased from 1.9 percent to only 2.8 percent of GDP (Table 13).

19. It is difficult to make intercountry comparisons for family transfers because of differences in the coverage of benefits and institutional differences such as varying reliance on housing subsidies and rent allowances, family allowances and tax relief. Family benefits in real US dollars declined in seven OECD countries after peaking around 1975-76. Among countries where family benefits continued to rise despite a falling-off of the numbers of children aged less than 15 were France, the United Kingdom, Switzerland, Norway and New Zealand. In Austria, the Netherlands and Sweden, expenditure rose until 1980 and in Denmark until 1982 before declining.

20. Table 10 shows family benefits in real terms per person aged less than 15 - the main target group. No general pattern of growth emerges from this table. In 13 countries the level per person aged less than 15 continued to rise until 1983 or 1984 but in other countries the peak occurred in the 1970s. In 1984 benefits per person were very high in Austria, the Netherlands, Denmark and France (the data for France include allowances from non-compulsory schemes) and were very low in Greece, Spain and Portugal - about 15% of the OECD average.

21. Temporary sickness transfers per person in employment (Table 11) are more likely to reflect differences in the coverage of sickness insurance than real differences in the amount of benefits paid to the sick. The denominator refers to all employed persons, including self-employed but in several OECD countries the self-employed and certain categories of employees are excluded from statutory insurance schemes. The very low figures shown for Canada refer only to compensation paid for short-term industrial injuries, as sickness and maternity benefits are included with unemployment insurance and cannot be separately identified. The big increase in 1982 in the figures for Finland is due to the introduction of a new sickness and maternity allowance system.

22. Over the whole period since 1960 there has been a definite increase in real benefits paid per head for sickness and maternity in all OECD countries except the United Kingdom, but since the late 1970s benefits have remained stable or decreased slightly in half of the countries.

NOTES AND REFERENCES

1. Classification of the Functions of Government, Statistical Papers Series M No. 70, United Nations, New York, 1980.
2. Michael Ward, Purchasing Power Parities and Real Expenditures in the OECD, OECD Paris, 1985.

CHART A

GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS AT 1980 PRICES AND PPPS

US \$ PER HEAD

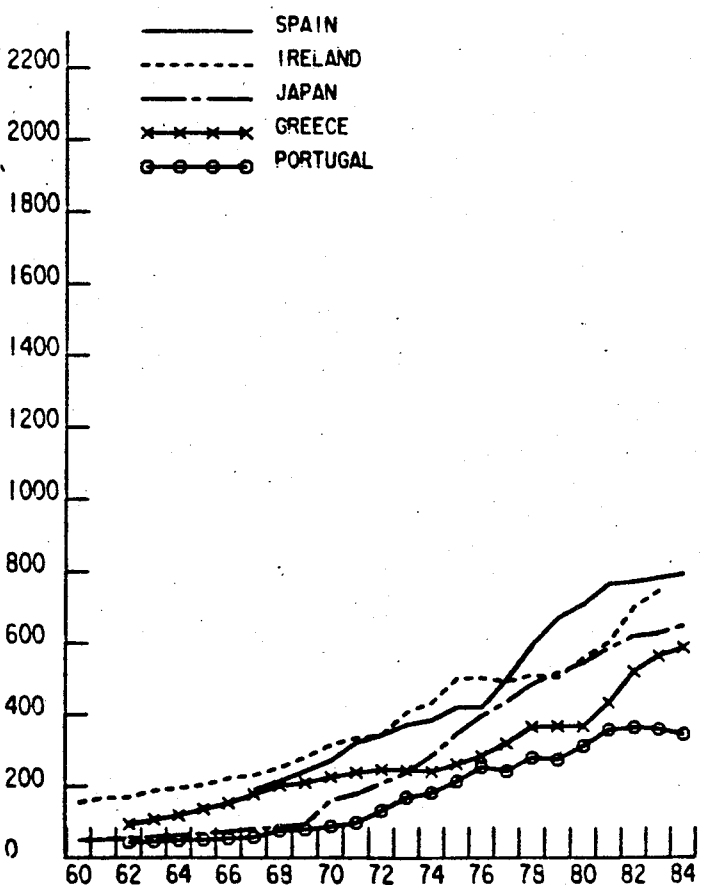
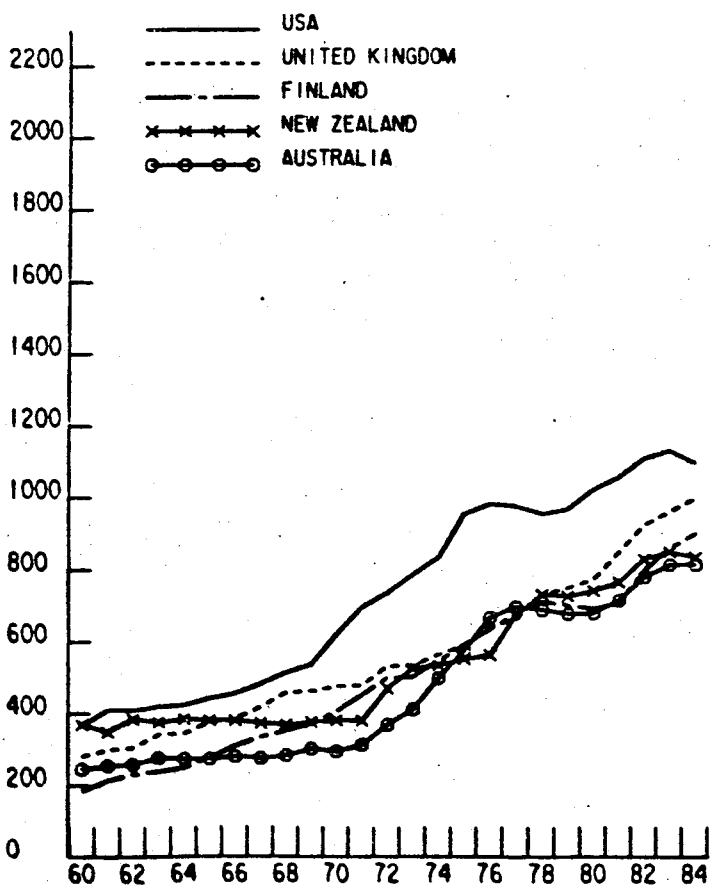
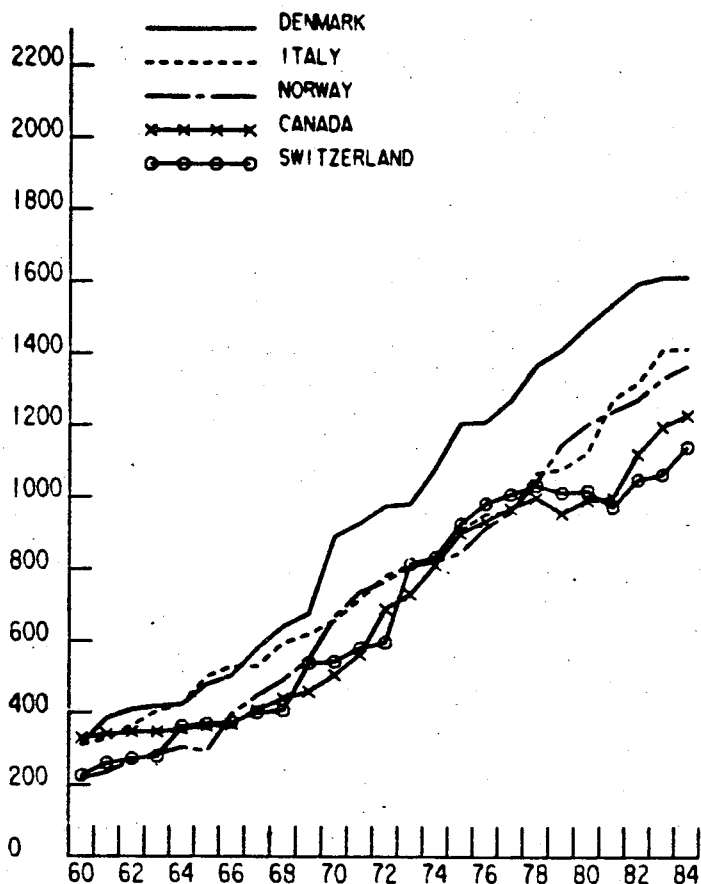
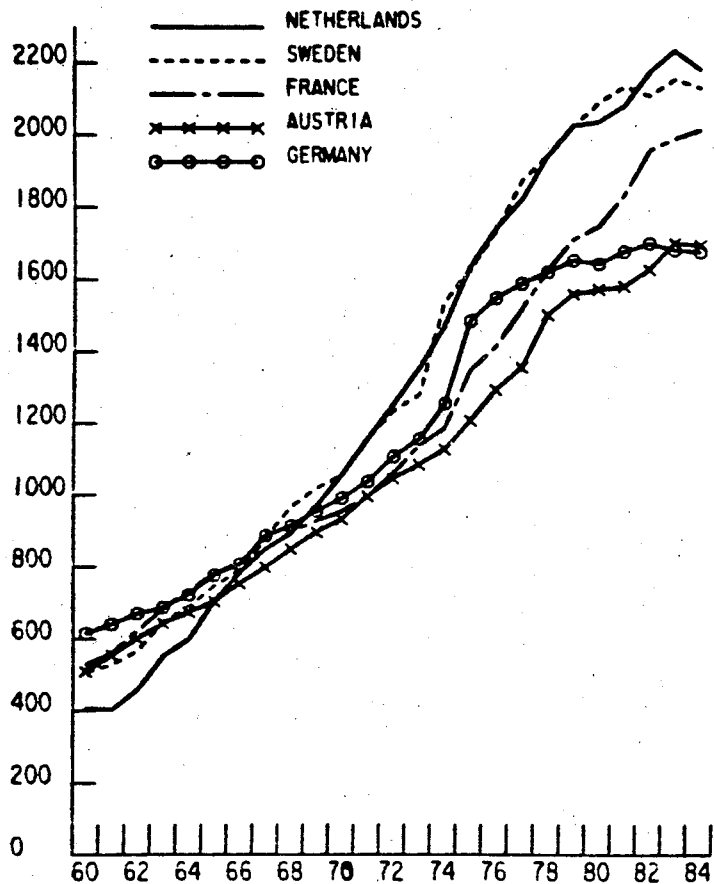


CHART B

GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

AS A PERCENT OF GDP

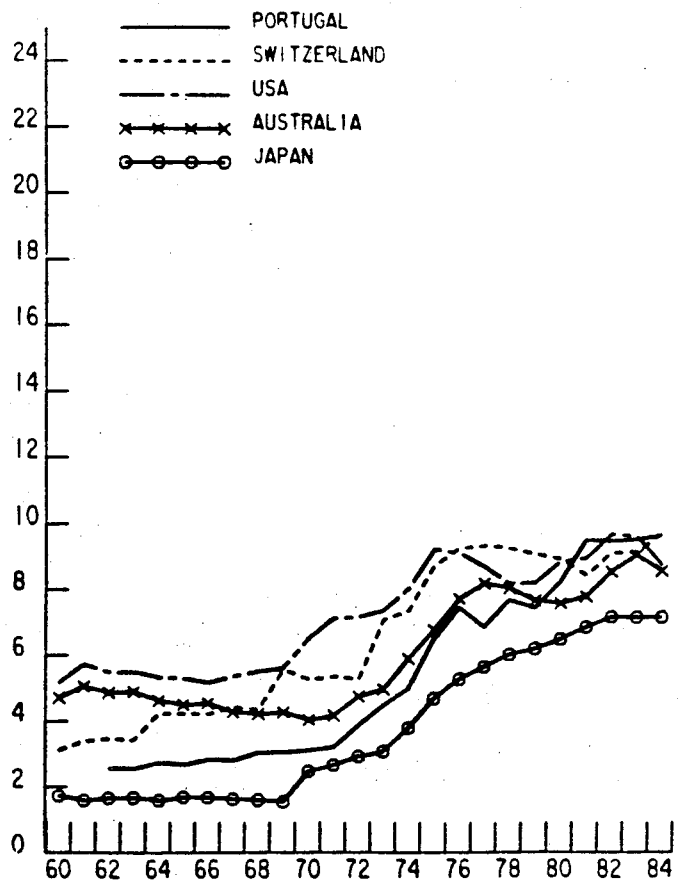
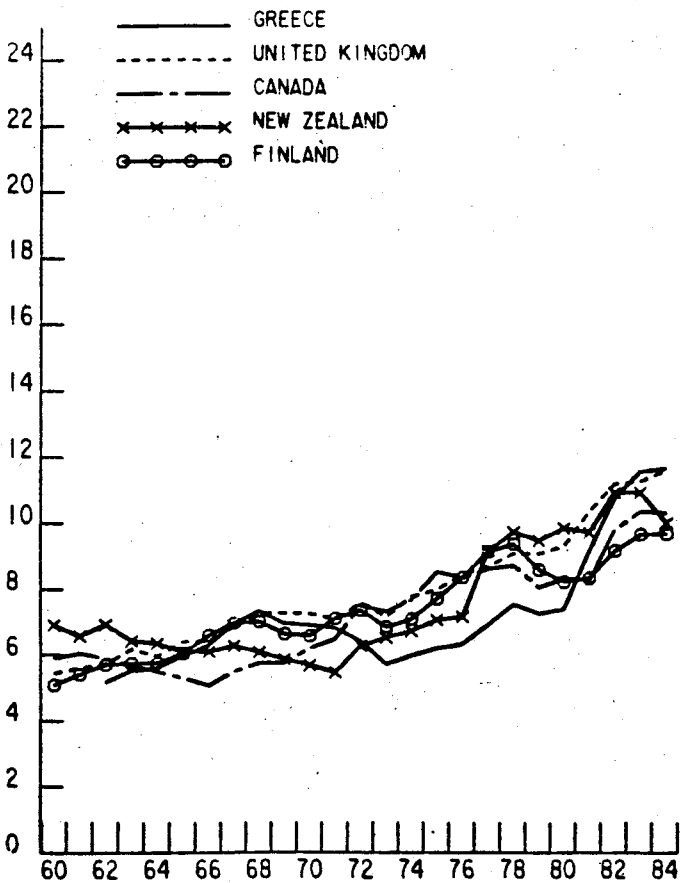
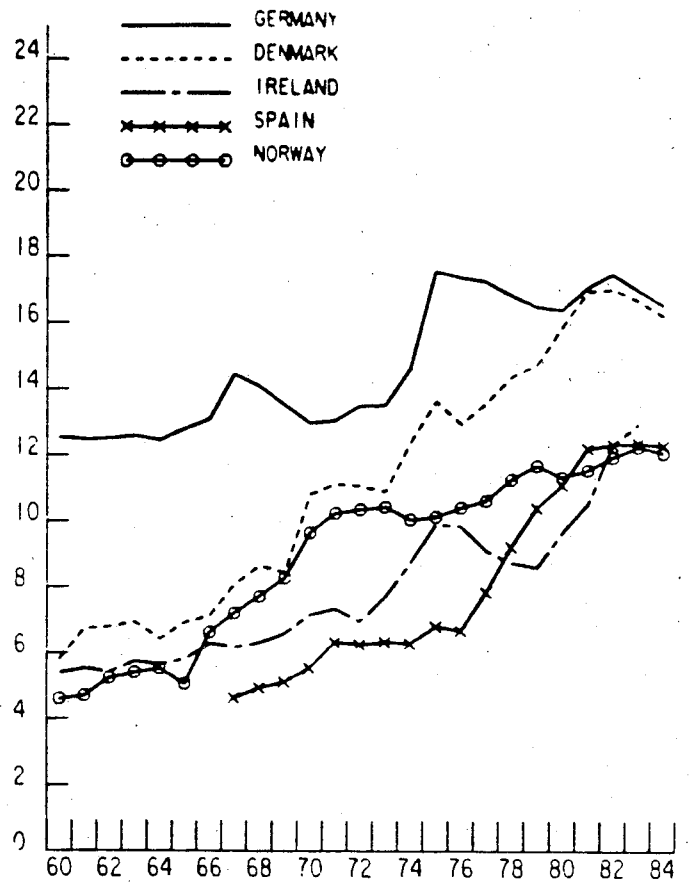
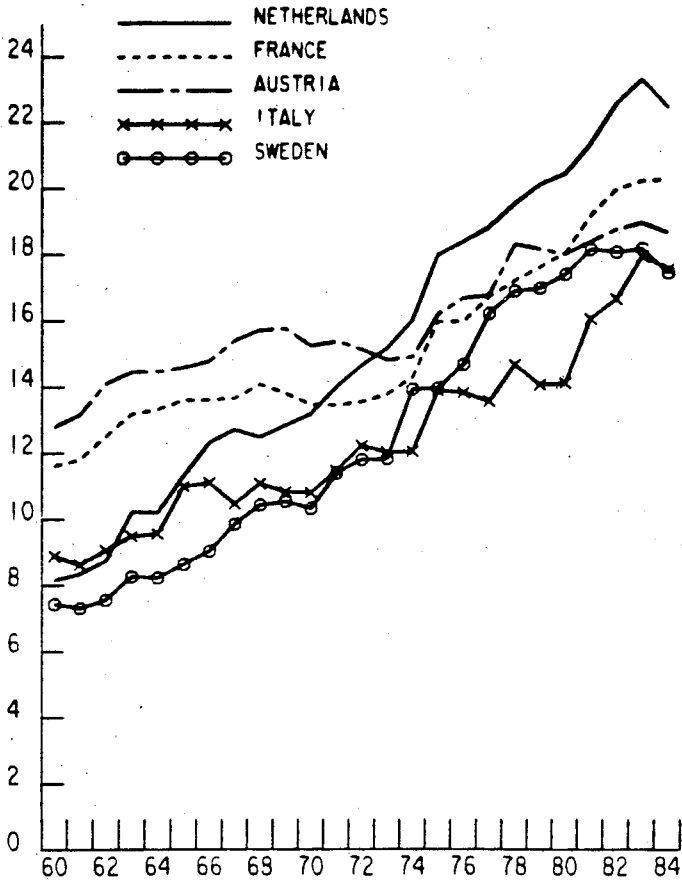


TABLE 1

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUS-HOLDS AT 1980 PRICES AND PPPS
US DOLLARS PER HEAD

	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	60.73	73.79	79.84	60.86	ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
NETHERLANDS	405	704	1053	1248	1349	1465	1632	1739	1820	1941	2026	2036	2081	2175	2234	2181	9.7	7.0	1.5	7.3	
SWEDEN	506	746	1052	1232	1276	1533	1623	1732	1873	1943	2024	2090	2134	2109	2154	2130	7.4	8.0	1.0	6.2	
FRANCE	526	778	952	1058	1135	1184	1344	1411	1514	1622	1709	1744	1833	1958	1990	2013	6.1	7.1	3.3	5.8	
AUSTRIA	507	702	931	1044	1082	1125	1205	1290	1352	1498	1556	1569	1578	1625	1699	1692	6.0	6.2	1.7	5.1	
GERMANY	612	775	989	1104	1153	1252	1482	1545	1585	1618	1649	1640	1675	1698	1680	1674	5.0	6.2	0.3	4.3	
DENMARK	311	479	891	975	990	1081	1205	1207	1268	1367	1410	1478	1537	1595	1611	1612	9.2	6.2	2.7	7.1	
ITALY	310	501	657	781	810	823	909	954	960	1068	1078	1125	1272	1317	1411	1414	7.7	4.9	5.6	6.5	
NORWAY	217	292	666	765	807	822	846	914	960	1041	1147	1203	1238	1272	1330	1366	10.7	6.0	3.6	8.0	
CANADA	328	363	505	689	729	811	900	933	969	1000	956	992	1000	1122	1197	1229	6.3	4.6	5.2	5.7	
SWITZERLAND	224	369	542	596	814	833	926	983	1009	1033	1013	1019	974	1050	1065	1142	10.4	3.7	2.4	7.0	
USA	367	441	620	736	798	835	955	984	979	959	972	1027	1060	1111	1133	1098	6.0	3.6	2.5	4.7	
UK	282	374	476	532	534	564	591	643	663	733	754	777	854	928	964	1001	5.0	5.9	5.8	5.4	
FINLAND	183	274	405	499	502	546	589	633	681	713	703	695	711	799	963	903	8.1	5.8	5.1	6.9	
NEW ZEALAND	369	379	381	469	526	534	552	563	674	733	730	745	769	832	852	837	2.8	5.6	2.8	3.5	
AUSTRALIA	245	272	294	368	412	499	575	667	697	690	680	683	718	782	816	816	4.1	8.7	3.7	5.1	
SPAIN	*	*	272	344	373	385	420	420	499	595	670	709	766	773	784	796	11.8	10.3	3.5	8.8	
IRELAND	154	203	316	345	407	434	502	502	492	511	504	560	603	703	748	*	7.8	3.6	8.5	6.9	
JAPAN	48	69	161	208	238	285	345	395	436	486	519	545	586	621	629	651	13.2	13.9	4.7	11.5	
GREECE	*	136	225	246	244	240	261	284	319	366	368	367	435	522	566	588	9.2	7.1	9.8	8.8	
PORTUGAL	*	50	87	130	167	181	212	252	242	280	274	313	359	366	360	346	13.2	8.6	4.8	10.0	
AVERAGE	290	403	574	668	716	771	854	903	950	1010	1037	1066	1109	1168	1204	1212	7.2	6.4	3.2	6.1	

TABLE 2

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP

	AVERAGE OVER PERIOD										ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES				
	1960	1965	1970	1973	1979	1983	1984	60.73	74.79	80.84	60.84	60.73	73.79	79.84	60.84
NETHERLANDS	8.1	11.3	13.1	15.1	20.1	23.3	22.5	11.7	18.5	22.0	15.4	4.9	4.9	2.2	4.3
SWEDEN	7.4	8.6	10.3	11.8	17.0	18.2	17.5	9.4	15.4	17.9	17.6	3.7	6.7	0.6	3.6
FRANCE	11.0	13.0	13.4	13.7	17.6	20.2	20.3	13.2	16.3	19.5	15.2	1.3	4.2	2.9	2.4
AUSTRIA	12.9	14.6	15.2	14.8	18.2	19.0	18.7	14.7	16.8	18.6	16.0	1.1	3.5	0.5	1.6
GERMANY	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.5	16.5	17.0	16.6	13.1	16.7	16.9	14.7	0.6	3.4	0.1	1.2
DENMARK	5.8	6.9	10.8	10.9	14.7	16.7	16.2	8.3	13.6	16.6	11.2	5.0	5.2	2.0	4.4
ITALY	6.9	11.0	10.8	12.0	14.1	18.0	17.0	10.5	13.7	16.5	12.4	2.4	2.7	4.6	2.9
NORWAY	4.6	5.1	9.6	10.4	11.7	12.3	12.1	7.2	10.7	11.9	9.0	6.5	1.9	0.7	4.1
CANADA	5.9	5.3	6.2	7.3	8.1	10.3	10.3	6.0	8.3	9.4	7.2	1.7	1.6	5.0	2.3
SWITZERLAND	3.1	4.2	5.3	7.1	9.1	9.2	9.7	4.5	8.9	9.1	6.5	6.5	4.2	1.3	4.9
USA	5.2	5.3	6.5	7.4	8.2	9.6	8.8	5.9	9.0	9.2	7.2	2.8	1.3	1.5	2.2
UK	5.4	6.4	7.2	7.2	9.1	11.3	11.6	6.6	9.5	10.7	7.9	2.1	4.0	5.0	3.2
FINLAND	5.1	6.0	6.6	6.9	8.6	9.7	9.7	6.3	8.4	9.0	7.4	2.3	3.9	2.4	2.7
NEW ZEALAND	6.9	6.1	5.7	6.5	9.5	10.9	10.0	6.2	8.2	10.3	7.5	-0.4	6.4	1.1	1.5
AUSTRALIA	4.7	4.5	4.0	5.0	7.7	9.1	8.6	4.6	7.4	8.3	6.0	0.4	7.5	2.3	2.5
SPAIN	*	*	5.5	6.3	10.4	12.4	12.3	5.6	7.9	12.1	9.1	5.4	8.7	3.4	5.9
IRELAND	5.4	5.8	7.2	7.7	8.6	12.9	*	6.3	9.2	11.7	8.1	2.8	1.8	9.5	3.7
JAPAN	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.1	6.2	7.2	7.2	2.0	5.3	7.9	3.8	4.6	12.4	2.9	6.1
GREECE	*	5.9	6.9	5.7	7.3	11.6	11.7	6.3	6.7	10.1	7.2	0.9	4.1	9.9	3.8
PORTUGAL	*	2.7	3.1	4.5	7.5	9.6	9.7	3.1	6.8	9.3	5.4	5.2	8.9	5.3	6.2
AVERAGE	6.3	7.1	8.1	8.8	11.5	13.4	13.2	7.5	10.8	12.9	9.4	2.7	4.5	2.8	3.1

TABLE 3

ELASTICITIES OF GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY
AND WELFARE TRANSFERS IN RELATION TO GDP

	60-73	73-79	79-84	60-84
NETHERLANDS	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.50
SWEDEN	1.43	1.56	1.05	1.38
FRANCE	1.14	1.35	1.27	1.22
AUSTRIA	1.13	1.42	1.03	1.19
GERMANY	1.07	1.51	1.02	1.17
DENMARK	1.48	1.47	1.22	1.43
ITALY	1.24	1.16	1.30	1.23
NORWAY	1.73	1.16	1.06	1.40
CANADA	1.19	1.13	1.56	1.24
SWITZERLAND	1.71	2.31	1.23	1.69
USA	1.39	1.20	1.16	1.28
UK	1.27	1.27	1.54	1.32
FINLAND	1.22	1.29	1.21	1.24
NEW ZEALAND	0.95	1.49	1.09	1.15
AUSTRALIA	1.05	1.57	1.21	1.25
SPAIN	1.09	1.49	1.27	1.41
IRELAND	1.27	1.11	1.63	1.29
JAPAN	1.33	2.17	1.50	1.53
GREECE	1.25	1.25	1.56	1.26
PORTUGAL	1.25	1.47	1.28	1.42
AVERAGE	1.28	1.44	1.29	1.33

TABLE 4
 OLD AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY TRANSFERS
 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE TRANSFERS

	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	60.73	73.79	79.84	60.34	ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
NETHERLANDS	42.0	53.8	50.4	42.8	50.5	50.8	49.4	50.1	52.8	54.1	53.6	53.8	51.9	50.1	48.0	48.5	0.2	1.0	-2.0	0	
SWEDEN	60.0	59.1	59.5	60.3	60.8	55.7	55.4	56.5	58.6	59.6	60.5	62.4	63.7	63.6	63.8	63.7	0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.2	
FRANCE	52.0	57.4	63.4	63.7	63.4	63.9	63.3	64.8	65.1	64.9	63.9	63.7	62.5	61.4	61.6	61.7	1.5	0.1	-0.7	0.7	
AUSTRIA	75.2	74.4	76.5	76.7	77.1	77.3	77.3	77.7	77.3	73.9	74.2	75.1	75.2	74.5	74.9	76.2	0.2	-0.6	0.5	0.1	
GERMANY	77.4	76.2	80.6	80.1	80.7	79.9	71.9	74.3	76.2	75.3	74.5	74.0	71.5	71.3	71.8	73.0	0.3	-1.3	-0.4	-0.2	
DENMARK	80.1	72.1	66.8	65.2	66.5	61.0	57.1	57.1	55.2	53.5	57.7	57.6	54.9	54.5	55.8	57.2	-1.4	-2.3	-0.2	-1.4	
ITALY	61.5	70.1	75.7	78.1	79.2	74.6	74.8	74.2	81.1	82.7	83.2	93.9	91.5	82.4	83.5	83.8	2.0	0.9	0.1	1.3	
NORWAY	67.8	78.2	74.8	74.8	76.5	78.6	79.1	78.3	79.9	77.4	71.5	69.3	68.6	67.9	65.7	66.9	0.9	-1.1	-1.3	-0.1	
CANADA	46.7	54.7	52.5	46.5	48.3	46.2	44.5	47.0	46.4	47.5	52.4	53.6	55.3	51.0	50.7	52.5	0.3	1.4	0	0.5	
SWITZERLAND	73.7	80.3	83.6	84.4	88.3	86.3	87.5	85.9	82.5	88.9	89.5	88.9	88.1	87.6	95.6	86.8	1.4	0	-0.4	0.7	
USA	81.3	86.1	81.7	80.0	83.4	80.6	74.4	76.3	79.3	82.2	82.6	80.5	81.8	80.3	80.4	83.5	0.2	-0.2	0.2	9.1	
UK	73.1	75.4	68.6	72.6	76.0	76.8	75.4	73.4	72.6	70.5	69.3	67.9	66.3	63.4	69.4	69.2	0.3	-1.8	-2.5	-0.8	
FINLAND	74.8	75.0	78.6	79.2	80.4	60.5	79.0	77.8	76.2	75.2	76.4	78.7	78.6	72.5	72.4	73.4	0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-0.1	
NEW ZEALAND	63.6	64.7	70.2	64.3	64.0	67.1	70.8	72.7	75.6	77.5	75.4	72.4	73.6	75.2	72.5	73.3	0.1	2.8	-0.6	0.6	
AUSTRALIA	72.9	75.8	79.7	79.4	81.1	79.5	75.0	65.9	66.9	68.2	68.9	70.1	68.4	62.1	60.1	61.5	0.8	-2.7	-2.3	-0.7	
SPAIN	*	*	57.0	57.1	59.6	62.9	63.3	55.2	65.5	67.1	66.6	65.6	64.2	65.1	65.5	67.9	1.0	1.9	0.4	1.1	
IRELAND	46.9	47.9	44.1	46.5	45.4	43.8	42.2	42.1	42.9	44.6	45.4	46.2	45.1	43.0	41.9	*	-0.3	0	-1.6	-0.5	
JAPAN	78.0	68.5	47.2	45.4	47.6	52.0	55.7	60.5	62.6	63.5	65.1	66.8	68.1	68.8	71.5	72.1	-3.7	5.4	2.1	-0.3	
GREECE	*	72.3	77.7	75.8	77.2	76.3	76.8	76.0	75.9	77.4	74.9	79.2	78.7	81.0	81.7	83.9	0.4	-0.5	2.3	0.6	
PORTUGAL	*	53.9	53.7	54.9	53.0	60.8	62.3	63.2	71.9	68.1	72.0	74.3	74.7	76.7	79.0	79.0	-0.5	5.2	1.6	1.3	
AVERAGE	65.8	67.4	67.1	66.7	67.9	67.8	66.8	67.7	68.6	68.6	68.8	69.1	68.6	67.6	67.4	69.3	9.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	

TABLE 5
UNEMPLOYMENT TRANSFERS
AS PERCENT OF TOTAL SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE TRANSFERS

	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	60-73	73-79	79-84	60-84	ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
NETHERLANDS	4.3	3.4	4.5	5.6	5.1	6.2	8.4	8.7	7.9	7.4	9.8	8.2	11.5	14.5	16.7	16.4	1.5	9.4	13.3	5.8	
SWEDEN	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.9	4.8	4.7	0	1.7	13.3	3.1	
FRANCE	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.7	8.4	9.1	11.4	12.6	13.1	13.4	3.9	21.7	9.9	9.4	
AUSTRIA	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	-4.2	10.0	10.6	2.2	
GERMANY	1.9	1.6	2.5	3.1	2.9	4.5	7.5	6.1	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	8.2	10.3	10.7	9.6	3.2	11.2	11.7	6.9	
DENMARK	5.9	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.2	11.8	17.5	17.5	20.5	22.2	19.5	19.1	23.3	23.9	24.5	22.8	-2.6	28.1	4.3	5.8	
ITALY	2.1	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.1	0.3	8.6	7.1	3.8	
NORWAY	3.8	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.4	5.5	5.5	-10.5	11.6	25.6	1.5	
CANADA	24.6	15.8	27.0	36.1	33.8	29.3	32.4	30.9	31.5	31.9	29.0	28.2	27.1	33.5	35.0	33.3	2.5	-2.5	2.8	1.3	
SWITZERLAND	0.8	0.1	0	0	0	0	1.9	4.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8	2.2	4.0	3.5	-28.0	122.3	21.8	6.5	
USA	11.8	6.5	6.5	7.1	4.7	6.1	12.7	10.5	7.9	5.3	4.9	6.9	6.0	9.5	8.3	5.0	-6.8	0.8	0.4	-3.5	
UK	4.4	3.7	6.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	8.7	11.0	11.0	9.3	7.8	9.9	12.7	16.7	14.0	13.8	2.1	5.0	12.1	4.8	
FINLAND	0.1	1.4	3.1	4.5	3.3	2.5	2.6	4.6	6.9	8.8	7.1	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.0	29.0	13.4	-6.6	16.8	
NEW ZEALAND	0.1	0	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.3	4.9	5.5	5.5	9.3	6.7	14.3	33.6	15.1	19.0	
AUSTRALIA	1.3	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.5	7.5	11.2	10.1	11.1	11.7	10.9	10.5	11.0	16.5	18.5	17.5	4.8	28.1	10.0	11.3	
SPAIN	*	*	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.3	7.0	8.6	10.7	13.3	15.8	20.1	22.1	20.8	13.1	16.9	1.1	33.9	1.3	8.5	
IRELAND	11.2	12.0	17.9	19.5	17.3	17.8	22.9	24.1	22.4	20.8	18.2	19.5	22.4	24.6	26.9	*	3.4	0.8	8.2	3.7	
JAPAN	14.7	21.0	11.2	11.6	10.1	10.0	10.1	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.3	-2.8	-7.7	0.2	-3.4	
GREECE	*	4.3	2.8	2.2	1.9	4.2	5.7	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.8	-7.3	14.7	-2.4	-1.2	
PORTUGAL	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.7	5.5	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.3	3.2	*	*	-4.5	*	
AVERAGE	5.0	4.8	5.5	6.7	5.6	6.8	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.8	9.3	10.5	12.2	12.7	12.1	0.3	7.3	6.4	3.3	

(AVERAGE EXCLUDING PORTUGAL AND SWITZERLAND)

TABLE 6
FAMILY TRANSFERS
AS PERCENT OF TOTAL SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE TRANSFERS

	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	60.73	73.79	79.84	60.84	ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
NETHERLANDS	15.9	16.6	14.5	13.0	12.1	11.3	10.1	9.4	8.8	9.8	8.7	10.1	9.3	8.7	8.4	8.4	-2.1	-5.3	-0.7	-2.6	
SWEDEN	18.0	17.1	12.1	12.2	13.1	11.7	11.3	10.1	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.2	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.0	-2.6	-5.8	-5.3	-3.9	
FRANCE	32.9	27.0	20.0	18.6	19.9	18.0	17.3	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.0	14.6	14.3	13.9	-4.2	-4.1	-1.1	-3.5	
AUSTRIA	12.8	14.1	12.5	11.8	11.5	11.1	11.9	11.2	11.7	15.4	14.7	13.8	13.4	12.9	11.9	11.1	-0.8	4.1	-5.4	-0.6	
GERMANY	2.1	4.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.1	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.0	5.8	5.2	4.9	1.3	19.6	-7.5	3.6	
DENMARK	11.7	20.6	19.4	18.9	17.8	16.6	15.9	15.2	14.2	13.5	12.8	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.4	11.8	3.2	-5.3	-1.6	0	
ITALY	29.0	20.4	15.3	11.6	10.3	14.1	13.3	10.9	9.5	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.6	6.3	5.6	5.3	-7.7	-6.9	-4.5	-6.8	
NORWAY	14.6	10.0	16.5	13.2	12.4	11.3	10.1	10.5	9.4	8.0	7.4	10.0	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.2	-1.2	-8.2	6.6	-1.5	
CANADA	23.4	21.9	11.9	7.9	9.0	15.6	13.9	12.2	11.5	11.0	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.6	-7.9	0.1	-6.9	-5.8	
SWITZERLAND	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	-1.4	1.3	-0.7	-0.6	
USA	3.8	4.5	7.5	9.1	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.2	-4.5	-3.7	0.8	
UK	11.3	8.5	12.5	10.3	10.3	9.1	9.2	8.7	9.5	14.0	18.3	17.2	17.4	16.4	16.7	16.6	-0.7	10.0	-1.9	1.6	
FINLAND	25.0	18.0	10.3	8.4	7.5	9.1	9.1	8.6	9.2	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.5	8.5	8.8	8.3	-8.9	3.5	-2.1	-4.5	
NEW ZEALAND	30.7	28.9	21.3	26.0	26.7	27.0	25.9	23.5	20.9	17.5	19.6	21.0	19.3	17.8	17.6	19.2	-1.1	-5.0	-1.5	-2.2	
AUSTRALIA	22.1	19.3	15.4	13.3	11.3	9.0	8.8	19.6	17.5	15.7	15.5	14.5	15.1	15.7	15.6	15.0	-5.0	5.4	-0.6	-1.6	
SPAIN	*	*	27.3	26.2	22.1	19.4	14.5	10.2	8.3	5.8	4.6	3.2	7.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	-6.6	-23.1	-17.0	-12.2	
IRELAND	20.9	18.3	14.1	11.1	15.8	15.4	12.1	10.1	9.4	8.6	9.2	8.2	8.3	9.3	9.7	*	-2.2	-8.6	-1.1	-3.6	
JAPAN	*	0	34.6	36.9	37.3	33.8	30.4	29.4	27.0	26.4	25.6	24.2	23.0	22.3	19.5	19.1	*	-6.0	-5.7	*	
GREECE	*	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.2	3.8	4.5	5.4	4.9	3.5	4.3	3.4	2.8	1.1	4.7	-12.5	-1.0	
PORTUGAL	*	32.3	29.0	28.4	30.1	21.0	20.1	17.0	12.7	11.3	8.8	7.4	8.1	7.3	7.1	6.6	-1.2	-18.6	-5.6	-6.8	
AVERAGE	18.8	17.4	14.2	13.2	12.9	12.3	11.8	11.2	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.6	-2.9	-4.2	-2.8	-3.2	

(AVERAGE EXCLUDING JAPAN)

TABLE 7
 TEMPORARY SICKNESS TRANSFERS
 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE TRANSFERS

	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	60.73	73.79	79.84	60.56	ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
NETHERLANDS	19.6	10.1	13.4	12.4	12.1	12.2	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	7.7	7.1	6.7	1.0	-2.7	-8.3	-1.9	
SWEDEN	13.0	14.5	18.7	15.8	15.0	22.6	23.6	24.1	22.2	21.4	20.7	19.2	17.8	17.1	15.8	16.2	1.1	5.4	-4.7	0.9	
FRANCE	8.5	8.5	8.5	9.0	4.0	8.3	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.5	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.2	0.4	-5.0	-4.8	-2.1	
AUSTRIA	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	-1.9	-6.0	-3.6	-3.3	
GERMANY	10.6	9.6	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.6	-4.3	-3.7	-1.0	-3.4	
DENMARK	0.8	2.8	6.7	8.4	3.7	8.2	7.5	7.9	8.0	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.1	6.7	5.6	5.1	20.7	-0.3	-9.9	8.3	
ITALY	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.4	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	1.8	-3.7	-4.0	-0.8	
NORWAY	12.2	8.7	5.8	8.1	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.8	10.5	16.6	15.6	15.2	14.3	13.7	13.8	-4.2	15.5	-3.6	0.5	
CANADA	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.6	3.4	4.6	1.4	
SWITZERLAND	22.3	16.0	12.8	12.0	9.0	9.0	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.4	6.9	-6.7	-3.4	-1.2	-4.8	
USA	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	-1.6	1.3	1.1	-0.3	
UK	11.1	12.4	12.4	7.5	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	-3.5	-7.0	-10.2	-5.8	
FINLAND	*	5.6	7.2	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.4	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.8	11.5	11.7	11.7	*	-4.8	15.8	*	
NEW ZEALAND	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.8	-6.1	1.3	0.2	
AUSTRALIA	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.2	-5.3	7.5	0.8	
SPAIN	*	*	6.9	7.5	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.3	8.9	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.7	6.9	-1.7	-8.4	1.3	
IRELAND	13.3	14.7	15.9	13.9	13.5	13.9	13.9	14.5	15.4	15.8	15.5	14.7	13.1	12.1	11.6	*	0	2.6	-5.5	-0.5	
JAPAN	7.3	10.5	7.0	6.0	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	-2.8	-8.3	-4.2	-4.5	
GREECE	*	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	-3.5	12.2	-10.1	-1.3	
PORTUGAL	*	13.2	16.5	15.8	16.0	17.5	16.8	19.2	12.3	11.3	10.0	8.7	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.5	-7.5	-6.1	0.2	
AVERAGE	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.5	-0.2	-0.3	-5.1	-1.3	

(AVERAGE EXCLUDING FINLAND)

TABLE 8
 OLD AGE SURVIVORS, DISABILITY TRANSFERS AT 1990 PRICES AND PPPS
 US DOLLARS PER PERSONS AGED 65 AND OVER

	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	60.73	73.79	79.94	60.84	ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
NETHERLANDS	2203	3964	5216	5999	6485	6982	7470	7993	8694	9359	9536	9514	9295	9289	9373	8880	8.7	6.6	-1.4	6.0	
SWEDEN	2587	3480	4582	5224	5345	5751	5958	6376	7038	7308	7615	8006	8266	8060	8163	8014	5.7	6.1	1.0	4.8	
FRANCE	2348	3686	4690	5150	5451	5671	6317	6731	7164	7593	7813	7978	8394	9024	9390	9644	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.1	
AUSTRIA	3121	3968	5062	5579	5760	5932	6265	6663	6880	7212	7470	7644	7855	8204	8824	9049	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.5	
GERMANY	4370	4930	6051	6490	6703	7074	7369	7792	8039	7964	7934	7829	7817	8051	8166	8320	3.3	2.8	1.0	2.7	
DENMARK	2353	3032	4847	5011	5057	5014	5135	5063	5052	5196	5706	5910	5802	5921	6060	6168	6.1	2.0	1.6	4.1	
ITALY	2171	3652	4802	5712	5918	5579	6075	6547	6622	7486	7410	7445	8109	8362	9010	9305	8.0	3.8	4.6	6.3	
NORWAY	1346	1910	3870	4354	4642	4794	4895	5153	5431	5614	5635	5653	5692	5707	5784	5981	10.0	3.3	0.9	6.3	
CANADA	2021	2591	3333	3914	4240	4456	4698	5043	5067	5238	5394	5601	5706	5814	6074	6343	5.9	4.1	3.3	4.9	
SWITZERLAND	1601	2859	3979	4343	6102	6090	6516	6582	6877	6860	6595	6608	6255	6701	6622	7176	10.8	1.3	1.7	6.5	
USA	3233	4002	5166	5881	6466	6521	6758	7032	7156	7160	7194	7319	7592	7722	7778	7737	5.5	1.8	1.5	3.7	
UK	1757	2323	2507	2877	2980	3132	3171	3321	3345	3525	3483	3533	3766	3914	3885	4055	4.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	
FINLAND	1877	2561	3485	4027	4045	4268	4384	4506	4615	4656	4565	4571	4613	4733	5056	5348	6.1	2.0	3.2	4.5	
NEW ZEALAND	2709	2951	3167	3512	3909	4146	4471	4576	5627	6109	5798	5565	5727	6243	6150	6032	2.9	6.8	0.8	3.4	
AUSTRALIA	2168	2494	2875	3479	3946	4584	4995	4994	5199	5138	4963	4982	5038	4925	4930	4976	4.7	3.9	0.1	3.5	
SPAIN	*	1071	1645	2007	2243	2399	2587	2613	3096	3742	4144	4281	4332	4368	4466	4568	6.9	10.8	2.0	6.8	
IRELAND	662	871	1248	1452	1677	1736	1944	1952	1953	2114	2130	2412	2536	2848	2958	*	7.4	4.1	7.2	6.5	
JAPAN	613	746	1077	1295	1509	1932	2443	2953	3296	3599	3824	4020	4323	4494	4523	4739	7.2	16.8	4.4	8.9	
GREECE	*	1086	1577	1635	1610	1526	1636	1733	1912	2199	2113	2186	2593	3192	3680	3714	6.3	4.6	11.9	7.0	
PORTUGAL	*	318	499	734	890	1102	1330	1604	1707	1828	1868	2147	2448	2537	2531	2413	10.3	13.1	5.3	10.0	
AVERAGE	1953	2625	3454	3933	4249	4434	4721	4962	5242	5495	5560	5660	5808	6006	6151	5269	6.2	4.6	2.4	5.0	

TABLE 9
 UNEMPLOYMENT TRANSFERS AT 1980 PRICES AND PPPS
 US DOLLARS PER UNEMPLOYED

	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	60.73	73.79	79.94	60.84	ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
NETHERLANDS	6605	11777	13212	3682	8473	9156	7204	7486	7342	7394	8948	7213	7077	6897	6677	6293	1.9	0.9	-6.8	-0.2	
SWEDEN	1361	1804	2592	2353	2401	3257	3452	3751	4097	4416	4775	4519	4737	4960	5658	6047	4.5	12.1	4.8	6.4	
FRANCE	1746	3197	2276	2297	2641	3057	3790	4186	4293	4781	5581	5702	6532	6988	7256	6381	3.2	13.3	2.7	5.5	
AUSTRIA	1156	2049	2917	3901	3863	5017	3963	4246	4554	4626	5321	5493	5043	4504	4337	4169	9.7	5.5	-4.8	5.5	
GERMANY	2421	4796	9937	8482	7599	6057	6429	5443	4616	5430	6350	6318	6665	5903	4867	4326	9.2	-2.9	-7.4	2.4	
DENMARK	2097	3096	9900	9711	9834	7341	8413	6777	7122	7271	8509	3345	6631	6580	9462	8145	12.6	-2.4	-0.9	5.8	
ITALY	267	682	525	730	743	1245	1325	1233	1062	1246	1292	1253	1522	1704	1702	1707	8.2	9.7	5.7	8.0	
NORWAY	1750	1700	1901	1225	1119	714	962	1921	1744	1761	2213	2990	3092	3396	4516	5083	-3.4	12.0	19.1	4.5	
CANADA	3456	4287	6103	9806	10580	10362	9605	9133	8366	8267	7941	7787	7347	7050	7206	7345	9.0	-4.8	-1.4	3.2	
SWITZERLAND	*	1706	*	*	*	*	8712	13349	4935	8699	9358	7390	8332	10719	9594	7445	*	*	-4.5	*	
USA	2034	1658	2018	2247	1797	2122	3312	3039	2435	1841	1757	2125	1775	2060	2063	1531	-0.9	-0.4	-2.7	-1.2	
UK	2001	2503	3131	5647	3127	3976	3437	3146	3011	2344	2672	2859	2554	3162	2549	2568	3.5	-2.6	-0.8	1.0	
FINLAND	32	573	1427	1877	1532	1665	1422	1494	1584	1728	1664	1418	1344	1448	1468	1404	34.7	1.4	-3.3	17.1	
NEW ZEALAND	903	411	1627	2757	4553	12381	5955	4657	7437	3324	3037	3989	2219	3117	2996	2333	13.3	-6.5	-5.1	6.0	
AUSTRALIA	584	391	352	803	999	3170	2972	3172	3069	2833	2707	2612	3055	4002	3337	3484	4.2	18.1	5.2	7.7	
SPAIN	*	426	726	1044	1056	1107	1802	2029	2555	2895	3150	3248	3187	2704	2199	1776	8.4	20.0	-10.8	6.7	
IRELAND	776	1379	2572	2951	3377	3947	4354	3729	3436	3558	3501	4083	3690	4074	3841	*	12.0	0.6	0.2	6.5	
JAPAN	867	2474	3184	3499	3892	4293	3897	3198	3231	3194	3204	3402	3416	3439	3104	3064	12.2	-3.2	-0.9	5.4	
GREECE	*	303	401	701	649	1344	1793	1502	2225	2367	2381	1597	1216	912	550	723	11.6	24.2	-21.2	6.6	
PORTUGAL	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	205	448	318	399	415	395	220	282	*	*	-2.4	*	
AVERAGE	1588	2417	3603	3706	3791	4456	4133	3897	4010	3875	4164	4169	3950	4050	3938	3885	6.9	1.6	-1.4	3.8	

(AVERAGE EXCLUDING PORTUGAL AND SWITZERLAND)

TABLE 10
FAMILY TRANSFERS AT 1980 PRICES AND PPPS
US DOLLARS PER PERSONS AGED LESS THAN 15

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	60.73	73.79	79.84	60.84	ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
NETHERLANDS	215	413	560	638	648	657	666	725	769	888	895	903	914	8.5	3.7	3.5	6.2	
SWEDEN	408	610	612	866	894	845	889	891	927	833	830	852	808	5.4	2.4	-2.7	2.9	
FRANCE	657	819	758	879	971	895	949	1027	1110	1163	1305	1308	1305	2.3	4.0	3.3	2.9	
AUSTRIA	295	424	476	531	618	639	712	1070	1058	1055	1078	1066	1012	4.5	13.1	-1.5	5.3	
GERMANY	61	161	138	119	547	531	521	635	631	671	583	535	522	5.9	30.6	-3.6	9.4	
DENMARK	145	416	741	802	791	818	815	847	909	936	1004	959	1012	13.6	1.8	3.6	8.4	
ITALY	393	454	445	510	531	464	369	344	396	490	439	430	423	-0.5	-1.1	4.2	0.3	
NORWAY	122	118	451	384	360	408	386	377	545	596	634	663	684	9.9	-1.6	12.7	7.4	
CANADA	228	238	199	467	474	444	447	453	318	312	318	316	318	-0.7	7.7	-3.5	1.4	
SWITZERLAND	30	56	84	102	115	114	118	144	157	161	164	172	177	9.2	7.2	4.2	7.7	
USA	45	66	164	223	246	259	261	238	244	235	226	232	232	13.0	1.3	-0.5	7.1	
UK	137	136	246	217	232	243	281	643	637	721	755	810	855	4.1	18.7	5.8	7.9	
FINLAND	151	182	169	197	242	251	292	313	323	339	343	388	383	0.6	11.4	4.1	4.0	
NEW ZEALAND	345	336	255	471	476	449	480	517	575	556	565	585	603	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.4	
AUSTRALIA	184	182	161	165	185	486	462	419	393	434	497	523	511	-0.8	16.3	4.5	4.3	
SPAIN	*	261	267	254	224	164	154	130	87	75	60	62	60	2.5	-14.5	-12.5	-5.2	
IRELAND	106	119	143	123	196	164	150	144	152	165	216	217	*	5.3	-5.0	8.0	3.2	
JAPAN	*	0	233	322	432	462	486	532	557	574	599	542	562	*	7.2	0.2	*	
GREECE	*	18	34	46	41	38	51	70	86	69	103	89	77	10.7	13.1	-2.2	8.4	
PORTUGAL	*	55	88	130	170	175	127	132	100	97	124	113	102	12.2	-9.0	0.2	4.0	
AVERAGE	199	267	316	341	421	424	428	463	481	508	533	538	538	4.5	5.2	2.3	4.2	

(AVERAGE EXCLUDING JAPAN)

TABLE 11
 TEMPORARY SICKNESS TRANSFERS AT 1980 PRICES AND PPPS
 US DOLLARS PER PERSONS IN EMPLOYMENT

	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	60.73	73.79	79.94	60.94	ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
NETHERLANDS	115	189	384	433	460	507	534	540	558	580	593	559	502	468	451	413	11.2	4.3	-7.0	5.5	
SWEDEN	137	226	410	409	403	714	773	338	856	835	431	787	747	710	671	678	8.6	12.8	-4.0	6.9	
FRANCE	104	160	197	234	249	252	274	277	282	295	277	269	278	281	264	266	6.9	1.4	-0.8	4.0	
AUSTRIA	49	62	77	83	89	83	67	69	72	79	86	87	92	86	83	80	4.6	-0.6	-1.6	2.0	
GERMANY	138	163	130	154	161	162	171	170	169	175	198	207	204	189	176	186	1.2	2.7	-0.2	1.3	
DENMARK	5	29	125	171	177	187	193	207	218	267	251	247	232	229	190	169	31.1	5.9	-7.6	15.6	
ITALY	40	70	104	139	153	155	172	169	157	159	159	136	181	177	178	169	10.9	0.7	1.2	6.2	
NORWAY	66	64	98	147	135	134	144	144	145	239	414	401	394	385	386	397	5.7	20.5	-0.9	7.8	
CANADA	4	5	6	6	7	7	8	10	9	10	10	10	11	12	14	15	4.4	6.4	10.0	6.1	
SWITZERLAND	99	116	139	141	144	147	148	151	150	155	152	153	154	156	162	163	2.9	0.9	1.4	2.1	
USA	19	24	26	28	29	30	31	34	35	35	36	35	37	39	41	42	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	
UK	68	100	133	92	84	90	74	82	83	87	76	67	62	56	63	62	1.6	-1.7	-3.8	-0.4	
FINLAND	*	32	63	85	91	82	95	96	83	85	82	74	69	184	202	211	*	0.4	20.7	*	
NEW ZEALAND	17	17	21	28	33	31	31	34	31	33	30	30	29	30	35	37	5.2	-1.6	4.5	3.3	
AUSTRALIA	11	10	10	15	20	24	29	28	28	24	24	29	34	36	42	42	4.6	3.3	11.6	5.7	
SPAIN	*	20	51	69	98	99	112	115	140	164	182	155	151	142	140	162	15.1	10.8	-2.3	10.2	
IRELAND	55	81	141	138	155	174	206	222	228	241	229	242	237	258	272	*	8.3	6.7	4.2	7.1	
JAPAN	7	15	23	26	25	25	28	29	29	32	33	33	33	34	33	33	9.9	4.9	-0.1	6.5	
GREECE	*	13	18	20	19	21	23	32	41	52	58	58	58	59	57	53	6.1	20.7	-1.7	7.9	
PORTUGAL	*	18	37	53	69	73	87	121	75	81	69	67	75	71	65	62	20.2	0	-2.1	10.0	
AVERAGE	51	73	112	126	132	153	164	173	173	187	195	184	185	180	175	174	7.6	6.7	-2.2	5.3	

(AVERAGE EXCLUDING FINLAND)

TABLE 12
 OLD AGE + UNEMPLOYMENT TRANSFERS AS PERCENT OF GDP

	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	60.73	73.79	79.94	60.94	ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
NETHERLANDS	4.3	6.5	7.2	8.1	9.4	9.1	10.4	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.6	12.7	13.5	14.6	15.1	14.6	5.2	6.9	3.1	5.2	
SWEDEN	4.6	5.2	6.3	7.4	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.5	9.8	10.5	10.7	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.5	11.9	3.7	6.2	2.2	4.0	
FRANCE	6.2	8.1	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.6	10.9	11.2	11.9	12.3	12.7	13.1	14.2	14.8	15.1	15.2	3.0	5.8	3.6	3.8	
AUSTRIA	9.9	11.2	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.8	12.9	13.4	13.3	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.0	1.2	3.1	1.5	1.7	
GERMANY	9.9	9.9	10.3	11.2	11.3	12.5	13.2	14.0	14.0	13.6	13.2	13.0	13.6	14.3	14.0	13.7	1.0	2.7	0.7	1.3	
DENMARK	5.0	5.2	7.6	7.7	7.7	9.0	10.2	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.2	12.2	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.0	3.4	6.5	3.0	4.1	
ITALY	5.6	8.0	8.3	9.8	9.8	9.3	10.8	11.3	11.4	12.6	12.2	12.3	13.7	14.5	15.9	15.6	4.3	3.8	5.1	4.3	
NORWAY	3.3	4.1	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.0	9.1	8.3	8.6	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.2	9.5	9.9	3.8	7.2	1.0	0.4	4.2	
CANADA	4.2	3.7	4.9	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.9	8.3	8.9	8.8	2.8	1.5	6.1	3.1	
SWITZERLAND	2.3	3.4	4.4	4.4	6.3	6.5	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.5	8.2	8.2	8.8	7.9	4.5	1.4	5.7	
USA	4.8	4.9	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.9	8.6	9.6	7.8	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	
UK	4.2	5.0	5.4	6.2	5.9	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.2	8.2	9.0	9.4	8.6	2.6	2.7	4.4	3.0	
FINLAND	3.8	4.6	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.2	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.6	3.2	3.8	1.2	2.9	
NEW ZEALAND	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	7.1	7.8	7.4	7.6	7.7	8.8	8.8	8.0	-0.3	9.9	1.5	2.5	
AUSTRALIA	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.2	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.7	7.1	6.8	1.3	6.7	2.1	2.8	
SPAIN	*	*	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.9	6.0	7.4	9.6	9.5	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.4	1.9	13.8	4.0	5.2	
IRELAND	3.1	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	6.4	7.1	8.3	8.9	*	3.4	2.1	10.3	6.5	
JAPAN	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	0.8	16.5	4.8	5.4	
GREECE	*	4.6	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.1	5.9	6.1	7.6	9.1	9.8	10.2	0.8	4.1	12.2	3.9	
PORTUGAL	*	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.0	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	4.7	15.6	6.7	7.8	
AVERAGE	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.9	3.0	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.5	10.4	2.9	5.1	3.5	3.6	

TABLE 13
 FAMILY+TEMP. SICKNESS+OTHER TRANSFERS AS PERCENT OF GDP

	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	60.73	73.79	79.04	60.56	ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
NETHERLANDS	3.8	4.8	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.2	7.9	4.5	2.0	0.8	3.1	
SWEDEN	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	3.5	6.3	-2.6	2.9	
FRANCE	5.4	5.5	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	-1.1	0.7	0.7	-0.3	
AUSTRIA	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.6	0.8	4.8	-2.9	1.0	
GERMANY	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	-1.2	6.9	-2.6	0.5	
DENMARK	0.8	1.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	11.2	1.6	-1.6	6.0	
ITALY	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	-2.8	-3.0	1.0	-2.1	
NORWAY	1.3	1.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.7	4.8	1.4	4.0	
CANADA	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	-2.0	2.3	-0.3	-0.6	
SWITZERLAND	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.7	
USA	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	7.2	2.6	-0.3	4.4	
UK	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.0	0.5	8.9	6.8	3.8	
FINLAND	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	-1.0	4.1	8.0	2.1	
NEW ZEALAND	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	-0.6	-2.3	-0.1	-0.9	
AUSTRALIA	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	-3.0	11.3	3.0	1.7	
SPAIN	*	*	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	-0.4	-4.3	0.5	-1.2	
IRELAND	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.0	*	1.9	1.4	5.2	2.4	
JAPAN	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	19.7	5.4	-2.8	11.0	
GREECE	*	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.4	4.0	-1.1	1.0	
PORTUGAL	*	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	6.0	-2.7	0.3	2.6	
AVERAGE	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.5	2.6	0.4	1.6	

STATISTICAL ANNEX

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Explanatory notes	44-48

CANADA

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	2296	2425	2555	2640	2789	2961	3157	3683	4198	4612	5340	7936
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	2176	2286	2404	2480	2636	2753	2951	3438	3868	4256	5706	7219
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	9	9	10	11	12	14	16	16	18	20	24	28
OLD AGE, DISABILITY, SURVIV.	1067	1123	1301	1370	1538	1621	1750	2059	2250	2494	2804	3178
UNEMPLOYMENT	563	633	527	524	483	468	527	709	1094	1441	1861	2864
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	535	549	565	573	601	648	657	646	643	636	641	629
OTHER	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	4	5	2	2	2
WELFARE	110	139	151	160	153	208	245	330	356	434	461	717

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	9112	11427	14227	16172	18378	20616	21752	25307	28824	36241	41271	44535
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	8252	10461	12982	14645	16506	18724	19567	22727	25936	33120	37985	40952
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	33	41	55	70	75	89	96	119	143	173	214	246
OLD AGE, DISABILITY, SURVIV.	4404	5292	6333	7608	8532	9793	11407	13577	15936	18500	20913	23371
UNEMPLOYMENT	3084	3349	4610	4994	5781	6576	6308	7140	7805	12140	14445	14808
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	728	1788	1979	1971	2116	2264	1744	1864	2026	2281	2389	2500
OTHER	3	1	5	2	2	2	12	27	26	26	24	27
WELFARE	860	966	1245	1527	1872	1892	2185	2580	2888	3121	3286	3583

UNIT: MILLION DOLLARS

USA

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	26081	29902	30791	32553	33736	36338	38895	42731	47941	52724	64460	76658	84936
SOCIAL SECURITY	25759	29539	30484	32248	33435	36034	38547	42266	47322	51988	62739	74199	82216
OF WHICH:													
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	492	542	599	665	705	737	782	847	915	1007	1085	1161	1310
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	21195	23649	25414	27165	28453	31281	33998	36926	41376	45116	52642	60701	67991
UNEMPLOYMENT	3579	4401	3182	3061	2776	2365	1913	2237	2207	2327	4186	6160	6033
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	991	1146	1288	1356	1500	1650	1854	2256	2824	3538	4826	6177	6882
OTHER	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WELFARE	322	363	307	305	301	304	348	465	619	736	1721	2459	2720
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	97214	114544	142519	156168	166263	176045	196724	231921	263772	295873	316067	318964	
SOCIAL SECURITY	94316	108924	135235	147855	158101	167662	186501	218796	248600	280741	299622	302609	
OF WHICH:													
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	1483	1680	1898	2228	2516	2820	3251	3628	4048	4514	4986	5563	
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	81081	92308	105965	119188	131882	144726	162559	186662	215641	237679	254107	266257	
UNEMPLOYMENT	4570	7021	18140	16386	13129	9417	9692	16097	15885	25207	26291	16043	
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	7182	7895	9232	10353	10574	10699	10999	12409	13026	13341	14238	14746	
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WELFARE	2898	5640	7284	8293	8162	8383	10223	13125	15172	15132	16445	16355	

UNIT: MILLION DOLLARS

JAPAN

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	273	310	359	418	469	552	635	724	843	953	1798	2133	2699
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	273	310	359	418	469	552	635	724	843	953	1798	2133	2699
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	20	22	29	32	39	58	69	77	99	104	125	142	163
OLD AGE, DISABILITY, SURVIV.	213	239	257	288	330	378	440	518	615	697	849	1006	1226
UNEMPLOYMENT	40	49	73	98	100	116	126	129	139	152	202	266	314
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	622	719	996
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WELFARE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	3467	5106	6981	8820	10528	12368	13801	15648	17706	19382	20132	21401
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	3467	5106	6981	8820	10528	12368	13801	15648	17706	19382	20132	21401
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	176	215	269	301	333	382	417	450	479	507	515	522
OLD AGE, DISABILITY, SURVIV.	1649	2657	3886	5337	6594	7848	8984	10454	12053	13329	14390	15433
UNEMPLOYMENT	350	510	706	677	754	875	861	954	1105	1232	1299	1351
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	1292	1724	2120	2505	2847	3263	3539	3790	4069	4314	3928	4095
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WELFARE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

UNIT: 1000 MILLION YEN

AUSTRALIA

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1950	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	675	732	756	835	865	913	979	1014	1096	1234	1292	1499	1908
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	674	731	755	834	864	911	977	1012	1094	1231	1287	1493	1900
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	12	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	13	15	19	24	34
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	492	547	571	622	654	692	730	772	847	948	1030	1186	1514
UNEMPLOYMENT	9	25	21	13	7	8	11	11	9	9	11	26	47
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	149	133	135	169	173	176	199	188	193	221	199	217	254
OTHER	12	13	14	16	16	21	23	27	32	38	28	40	51
WELFARE	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	5	6	8

SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	2358	3361	4576	6124	7151	7766	8498	9523	11096	13616	15783	17034	
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	2346	3343	4554	6099	7122	7734	8462	9478	11045	13543	15712	16959	
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	49	70	98	112	125	116	127	174	225	271	336	365	
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	1912	2637	3433	4036	4783	5295	5853	6678	7587	8450	9490	10470	
UNEMPLOYMENT	58	252	514	618	794	910	925	996	1224	2249	2912	2984	
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	267	334	402	1198	1249	1220	1316	1383	1672	2136	2464	2557	
OTHER	60	80	107	135	171	193	241	247	337	437	510	583	
WELFARE	12	18	22	25	29	32	36	45	51	73	71	75	

UNIT: MILLION DOLLARS

NEW ZEALAND

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	194.4	188.5	215.5	217.8	235.4	243.1	254.2	273.4	281.3	300.0	330.0	373.9	495.5
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	194.4	188.5	215.5	217.8	235.4	243.1	254.2	273.4	281.3	300.0	330.0	373.9	495.5
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	3.3	3.4	3.1	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.6	6.1	7.1	8.3	11.4
OLD AGE/DISABILITY,SURVIV.	123.6	110.9	138.7	135.9	152.7	157.2	170.2	179.7	188.1	205.9	231.6	263.3	318.5
UNEMPLOYMENT	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.2	3.3	1.5	1.0	2.7	5.0
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	59.7	65.7	65.1	67.4	68.0	70.2	66.8	71.5	68.3	72.3	70.4	73.9	128.7
OTHER	7.6	8.3	8.3	9.7	10.6	11.5	12.5	14.8	16.0	14.2	19.9	25.7	31.9
WELFARE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	600.6	680.1	824.8	1010.0	1410.6	1699.7	1994.6	2406.4	2850.7	3529.3	3814.6	4099.0
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	600.6	680.1	824.8	1009.8	1410.3	1699.1	1993.7	2405.2	2849.1	3527.5	3812.6	4096.8
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	14.6	15.9	18.5	24.4	26.4	30.3	33.2	38.6	43.5	52.4	62.2	72.6
OLD AGE/DISABILITY,SURVIV.	384.6	456.2	584.2	734.6	1069.1	1317.5	1504.1	1743.0	2098.8	2653.2	2764.1	3004.9
UNEMPLOYMENT	3.5	5.2	8.5	13.4	19.9	54.2	66.1	118.8	156.4	195.2	315.8	274.7
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	160.1	183.3	213.6	237.4	294.9	297.1	390.3	504.8	550.4	626.7	670.5	744.6
OTHER	37.8	19.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WELFARE	0	0	0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2

UNIT: MILLION DOLLARS

AUSTRIA

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972

SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	20819	23745	27054	29875	32745	35903	39649	43958	48166	52686	57137	64362	72351
SOCIAL SECURITY	20237	23191	26366	29141	31914	34867	38479	42782	46915	51349	55140	62222	69797
OF WHICH:													
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	926	1072	1239	1280	1267	1392	1442	1465	1662	1807	1952	2201	2386
OLD AGE/ DISABILITY/ SURVIV.	15651	17882	20071	22127	24306	26725	29987	33330	36268	40204	43734	49502	55467
UNEMPLOYMENT	532	482	570	662	758	893	854	936	1167	1183	1079	1146	1183
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	2670	3233	3891	4415	4863	5067	5324	6084	6758	6996	7118	7957	8505
OTHER	458	522	595	657	720	790	872	967	1060	1159	1257	1416	2256
WELFARE	582	554	688	734	831	1036	1170	1176	1251	1337	1997	2140	2554

SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	80362	92091	106164	120868	133546	154193	166915	179087	194107	213160	228794	240788	
SOCIAL SECURITY	77572	88890	102704	116406	128464	148866	161018	172342	186957	204856	219864	231478	
OF WHICH:													
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	2780	2869	2506	2746	3062	3495	3994	4290	4892	4815	4714	4800	
OLD AGE/ DISABILITY/ SURVIV.	61943	71142	82072	93913	103246	113902	123883	134414	146031	158782	171311	183468	
UNEMPLOYMENT	1173	1946	2534	2892	3031	3715	4310	4402	5660	8189	9820	10291	
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	9263	10268	12658	13597	15583	23764	24539	24643	25919	27571	27330	26775	
OTHER	2413	2655	2934	3258	3542	3989	4292	4593	4455	5499	6689	6144	
WELFARE	2790	3211	3460	4462	5082	5327	5897	6745	7150	8304	8930	9310	

UNIT: MILLION SCHILLINGS

DENMARK

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	2377	3064	3467	3793	4014	4869	5503	6853	8159	9048	12827	14565	16651
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	2377	3064	3487	3793	4014	4869	5503	6853	8159	9048	12820	14557	16642
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	18	90	101	100	110	136	186	256	355	541	861	851	1405
OLD AGE-DISABILITY, SURVIV.	1905	2143	2418	2714	2960	3511	4070	4688	5446	6021	8565	9520	10850
UNEMPLOYMENT	140	146	190	183	120	172	154	431	625	526	496	843	764
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	279	649	741	757	785	1005	1044	1290	1468	1630	2484	2887	3153
OTHER	35	36	37	39	39	45	49	188	265	330	414	456	470
WELFARE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	8	9

SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	18810	23955	29446	32493	37855	44718	51080	59379	69152	79057	85636	91109	91109
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	18800	23943	29433	32490	37855	44718	51080	59379	69152	79057	85636	91109	91109
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	1645	1968	2202	2563	3016	4054	4389	4814	4893	5334	4770	4650	4650
OLD AGE-DISABILITY, SURVIV.	12500	14605	16818	18565	20901	23919	29457	34195	37973	43125	47797	52120	52120
UNEMPLOYMENT	789	2838	5151	5682	7774	9930	9460	11319	16078	18862	20952	20810	20810
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	3343	3985	4640	4934	5388	6019	6547	7611	8534	9793	9764	10749	10749
OTHER	523	547	622	746	776	796	1227	1440	1674	1943	2353	2780	2780
WELFARE	10	12	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

UNIT: MILLION KRONER

FINLAND

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	823	992	1120	1224	1381	1603	1874	2174	2511	2711	2998	3505	4308
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	823	992	1120	1224	1381	1603	1874	2174	2511	2711	2998	3505	4308
TEMP-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	0	0	0	0	15	90	109	150	162	171	217	271	341
OLD AGE/DISABILITY-SURVIV.	616	746	839	930	1059	1203	1441	1662	1910	2108	2357	2801	3370
UNEMPLOYMENT	1	6	12	17	22	39	66	133	133	133	94	114	192
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	206	242	275	282	290	288	285	296	306	299	308	342	360
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	37	45
WELFARE	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	4888	6388	8039	9833	11802	13429	14328	15653	18223	22477	26502	29786	29786
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	4888	6388	8039	9833	11802	13426	14329	15653	18223	22477	26502	29786	29786
TEMP-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	369	402	620	727	729	753	807	836	877	2537	3088	3491	3491
OLD AGE/DISABILITY-SURVIV.	3932	5143	6347	7647	9042	10103	10948	12471	14325	16300	19195	21872	21872
UNEMPLOYMENT	103	162	210	452	815	1177	1017	771	911	1257	1449	1500	1500
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	305	516	728	844	1086	1182	1316	1449	1738	1904	2333	2465	2465
OTHER	59	105	134	163	190	213	240	276	372	429	437	458	458
WELFARE	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

UNIT: MILLION MARKKAA

FRANCE

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	34454	38129	45093	53263	59727	65684	71170	77119	86383	96465	105067	116869	132606
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	32827	36339	43221	51267	57396	63156	68614	73837	82474	91530	99467	110547	124929
TEMP-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	2939	3323	3750	4456	5057	5577	5449	6269	6344	6739	8943	10498	11995
OLD AGE/DISABILITY-SURVIV.	17894	20694	24160	28505	33295	37710	42825	46176	53167	59929	66619	73917	84525
UNEMPLOYMENT	538	613	732	1390	1110	1307	1578	1717	2226	2472	2523	2946	3315
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	11335	11701	13403	15379	16469	17712	18284	19493	20592	22089	21033	22732	24636
OTHER	121	98	1176	1827	1465	850	478	182	145	301	349	454	458
WELFARE	1577	1790	1872	1996	2331	2528	2556	3282	3909	4935	5600	6322	7677
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	153169	182565	231672	268062	314940	368506	430508	499993	596116	712279	796467	868423	
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	144371	171510	218201	251543	295146	346054	404550	470580	562466	674037	752235	819812	
TEMP-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	13843	16007	19209	21485	24030	27487	28513	31390	36412	40987	41916	44885	
OLD AGE/DISABILITY-SURVIV.	97149	116591	146674	173753	204877	238996	275176	318473	372427	437498	490807	535667	
UNEMPLOYMENT	3940	5553	11293	14892	18850	24538	35961	45323	67800	89584	104047	116155	
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	28967	32809	40045	40173	46020	53678	63362	73641	83739	104052	113596	120738	
OTHER	472	550	980	1240	1369	1355	1538	1753	2088	1916	1869	2367	
WELFARE	8798	11055	13471	16519	19794	22452	25958	29413	33650	38242	44232	48611	

UNIT: MILLION FRANCS

GERMANY

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	37870	41330	45070	48010	52240	58660	63790	71370	75030	80610	87480	97750	110860
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	37870	41330	45070	48010	52240	58660	63790	71370	75030	80610	87480	97750	110860
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	4030	4550	5050	5180	5130	5650	6190	5600	6400	6900	5050	5990	6710
OLD AGE-DISABILITY, SURVIV.	29320	31730	34120	36240	41220	44720	48880	55220	58270	62950	70540	78070	88820
UNEMPLOYMENT	730	570	820	1370	990	750	750	2260	1860	1730	2160	2770	3410
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	800	1210	1520	1430	770	2750	2930	2650	2570	2660	2820	3200	3160
OTHER	2990	3270	3560	3790	4130	4630	5040	5640	5930	6370	6910	7720	8760
WELFARE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	123640	143880	180370	194970	206750	216540	229630	242370	263150	279470	284130	289110
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	123640	143880	180370	194970	206750	216540	229490	242210	263000	279310	283990	288970
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	7480	7970	8710	8920	9160	9830	11110	13080	13500	12970	12300	13310
OLD AGE-DISABILITY, SURVIV.	99720	115010	129600	144870	157450	162950	170990	179450	188250	199320	204140	210910
UNEMPLOYMENT	3590	5530	13600	11830	10100	11770	12620	13480	21600	28890	30270	27670
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	3080	3000	14290	14010	13780	14960	16710	16930	18460	16180	14670	14240
OTHER	9770	11370	14170	15340	16260	17030	18060	19270	21090	21950	22610	22840
WELFARE	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	160	150	160	140	140

UNIT: MILLION DM

GREECE

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	*	*	6522	7761	8823	10692	12519	14962	17154	18457	20538	22461	24186
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	*	*	6486	7720	8758	10611	12417	14852	17044	18311	20361	22251	23971
TEMP.-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	*	*	283	303	346	390	471	489	500	532	592	616	699
OLD AGE/DISABILITY-SURVIV.	*	*	4771	5900	6593	7735	9252	11188	12760	13961	15966	17264	18323
UNEMPLOYMENT	*	*	333	376	473	460	548	905	819	635	567	502	527
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	*	*	232	265	275	361	415	675	705	724	770	804	1089
OTHER	*	*	867	876	1071	1665	1731	1595	2260	2459	2466	3065	3333
WELFARE	*	*	36	41	65	81	102	110	110	146	177	210	215
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	27662	33770	41725	52218	66663	87427	103776	126742	186919	273659	352611	*	*
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	27385	33498	41429	51849	66099	86493	102932	125368	185287	271613	349988	*	*
TEMP.-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	756	1054	1276	2103	3022	4337	5647	6942	9084	10937	12630	*	*
OLD AGE/DISABILITY-SURVIV.	21358	25755	32045	39694	50575	67645	77754	99085	147034	221689	287932	*	*
UNEMPLOYMENT	528	1414	2380	1900	2800	3660	4500	5427	8000	10500	12300	*	*
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	1137	1578	1560	1655	2510	3913	5608	6256	6625	11852	12015	*	*
OTHER	3606	3697	4168	6497	7192	6938	9423	7658	14544	16635	25111	*	*
WELFARE	277	272	296	369	564	934	844	1374	1632	2046	2623	*	*

UNIT: MILLION DRACHMAE

IRELAND

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	33.9	37.4	39.7	45.3	50.8	55.7	63.5	68.2	78.5	94.7	116.0	136.1	155.6
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	31.7	35.1	37.2	42.6	47.8	52.1	59.4	63.3	72.5	87.3	106.8	124.7	142.6
TEMP-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	4.5	5.1	5.5	6.9	7.6	8.2	9.9	10.5	12.9	15.8	18.5	19.3	21.7
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	15.9	18.7	19.7	21.6	23.8	26.7	30.1	31.8	35.8	41.5	51.1	63.3	72.4
UNEMPLOYMENT	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.5	5.9	6.7	8.7	10.4	13.1	15.8	20.8	24.6	30.4
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.4	13.9	16.4	17.1	17.3
OTHER	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0	0.4	0.8
WELFARE	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.9	6.0	7.4	9.2	11.4	13.0

----- 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 -----

SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE 208.1 261.1 375.7 458.9 520.0 590.4 679.8 904.4 1194.3 1635.0 1895.1 *

SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH: 192.4 240.1 347.5 424.3 477.4 540.9 613.4 821.5 1088.1 1492.4 1736.8 *

TEMP-SICKNESS & MATERNITY 27.6 36.2 52.1 66.7 79.9 93.1 105.1 132.7 156.6 197.6 220.7 *

OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV. 94.4 114.4 154.5 193.3 223.3 263.1 308.9 418.1 538.6 703.4 794.9 *

UNEMPLOYMENT 36.0 46.4 86.2 110.8 116.5 122.8 123.4 176.5 267.6 402.4 510.6 *

FAMILY ASSISTANCE 32.8 40.3 45.4 46.3 48.7 50.9 62.6 74.5 99.1 152.3 165.3 *

OTHER 1.6 2.9 5.3 7.2 9.0 11.0 13.4 19.7 26.2 36.7 45.3 *

WELFARE 15.7 21.0 28.2 34.6 42.6 49.5 66.4 82.9 106.2 142.6 158.3 *

UNIT: MILLION POUNDS

ITALY

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	2057	2219	2620	3145	3471	4300	4705	4880	5594	6033	6771	7839	9163
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	2027	2186	2583	3107	3434	4263	4668	4843	5546	5973	6697	7742	9049
TEMP-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	110	121	143	176	222	229	234	256	278	303	396	481	581
OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURVIV.	1266	1351	1642	2031	2323	3013	3382	3507	4085	4526	5125	5956	7152
UNEMPLOYMENT	43	60	67	88	83	125	100	90	98	118	112	193	204
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	596	641	717	765	790	878	938	973	1065	1001	1036	1074	1067
OTHER	12	13	14	15	16	18	14	15	20	25	28	38	45
WELFARE	30	33	37	36	37	37	37	37	48	60	74	97	114

SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	10767	13318	17392	21667	25781	32605	38007	47787	64476	78373	96957	108165	
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	10644	13180	17170	21448	25499	32287	37675	47325	63597	77329	95865	106954	
TEMP-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	727	907	1187	1393	1534	1769	2053	2140	3403	3681	4497	4773	
OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURVIV.	8525	9935	13015	16939	20920	26961	31612	40993	52519	64584	81004	90630	
UNEMPLOYMENT	235	406	561	714	767	1058	1364	1589	2589	3673	4658	5477	
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	1104	1878	2308	2372	2194	2414	2534	3394	4931	4962	5411	5726	
OTHER	53	54	119	35	64	85	112	109	155	229	295	348	
WELFARE	123	136	202	219	282	318	332	462	879	1044	1092	1211	

UNIT: 1000 MILLION LIRE

NETHERLANDS
GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	3613	3901	4397	5587	6561	8145	9649	10916	11879	13822	15920	19040	22530
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	3361	3619	4070	5213	6112	7596	9008	10185	10985	12809	14710	17540	20710
TEMP.-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	384	406	472	559	682	820	931	1092	1491	1827	2130	2450	2800
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	1769	1981	2193	2710	3274	4386	4986	5521	5961	7010	8020	9660	11210
UNEMPLOYMENT	154	136	209	369	243	277	392	517	559	577	720	810	1270
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	575	611	646	959	1211	1353	1585	1759	1882	2090	2310	2630	2940
OTHER	479	485	550	616	702	760	1114	1296	1092	1305	1530	1990	2490
WELFARE	252	282	327	374	449	549	641	731	894	1013	1210	1500	1820
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	26640	31940	39520	46280	51710	58003	63580	68870	75320	83240	88250	88720	
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	24680	29450	36360	42610	47530	53370	58740	64050	69950	77710	82190	82650	
TEMP.-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	3230	3900	4490	5040	5490	6130	6530	6790	6520	6390	6250	5910	
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	13440	16220	19530	23190	27280	31393	34060	37040	39080	41730	42370	43030	
UNEMPLOYMENT	1370	1990	3320	4020	4080	4320	5600	5620	8630	12080	14710	14590	
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	3220	3600	3980	4330	4570	5100	5330	6970	7000	7270	7370	7450	
OTHER	3420	3740	5040	6030	6110	6430	7020	7630	8720	10240	11490	11670	
WELFARE	1960	2490	3160	3670	4180	4630	4840	4820	5370	5530	6060	6070	

UNIT: MILLION GUILDER

NORWAY

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	1514	1688	2031	2250	2529	2558	3620	4310	4921	5739	7708	9116	10175
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	1490	1667	2013	2229	2506	2531	3589	4270	4865	5649	7576	8937	9901
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	185	191	201	203	222	223	249	321	350	366	450	749	820
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	1026	1219	1549	1689	1965	2000	3055	3587	4078	4797	5769	6799	7611
UNEMPLOYMENT	58	51	58	76	57	52	52	48	65	82	68	89	116
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	221	206	205	261	262	256	233	314	364	394	1275	1294	1342
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	10	14	6	12
WELFARE	24	21	18	21	23	27	31	40	56	90	132	179	274

SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	11654	13030	15074	17780	20352	24013	27892	32301	37851	43305	49236	54024	
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	11309	12680	14712	17331	19804	23371	27142	31334	36594	41695	47470	52092	
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	814	885	1090	1243	1384	2520	4628	5043	5738	6200	6766	7475	
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	8914	10244	11921	13916	16268	18590	19956	22397	25967	29419	32860	36122	
UNEMPLOYMENT	106	71	171	297	247	340	489	646	922	1461	2711	2962	
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	1445	1478	1528	1868	1903	1913	2067	3242	3960	4606	5123	5522	
OTHER	30	2	2	7	2	8	2	6	7	9	10	11	
WELFARE	345	350	362	449	548	642	750	967	1257	1610	1766	1932	

UNIT: MILLION KRONER

PORTUGAL

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	*	*	2095	2263	2630	2883	3349	3696	4420	4860	5544	6376	8974
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:													
TEMP.-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	*	*	147	179	326	381	580	605	706	770	913	1041	1419
OLD AGE,DISABILITY,SURVIV.	*	*	1191	1283	1437	1554	1721	1950	2354	2602	2979	3573	4923
UNEMPLOYMENT	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	*	*	740	788	851	931	1029	1121	1332	1454	1610	1713	2552
OTHER	*	*	17	13	16	17	19	20	28	34	42	49	80
WELFARE	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	12645	16993	24593	35034	43058	60683	74146	103924	140057	175995	218933	273565	
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:													
TEMP.-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	2023	2967	4139	6728	5311	6869	7439	9001	11836	13707	16522	20004	
OLD AGE,DISABILITY,SURVIV.	6697	10328	15332	22155	30938	41313	53369	77178	104600	134987	170666	213362	
UNEMPLOYMENT	0	0	0	0	1160	3314	3019	4491	5216	6017	5010	8859	
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	3803	3569	4934	5941	5471	6806	6502	7712	11385	12776	15574	17971	
OTHER	122	129	188	210	178	401	339	378	529	582	736	712	
WELFARE	*	*	*	*	*	1920	3478	5164	6491	7926	10425	12657	

UNIT: MILLION ESCUDOS

SPAIN

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	83.9	100.4	118.4	142.7	184.5	214.7
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	83.7	100.2	118.2	142.5	184.3	214.3
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.5	4.6	5.9	9.9	12.5	16.0
OLD AGE, DISABILITY, SURVIV.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	44.2	56.3	68.3	81.3	103.0	122.6
UNEMPLOYMENT	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	6.6	6.9
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	34.0	36.0	39.2	39.0	51.6	56.3
OTHER	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	1.4	8.6	10.6	12.5
WELFARE	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	261.9	320.6	409.4	483.3	721.0	1036.2	1366.7	1685.6	2116.4	2452.5	2808.0	3183.1
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	260.9	318.8	406.9	480.2	712.5	1024.7	1352.3	1670.1	2093.8	2428.2	2779.1	3151.7
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	25.8	30.9	39.5	47.0	70.6	96.4	121.6	115.4	126.0	134.8	147.4	182.3
OLD AGE, DISABILITY, SURVIV.	156.0	201.5	259.3	315.0	472.6	695.3	910.6	1105.0	1359.2	1595.7	1866.5	2161.8
UNEMPLOYMENT	7.2	10.6	28.7	41.5	77.0	137.8	216.2	338.4	468.7	510.8	507.7	536.9
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	57.9	59.1	59.3	52.6	59.6	60.0	62.5	53.3	52.9	47.3	54.5	57.3
OTHER	14.0	16.7	20.1	24.1	32.7	35.2	41.4	58.0	87.0	139.6	203.0	213.4
WELFARE	0.9	1.8	2.5	3.1	8.5	11.5	14.4	15.5	22.6	24.3	28.9	31.4

UNIT: 1000 MILLION PESETAS

SWEDEN

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	5345	5712	6413	7589	8422	9741	11085	13122	14740	16162	17726	21151	23998
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	4991	5339	5985	7137	7835	8972	10178	12028	13432	14595	16322	19524	21794
TEMP.-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	697	713	756	1220	1311	1413	1514	2294	2618	2872	3310	3597	3794
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	3209	3563	3992	4651	5082	5757	6673	7586	8436	9350	10545	12495	14460
UNEMPLOYMENT	121	99	114	119	106	134	164	299	368	349	319	430	604
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	964	964	1123	1147	1336	1668	1827	1849	2010	2024	2148	3002	2936
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WELFARE	354	373	428	452	587	769	907	1094	1308	1567	1404	1627	2204
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	26783	35612	41970	49920	60014	69682	78528	91352	104016	113416	128227	137445	
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	24431	32794	38645	46114	55525	64842	73093	85090	96310	104796	118169	126458	
TEMP.-SICKNESS & MATERNITY	4030	8053	9918	12039	13299	14899	16246	17511	18476	19340	20244	22320	
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	16285	19822	23265	28203	35196	41554	47524	57016	66300	72150	81840	87584	
UNEMPLOYMENT	607	751	730	881	1193	1799	1966	2044	2995	4389	6105	6412	
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	3509	4168	4732	5321	5837	6478	7178	8368	7810	8421	9411	9559	
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	112	179	151	729	496	569	583	
WELFARE	2352	2818	3325	3836	4489	6840	5435	6262	7706	8620	10058	10987	

UNIT: MILLION KRONER

SWITZERLAND

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	1164	1422	1606	1739	2398	2567	2746	3104	3265	4516	4772	5509	6151
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	1164	1422	1606	1739	2398	2567	2746	3104	3265	4516	4772	5509	6151
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	260	280	296	336	352	411	471	493	522	558	611	670	741
OLD AGE, DISABILITY, SURVIV.	858	1097	1254	1323	1961	2061	2162	2481	2610	3810	3988	4645	5191
UNEMPLOYMENT	9	5	4	6	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	1
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	37	40	52	74	83	93	111	128	130	146	172	193	218
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WELFARE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	9224	10401	12256	13179	13637	14072	14431	15260	15652	17926	18712	20817
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	9224	10401	12256	13179	13637	14072	14431	15260	15652	17926	18712	20817
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	831	931	954	964	971	1025	1059	1135	1240	1309	1383	1439
OLD AGE, DISABILITY, SURVIV.	8148	9191	10730	11319	12211	12506	12771	13562	13795	15702	16026	18075
UNEMPLOYMENT	1	2	234	564	116	187	189	104	125	396	754	730
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	244	287	338	332	339	354	412	459	492	519	549	573
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WELFARE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

UNIT: MILLION FRANCS

UNITED KINGDOM

GOVERNMENT SOCIAL SECURITY & WELFARE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	1402	1539	1645	1884	1981	2284	2442	2748	3171	3388	3709	4068	4838
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	1402	1539	1645	1884	1981	2284	2442	2748	3171	3388	3709	4068	4838
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	156	178	189	226	230	283	302	349	399	414	461	395	365
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	1025	1136	1202	1349	1481	1723	1847	1977	2211	2317	2545	2824	3512
UNEMPLOYMENT	62	60	88	133	87	84	90	192	216	207	241	353	460
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	159	165	166	176	183	194	203	230	345	450	462	496	496
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
WELFARE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE	5269	6524	8451	10544	12608	15193	17762	21361	26182	30878	33747	36881	36881
SOCIAL SECURITY OF WHICH:	5269	6524	8451	10644	12608	15193	17762	21361	26182	30878	33747	36881	36881
TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY	368	412	473	599	701	799	804	826	817	788	921	975	975
OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURVIV.	4006	5012	6372	7813	9158	10675	12130	14505	17363	19577	20372	22192	22192
UNEMPLOYMENT	306	432	733	1172	1384	1410	1382	2111	3328	5171	4724	5077	5077
FAMILY ASSISTANCE	544	594	775	922	1198	2124	3252	3676	4551	5067	5620	6133	6133
OTHER	45	74	98	138	167	185	194	243	123	275	2110	2504	2504
WELFARE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

UNIT: MILLION POUNDS

JAPAN (FISCAL YEAR DATA)

SOURCE: ANNUAL REPORT ON NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AND STATISTICAL YEARBOOK OF JAPAN.

* WARNING *

TRANSFERS FROM GENERAL GOVERNMENT TO HOUSEHOLDS PUBLISHED IN ANNUAL REPORT ARE SHOWN BY INSTITUTIONAL UNITS AND DO NOT RELATE EXCLUSIVELY TO ONE FUNCTION (E.G. MUTUAL BENEFITS ASSOCIATIONS NOT ONLY INCLUDE PENSIONS ETC. BUT ALSO HEALTH AND WELFARE).
DETAILED DATA BY INSTITUTIONAL UNIT ARE PUBLISHED IN STATISTICAL YEARBOOK (MEDICAL BENEFITS, SICKNESS ALLOWANCE ETC.). COMBINING DATA FROM THESE TWO SOURCES IT HAS BEEN POSSIBLE TO ELIMINATE "HEALTH" FROM THE FIGURES BUT NOT "WELFARE" & "OTHER NON-SOC.SEC" BENEFITS WHICH ARE LIKELY TO BE SMALL AMOUNTS.

TEMP-SICKN & MATERN.: INCLUDES SICKNESS & INJURY ALLOWANCE, CHILD-BIRTH ALLOWANCE (MIDWIFERY BENEFITS) OF NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE, HEALTH INSURANCE-HEALTH INS. FOR DAY LABOURERS-SEAMEN'S INSURANCE, EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PLUS SHORT-TERM ACCIDENT, TEMPOR. & ADDITIONAL BENEFITS OF THE MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATIONS (ALL ITEMS FROM YEARBOOK).

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCLUDES WELFARE PENSION-NATIONAL PENSION, SEAMEN'S INSURANCE, MUTUAL BENEFIT ASSOCIATIONS-PENSION FUNDS, WORKMEN'S ACCIDENT COMPENSATION-FUNDS FOR CASUALTY COMPENS., PENSIONS FOR CIVIL SERVANTS, COMP. FOR CIV. SERV. CASUALTY -ALL ITEMS FROM ANNUAL REPORT OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS.

MINUS THE FOLLOWING ITEMS FROM THESE INSURANCE SCHEMES:

MEDICAL BENEFITS,
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE (SEAMEN'S INSURANCE),
SICKNESS & INJURY-CHILD-BIRTH ALLOWANCES,
ALL THESE ITEMS ARE FROM STATISTICAL YEARBOOK.

UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE (PREVIOUSLY UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE) (SOURCE-ANNUAL REPORT) PLUS UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE OF SEAMEN'S INSURANCE (YEARBOOK) MINUS SICKNESS & INJURY ALLOWANCE OF EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE (YEARBOOK).

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: INCLUDES CHILDREN'S ALLOWANCES, SOC ASS. GRANTS OTHER THAN PENSIONS FOR CIV. SERV. (SPECIAL PAYMENTS TO WIDOWS OF SOLDIERS AND PAYMENTS TO PERSONS OF LOW INCOME) AND UNEMP. EMP. WEL-FER. (PAYMENTS TO FAMILIES) OTHER THAN COMP. FOR CIV. SERVANTS.

AUSTRALIA (FISCAL YEAR DATA)

SOURCE FOR 70 TO 74 MAQ, GED - ANNUAL REPORT OF DEPT. OF SOCIAL SECURITY YEARBOOK AND QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (QNA).
SOURCE FOR THE YEARS 1960-69: PUBLIC AUTHORITY FINANCE (A), DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SECURITY: ANNUAL REPORT (5); SOCIAL INDICATORS (C).

TEMP-SICKN & MATERN.: INCLUDES SICKNESS BENEFITS AND MATERNITY ALLOWANCES (SOURCE B) (WATER ALLOW. DISCONTINUED AFTER 1973).

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCLUDES AGE PENSIONS, INVALID PENSIONS, WIDOWS' PENSIONS, SHELTERED EMPLOYMENT ALLOWANCE (FROM 1967) REHABILITATION ALLOWANCE (FROM 72), FUNERAL BENEFITS, HANDICAP. PERSONS' MOBILITY ALLOW. (FROM 83) AND DOUBLE ORPHAN PENSION (FROM 77) (CALL SOURCE P) PLUS WAR & SERVICE PENSIONS & ALLOWANCES (YEARBOOK & QNA).

UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (SOURCE R AND QNA).
FAMILY ASSISTANCE INCLUDES: FAMILY ALLOWANCES (DEFERRED TO IN EARLY YEARS AS CHILD ENDOWMENT), FAMILY INCOME SUPPL. (SOURCE B AND QNA) SUPPORTING PARENTS' BENEFITS AND HANDICAPPED CHILD ALLOWANCES (FROM 74) AND BENEFITS (FROM 69).

OTHER SOC. SEC.: 70-79 FROM MAQ/OTHER YEARS INCLUDES SPECIAL BENEFITS, (PAID TO PERSONS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR UNEMP., SICKNESS AND OTHER BENEF. IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO SPLIT THIS INTO APPROPRIATE SUB-FUNCTIONS) TELEPHONE CONCESSIONS AND BOX OF STATE PERSONAL BENEFITS (IMP. FROM 60) (SOURCE A, YEARBOOK AND QNA).

WELFARE: INCLUDES PERSONAL CARE, DELIVERED MEALS AND REHABILITATION SERVICES (EXCL. REHAB. ALLOW.) FROM SOURCE B AND YEARBOOK.

CANADA

SOURCE: NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNTS, STATISTICS CANADA
PLUS INFORMATION PROVIDED BY STATISTICS CANADA.

TEMP-SICKN & MATERN.: INCLUDES 1/3 OF WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BENEFITS (COMPENSATING BENEFITS OF A SHORT-TERM NATURE), SOME SICKNESS & MATERNITY BENEFITS AND PAID FROM UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE & CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED SEPARATELY.

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCLUDES WAR PENSIONS-WAR VETERANS' ALLOWANCE, PENSIONS TO GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, OLD AGE CANADA PENSION PLAN AND QUINCE PENSION PLAN PLUS 5% OF MOTHERS' AND DISABLED PERSONS' ALLOWANCE (SOME PROVINCES DO NOT SEGREGATE MOTHERS AND DISABLED PERSONS' ALLOWANCES BUT IT IS THOUGHT THAT 57-60% OF THE EXPENDITURE REPRESENTS DISABLED PERSONS' ALLOWANCES) AND 1/3 OF WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BENEFITS (LONG-TERM BENEFITS).

UNEMPLOYMENT: INCLUDES UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS AND DIRECT RELIEF (THESE ARE BENEFITS PAID TO THE UNEMPLOYED WHO ARE NOT ELIGIBLE FOR UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS).
(UNEMP. INS. BENEFITS ALSO INCLUDE SICKNESS & MATERNITY BENEFITS)

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: INCLUDES FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWANCES AND 45% OF MOTHERS' AND DISABLED PERSONS' ALLOWANCE (OTHERS' ALLOWANCES ARE PAID TO MOTHERS WHO, BECAUSE OF FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES CANNOT SEEK GAINFUL EMPLOYMENT - SEE ITEM OLD AGE ETC.).

OTHER: REFERS TO AID TO IMMIGRANTS.

WELFARE: INCLUDES REHABILITATION BENEFITS, GRANTS TO BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATIONS, GRANTS TO PRIVATE NON-COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS, LOCAL INITIATIVE PROGRAMMES.

UNITED STATES

SOURCE: NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS, SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

TEMP-SICKN & MATERN.: INCLUDES TEMPORARY DISABILITY INSURANCE (STATE & LOCAL) AND WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION (FED. STATE & LOC).

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCLUDES OLD AGE-SURVIVORS' AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (FED.) FEDERAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT, MILITARY RETIREMENT, RAILROAD RETIREMENT VETERANS' PENSION AND DISABILITY BENEFITS, VETERANS' LIFE INSURANCE (FED.), BLACK LUNG BENEFITS (FED.), GOVERNMENT PENSIONS (STATE & LOC) AND OTHER CATEGORICAL PUBLIC ASSISTANCE OF STATE & LOCAL DIRECT RELIEF FOR THE YEARS 1963-73. THIS ITEM CONSISTED MAINLY OF AID TO THE BLIND, PERMANENTLY AND TOTALLY DISABLED AND IN 1974 WAS REPLACED BY THE FEDERAL BENEFITS SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (ADDED TO FUNCTION OLD AGE ETC. FROM 1974).

UNEMPLOYMENT: INCLUDES UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS (FED.) VETERANS' UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (FED.) & SPECIAL UNEMP. BENEFITS (PAID OUT UNDER THE SPECIAL UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE ACT 1975 WHICH PROVIDED ASSISTANCE TO PERSONS NOT COVERED BY PERMANENT PROGRAMS).

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: INCLUDES STATE & LOCAL DIRECT RELIEF AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

OTHER SOC. SEC.: INCLUDES MUSTERING OUT PAY, TERMINAL LEAVE PAY AND ADJUSTED COMPENSATION BENEFITS.

WELFARE: INCLUDES FOOD STAMPS (FED.) STATE & LOCAL DIRECT RELIEF GENERAL ASSISTANCE PLUS OTHER CATEGORICAL PUBLIC ASSISTANCE OF DIRECT RELIEF FROM 1974 AND EARNED INCOME CREDIT FROM 1976.

DENMARK (FISCAL YEAR DATA FOR 1960-75)

SOURCE: GEO FOR 1970/71-81, STATISTISKE TIAROVERSIGT, STATISTIK ARBOD, STATISTISKE EFTERPÆTINGER, DANMARKS STATISTIK, NORDIC YEARBOOK FOR OTHER YEARS. N.B. DATA PUBLISHED IN NATIONAL PUBLICATIONS OF GOVERNMENT CASH BENEFITS TO HOUSEHOLDS FOR SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE ARE VERY CLOSE TO THE FIGS RETURNED IN THE GEO FOR ITEMS 'TEMPORARY SICKNESS ETC' AND 'OLD AGE ETC' AND ARE IDENTICAL FOR ITEM 'UNEMPLOYMENT'. HOWEVER ITEM 'FAMILY' OF GEO IS CONSIDERABLY HIGHER THAN 'TILSKUD TIL 90ÅR' (FAMILY ALLOW) OF THE PUB. THIS IS DUE TO THE INCLUSION OF ITEM 'OTHER CASH BENEFITS' OF NAT. PUB. WHICH REFERS TO BENEFITS PAID UNDER SOCIAL ASSISTANCE ACT. ITEM 'OTHER SOC. SEC. & WELF. RETURNED IN GEO REFERS TO HOUSING ALLOWANCE WHICH IS NOT CONSIDERED A CASH BENEFIT IN DENMARK AND IS THEREFORE NOT INCLUDED IN THE NAT. PUB. SINCE 1970 EARLY RETIREMENT PAYMENT ARE INCLUDED UNDER 'UNEMPLOYMENT' IN GEO BUT HERE THEY ARE ALLOCATED TO 'OLD AGE ETC.'. TOTAL TRANSFERS FOR SOC. SEC. & WELF OF GEO = CASH BENEFITS FOR SOC. SEC. & WELFARE PLUS HOUSING ALLOWANCE (NATIONAL PUB.).

TEMP. SICKN. & MATERN.: FOR ALL YEARS INCLUDES SYGEDAGPENGE (SICKNESS AND MATERNITY ALLOWANCE), MODERSKADSTYDELSE (CASH BENEFIT PAID AT BIRTH) AND ULVKEKSFORSIKRING (INDUST. ACCID. INS. - GRANTS FROM CENT. GOV TO INS. COMP AND OWN EMPLOYEES). OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURV.: INCLUDES GENERAL OLD-AGE PENSION CIV. SERVANTS' PENSIONS, GEN. WIDOWS' PENSIONS, GEN. INVALID. PENSION, SURVIVORS' PENSIONS (PAID SINCE 1970), ATP PENSION (LABOUR MARKET SUPP. PENSION), OTHER PENSIONS AND EARLY RETIREMENT PAYMENTS FROM 1970 PAID BY UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT FUNDS (2472 MILL. IN 70 AND 7550 MILL. IN 81)

UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO ARBEJDSLOSHEDSFORSIKRING (UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFIT). FAMILY ASSISTANCE: REFERS TO TILSKUD TIL BORN (FAMILY ALLOWANCE) OF STAT. TIAR. THIS INCLUDES CHILDREN'S ALLOWANCE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF MAINTENANCE, FREE PLACES IN DAY-CARE INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER TRANSFERS TO FAMILIES PLUS BENEFITS PAID UNDER SOCIAL ASSISTANCE ACT (ITEM OTHER CASH BENEFITS OF NAT. PUB.). (SOCIAL ASSISTANCE OF NORDIC YEAR BOOK FOR 67-80). OTHER SOC. SEC.: REFERS TO HOUSING ALLOWANCE (BOLLEGSIKRING OG BOLLIGDELSE).

FINLAND

SOURCE: STATISTICAL YEARBOOK OF THE SOCIAL INSURANCE INSTITUTION (AB- ECONOMIC SURVEY, FINLAND), STATISTICAL YEARBOOK, SOCIAL EXPENDITURE DATA AND NATIONAL AUTHORITIES.

TEMP. SICKN. & MATERN.: INCLUDES DAILY SICKNESS ALLOWANCE & MATERNITY ALLOWANCE (SOURCE A) OF THE NATIONAL SICKNESS INSURANCE. OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURV.: DATA (FROM THE NATIONAL AUTHORITIES AND ECONOMIC SURVEY) REFER TO NATIONAL BASIC PENSIONS WHICH INCLUDE OLD-AGE, INVALIDITY, SURVIVORS' PENSIONS, FRONT-VETERANS' PENSIONS, NAT. UNEMP. PENSIONS (FROM 1971 PAID TO PERSONS OF NEAR RETIREMENT AGE AND UNEMPLOYED FOR LONG DURATION) PLUS OTHER SUPPLEMENTS WHICH CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED SEPARATELY - NATIONAL BUJIAL GRANT, WIDOWS' TRAINING ALLOWANCE AND REHABILITATION PLUS ITEMS INCLUDED UNDER SOCIAL ASSISTANCE GRANTS I. E. COMPENSATION FOR MILITARY INJURIES, WAR PENSIONS, SURVIVORS' PENSIONS, FRONT-VETERAN PENSIONS AND CHILD ALLOWANCES (LATTER ITEM CANNOT BE SEPAR. IDENTIFIED). PLUS UNFUNDED EMPLOY. WELF. BENEFITS I. E. PENSIONS PAID TO EX-GOVERN. EMPLOYEES.

UNEMPLOYMENT: DATA REFER TO UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PAID BY UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE FUND AND UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE PAID BY GENERAL GOV.

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: DATA REFER TO CHILD ALLOWANCES PAID BY CENTRAL GOVERNMENT PLUS CHILD CARE ALLOWANCE PAID TO FAMILIES WITH DISABLED CHILDREN.

OTHER: REFERS TO HOUSING ALLOWANCE PAID FROM PENSIONS.

NEW ZEALAND (FISCAL YEAR DATA)

SOURCE: NEW ZEALAND YEARBOOK AND MONTHLY ABSTRACT OF STATISTICS.

TEMP. SICKN. & MATERN.: REFERS TO SICKNESS BENEFITS. OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURV.: NATIONAL SUPERANNUATION (SUPER. & AGE PEN. 1972 AND EARLIER), WIDOWS, INVALIDITY, WAR PENSIONS, MINERS' ORPHANS AND DEATH BENEFIT.

UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS.

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: INCLUDES FAMILY BENEFITS (EXCL. ADVANCES) AND DOMESTIC PURPOSES FROM 1974 (PAID TO PERSONS WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN OR RELATIONS).

OTHER SOC. SEC.: REFERS TO SUPPLEMENTARY ASSISTANCE - AID TO SOC. SEC. BENEFICIARIES FOR FOOD, RENT ETC. (WELFARE FOR EARLIER YEARS) AND SINCE 1974 HAS BEEN REPLACED BY ADDITIONAL BENEFITS (PAID TO PERSONS OF LOW INCOME AND HIGH ACCOMMODATION COSTS) AND WHICH IS NOW INCLUDED IN THE PARENT BENEFIT PLUS EMERGENCY BENEFITS FOR 1960-1973 WHICH WERE PAID TO PERSONS OF INSUFFICIENT LIVELIHOOD IN NEED OF HELP. SINCE 1973 THESE BENEFITS ARE INCLUDED WITH RELATED STANDARD BENEFIT.

WELFARE: REFERS TO AID TO FAMILIES CARING FOR THE DISABLED (FROM 1976)

AUSTRIA

SOURCE: VARIOUS EDITIONS OF OSTERREICH'S VOLKSEINKOMMEN (SOURCE A) AND STATISTISCHES HANDBUCH (SOURCE B). DATA REFER TO TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS AND PRIVATE N-P. INSTIT. SERVING HOUSEHOLDS.

TEMP. SICKN. & MATERN.: INCLUDES KRANKENUNTERSTÜTZUNG, MUTTERSCHAFTS-LEISTUNGEN (SOURCE B).

OLD AGE/DISABILITY/SURV.: INCLUDES KRIEGSPERFORSORGE (VER- SORGUNG UND WOHNUMGEBEHILFEN), KLEINPENTNERFORSORGE, LEISTUNGEN NACH DEM OPPERFORSORGESETZ, ENTSCADIGUNGEN FROM BUND PLUS PENSIONEN DER NOHEITVERWALTUNG, DARLEISTUNGEN DER SOZIALVER- SICHERUNGSTRAGER MINUS THE TWO ITEMS LISTED UNDER TEMP. SICKNESS.

UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO ARBEITLOSENUNTERSTÜTZUNG NACH DEM ALVG.

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: REFERS TO FAMILIENBEIHELFFEN. OTHER SOC. SEC.: REFERS TO MEIRATSPREMIEN AND MIETZINSBEIHELFFEN PLUS A PERCENT OF TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS FROM STATE & LOCAL GOV (USING INFORMATION IN GEO).

WELFARE: REFERS TO ZUWENDUNGEN AN GEMEINNUTZIGE EINRICHTUNGEN.

ALL THE ABOVE ITEMS ARE FROM SOURCE A UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED. PLEASE NOTE THAT ITEM DARLEISTUNGEN MAY INCLUDE BENEFITS FOR FUNCTIONS OTHER THAN OLD AGE.

GREECE

SOURCE: NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF GREECE (SOURCE A), STATISTICAL YEARBOOK OF GREECE (SOURCE H).
TEMP-SICKN & MATERN.: REFERS TO BENEFITS AND ALLOWANCES IN CASH OF SICKNESS RELIEF (SOURCE H). *BENEFITS INCLUDE BENEFITS FOR I.B., MATERNITY-WORK ACCIDENTS, ETC..
OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCLUDES PENSION (LISTED UNDER SOC-SEC-B WELF.), WAR PENSIONS AND OTHER PENSIONS (LISTED UNDER OTH-CORP. TRANSFERS) OF SOURCE A.

UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO UNEMPLOYMENT ALLOWANCE - SOURCE A.
FAMILY ASSISTANCE: REFERS TO FAMILY ALLOWANCE - SOURCE A.
OTHER SOC-SEC.: REFERS TO OTHER ALLOWANCES LISTED UNDER SOC-SEC-BWELF (SOURCE A) MINUS ITEMS LISTED UNDER TEMP-SICKNESS.
WELFARE: REFERS TO TRANSFERS TO NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS - SOURCE A.
IRELAND (FISCAL YEAR DATA FOR 1960-73)

SOURCE: NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, C.S.O. DUBLIN AND REPORT OF THE DEPT. OF SOCIAL WELFARE 1979-R AND 1983.

TEMP-SICKN & MATERN.: INCLUDES OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES BENEFITS, DISABILITY BENEFITS (MAINTENANCE ALLOWANCE FOR THE YEARS 60-69) AND A PROPORTION OF PAY-RELATED BENEFITS (PAY-RELATED BENEFITS WERE SPLIT BETWEEN TEMP-SICKN. AND UNEMPLOYMENT USING INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY DEPT. OF SOC-WELF. THE PAY-RELATED BENEFIT IS AN EXTRA BENEFIT PAID TO PERSONS RECEIVING EITHER DISABILITY OR UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS) PLUS MATERNITY BENEFITS (DATA PUBLISHED IN THE REPORT).

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCLUDES OLD AGE N.C. PENSIONS; OLD AGE C. PENSIONS, WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' N.C. PENSIONS; RETIREMENT PENSIONS AND INVALIDITY BENEFITS, WIDOWS' C. PENSIONS PLUS ORPHANS' C. PENSIONS & DEATH GRANT (DATA PUBLISHED IN THE REPORT FOR 2 LATTER ITEMS).

UNEMPLOYMENT: INCLUDES UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE, UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS, REDUNDANCY PAYMENTS AND A PROPORTION OF PAY-RELATED BENEFITS (SEE TEMP-SICKN.) PLUS INTERMITTENT UNEMP. BENEFITS (DATA FOR THIS ITEM FROM THE REPORT).
FAMILY ASSISTANCE: REFERS TO CHILDREN'S ALLOWANCE.

OTHER SOC-SEC.: REFERS TO OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE ETC. MINUS ITEMS MATERN.-RENEF., DEATH GRANT, ORPHANS' C. PENS. & INTERN. UNEMP. BENEF.
WELFARE: INCLUDES REMARRIAGE OF DISABLED PERSONS, DOMICILIARY CARE FOR HANDICAPPED CHILDREN, HOME ASSISTANCE, FREE TRAVEL ETC. FOR PENSIONERS, OTHER SOCIAL PAYMENTS (E.G. SCHOOL MEALS- FOR 1970-79, INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY C.S.O.), PAYMENTS IN RESP. OF SECTION 65 OF THE HEALTH ACT AND FOR 55-69, PART OF OTHER TRANSFER PAYMENTS (INT. SUPP. BY CSO).

FRANCE

SOURCE: LES COMPTES DE LA PROTECTION SOCIALE, METHODES ET SERIES 1959-78, INSEE, COLL. C. ARCHIVES ET DOCUMENTS NO. 5 (FOR 75-78) AND NO. 62 (FOR 77-78) AND MIN. DE L'ACTION SOCIALE ET DE LA SOLIDARITE NATIONALE DOCUMENTS ET STATISTIQUES FOR (78-83).
TEMP-SICKN & MATERN.: INCLUDES CASH BENEFITS OF ITEMS "MATERNITE" AND "MALADIE" AND TEMP. INDEMN. JOURN. OF ITEM "ACCIDENT DU TRAVAIL" (EST. FOR 65-69, 71-73) IN D. CASH BENEFITS OF ITEM "MATERNITE" ARE INCLUDED IN ITEM "FAMILLE" FOR 60-69).

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCLUDES CASH BENEFITS FOR ITEMS "INVALIDITE" & "INJURIE", "SORJIE", "VIUVILLISSI" AND PEMP. INDEMN. JOURN. OF "ACC. DU TRAVAIL" PLUS THAT PART OF ITEM "LOGEMENT" AND OF OTHER BENEFITS IN-KIND (CLOTHES & HEATING) ALLOCATED TO ITEM "MIFILLESSE UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO ITEM "CHOMAGE" (FOR 60-69 INADAPTION PROFESSIONNELLE IS INCLUDED).
FAMILY: INCLUDES CASH BENEFITS OF ITEM "FAMILLE" AND THAT PART OF BENEFITS IN-KIND (E.G. CLOTHING & HEATING) ALLOCATED TO FAMILY. CASH BENEFITS FOR ITEM "MATERNITE" ARE INCLUDED FOR 60-69.
OTHER: REFERS TO CASH BENEFITS OF "RISQUE-DIVERS".
WELFARE: REFERS TO BENEFITS IN-KIND FOR ITEM "SERVICES D'ACTION SOCIALE". THESE ARE FOR THE HANDICAPPED, CRECHES, HOME HELP ETC..

N.H. DATA FROM LES COMPTES DE LA PROTECTION SOCIALE REFER TO BENEFITS PAID BY GENERAL GOVERNMENT FROM PRIVATE SCHEMES.
N.H. FOR THE YEARS 196-69, 71-73 THE DISTRIBUTION OF BENEFITS IN-KIND WERE ESTIMATED FOR THE VARIOUS FUNCTIONS AND ALSO TEMP/PERM BREAKDOWN OF INDEMN. JOURN. OF ACCID. DU TRAV.

GERMANY

SOURCE: VOLKSWIRTSCHAFTLICHE GESAMTBRECHNUNGEN, FACHSERIE 18, BUNDES ARBEITSBLATT, STATISTISCHES JAHRBUCH FOR YEARS PRIOR TO 1980. GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR OTHER YEARS.

TRANSFERS PUBLISHED IN VOLKSWIRTSCHAFTLICHE GESAMTBRECHNUNGEN ARE PAYMENTS MADE BY INSTITUTIONAL UNITS AND MAINLY RUT BY NO MEANS EXCLUSIVELY, RELATE TO ONE SUBFUNCTION, FOR EXAMPLE PAYMENTS TO OLD-AGE PENSIONERS ETC. ALSO INCLUDE SICKNESS EXPENSES OR EXPENSES FOR A CURS. USING THESE DATA AND MORE DETAILED INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN SOURCES CITED ABOVE IT HAS BEEN POSSIBLE TO RECONSTRUCT SERIES BY FUNCTION FOR 1960-79.
THE NATIONAL AUTHORITIES HAVE PROVIDED A SUBFUNCTIONAL BREAKDOWN OF TRANSFERS SINCE 1961 IN REPLY TO GEO. DATA FOR FAMILY ASSISTANCE ARE IDENTICAL TO "GESETZLICHES KINDERGELD" OF VOLKS- GESAMTBRECH. THE FIGS. FOR UNEMPLOYMENT IN GEO. APPEAR TO BE MADE UP OF THE FOLLOWING ITEMS: KURZARBEITERGELOD-BESCHAFTIGUNGSFORDERUNG ARBEITLOSIGKEIT (ARBEITLOSIGKEITSGELD-ANSCHLUSSARBEITLOSIGKEITSGELD) AND KONKURSAUSFALLEGELD) AND ARBEITLOSIGKEITSGELD FROM CENTRAL GOVERNMENT (I.F. SHORT-TIME PAYMENTS, 9AD WEATHER PAYMENTS, UNEMP. COMPENS., EXTENDED UNEMP. ASSIST. AND REDUNDANCY PAYMENTS, AND UNEMP. ASSIST) ALL ITEMS FROM STAT. JAHRBUCH.

FOR THE YEARS 60-79:
TEMP-SICKN. & MATERN.: ESTIMATED USING DETAILED INFORMATION FOR GESETZLICHE KRANKENVERSICHERUNG.

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: ESTIMATED USING OFFENTLICHE PENSIONEN, RENTENVERSICHERUNG DER ARBEITER UND DER ANGESTELLTEN, KRAFTSCHWACHEN RENTENVERSICHERUNG, ZUSATZVERSICHERUNG IM OFFENTLICHEN DIENST, LANDWIRTSCHAFTLICHEN ALTERKASSEN, VERSORGUNG DER KRIEGSOFFER, KRIEGSSCHADENRENTEN ETC., AND GESETZLICHEN UNFALLVERSICHERUNG.

UNEMPLOYMENT: INCLUDES ITEMS LISTED IN NOTES ABOVE BUT THE SERIES HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AS FOLLOWS. THE TWO SERIES ARBEITLOSIGKEITSGELD UND ARBEITLOSIGKEITSGELD FROM THE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS SOURCE WERE USED MINUS ALLOWANCES FOR VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF A.V. (ALLOWANCES FOR VOCATION TRAINING WERE ALLOCATED TO ECONOMIC SERVICES IN GEO).

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: REFERS TO ITEM GESETZLICHES KINDERGELD (EST. 60-63)
OTHER SOC-SEC.: ESTIMATED USING FIXED PERCENT OF TOTAL TRANSFERS FOR SOC. SEC. & WELF.
WELFARE: FROM GEO.

DATA FOR 1980-83 ACCORDING TO COFOG FROM GFW.

ITALY

SOURCE: FOR 1975-87, I CONTI DELLA PROTEZIONE SOCIALE 1975-79 AND RELAZIONE GENERALE SULLE SITUAZIONE ECONOMICA DEL PAESE. ISTAT. FIGS. FOR EARLIER YEARS ARE BASED ON DATA CONSISTENT WITH THOSE FOR 75-83) PROVIDED BY ISTAT. CERTAIN SMALL ITEMS USUALLY OF THE TYPE "ONCE ONLY BENEFIT" HAVE BEEN ESTIMATED BY FUNCTION SINCE TOTALS ONLY WERE SUPPLIED FOR THESE ITEMS. THE SOURCES CITED BY ISTAT ARE COMI NAZIONALI, CONTI DELLE AMMINISTRAZIONI PUBBLICHE, CONTO DELLE PREVIDENZA F ASSISTENZA FROGATE DALLE ISTITUZIONI PUBBLICHE. DATA ARE FULLY CONSISTENT WITH AGGREGATE TRANSFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS OF THE MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS FILE AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE FILE. DETAILED TABLES ARE AVAILABLE IN THE SOURCES CITED ABOVE OF TRANSFERS BY FUNCTION, TYPE, DURATION AND LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT.

TEMP. SICKN. & MATERN.: CASH BENEFITS FOR ITEMS MALATTIA, MATERNITA, INFORTUNIO SUL LAVORO E MALATTIA PROFESSIONALE (FOR SHORT-TERM DISABLEMENT).

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCLUDES CASH BENEFITS FOR ITEMS INVALIDITA E INABILITA, VECCIAIA, SUPERSTITI, INFORTUNIO SUL LAVORO E MAL. PROF. (FOR LONG TERM BENEFITS).

UNEMPLOYMENT: CASH BENEFITS LISTED UNDER DISOCCUPAZIONE. THESE ARE INDEMNITA DI DISOCCUPAZIONE AND ASSEGNO DI INTEGRAZIONE SALARIALI AND OTHER SHORT-TERM BENEFITS.

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: CASH BENEFITS FOR ITEM FAMIGLIA. THESE INCLUDE ASSEGNI FAMILIARI AND OTHER SHORT-TERM BENEFITS.

OTHER SOC. SEC.: REFERS TO ITEM ALTRA (THIS INCLUDES HOUSING). WELFARE: INCLUDES BENEFITS IN KIND (ASSISTENZA) LISTED UNDER "PER INTERVENTI DIVERSI IN CAMPO SOCIALE" FOR FUNCTIONS INVALIDITA E INABILITA, INFORTUNIO SUL LAVORO ETC., FAMIGLIA, VECCIAIA AND SUPERSTITI.

NETHERLANDS

SOURCE: NATIONALE REKENINGEN (VARIOUS EDITIONS). TABLE 52 (1983 EDITION) REFERS TO BENEFITS PAID BY SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS TABLE 55 REFERS TO CURRENT TRANSFERS OF SUB-SECTORS OF GEN. GOVERNMENT THESE ARE SECTION B-CENTRAL GOVERNMENT TO HOUSEHOLDS VIA PENSION FUNDS SECTION C-CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DIRECTLY TO HOUSEHOLDS SECTION D-BY MUNICIPALITIES & OTHER PUBLIC AUTHORITIES ON SECTION E-BY MUNICIPALITIES & OTHER PUBLIC AUTHORITIES (ERCL. SECTION E-BY MUNICIPALITIES & OTHER PUBLIC AUTHORITIES (ERCL. CENT. GOV.) TO HOUSEHOLDS

SUPPLEMENTAL BREAKDOWN: TEMP. SICKNESS & MATERNITY: REFERS TO SICKNESS INSURANCE PAID BY SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS.

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING ITEMS FROM SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS: INVALIDITY INSURANCE, LABOUR DISABLEMENT INSURANCE (ACCIDENT INS. FOR 60-67), GENERAL OLD AGE INSURANCE, GENERAL WIDOWS & ORPHANS INSURANCE AND EARLY RETIREMENT SCHEMES PLUS THE FOLLOWING ITEMS PAID BY OTHER GOVERNMENT BODIES TO HOUSEHOLDS: SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS TO PENSION FUNDS (SECT. B) PENSIONS TO CIVIL SERVAANTS, EX-INTERNEES, WAR VICTIMS, VICTIMS OF PERSECUTION (ITEMS 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8 OF SECT. C AND 11 OF SECT. D) AND PENSIONS TO CIVIL SERVAANTS (ITEM 1 SECT. E).

UNEMPLOYMENT: INCLUDES UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE AND BAD WEATHER UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PAID BY SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS PLUS FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO UNEMPLOYED WORKERS AND BENEFITS PAID UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT PROVISIONS ACT (ITEMS 4, 8 SECT. D AND 7 SECT. E).

FAMILY: INCLUDES CHILDREN'S ALLOWANCE INSURANCE PAID BY SOC. SEC. FUNDS PLUS FAMILY ALLOWANCES TO SELF-EMPLOYED AND SUPP. PAYMENTS TO FOSTER PARENTS (ITEMS 12, 17 SECT. C).

OTHER: INCLUDES DEMORALISATION PAYMENTS (ITEM 10 SECT. C) AND RENT ASSISTANCE (10, 17 SECT. C, 7 SECT. D) PLUS FINANCIAL AID TO HANDICAPPED, WAR VICTIMS, SELF-EMPLOYED, PERSONS AT HOME, CARAVAN DWELLERS, INC-BEN. TO THOSE ON MINIMUM SUBSISTENCE LEVEL AID TO SOCIAL WORKSHOPS, DESIGN ARTISTS (ITEMS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13 OF SECT. D) AND OTHER TRANSFERS (ITEMS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13 OF SECT. D) PLUS ASSISTANCE TO OTHER GROUPS (ITEMS 5, 6 SECT. E) PLUS AID TO EMIGRANTS AND ASSISTANCE TO PRISONERS (9, 17 SECT. C).

WELFARE: INCLUDES PAYMENTS TO NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS (ALL SECT.), AND INSTITUTIONS FOR HOME HELP.

NORWAY

SOURCE: STATISTISK ARBOK, ECONOMIC SURVEY, YEARBOOK OF NORDIC STATISTICS, NASJONAL-REGNSKAP, STATISTISK UREKNETE AND NATIONAL AUTHORITIES. THE NATIONAL AUTHORITIES PROVIDED DATA COMPLETELY CONSISTENT WITH THOSE OF NASJONAL-REGNSKAP AND IN FAR GREATER FUNCTIONAL DETAIL FOR THE YEARS 65-81. TEMP. SICKN. & MATERN.: REFERS TO SICKNESS BENEFITS OF NASJONAL-REGNSKAP AND MAT. AUTOMOR. DATA FOR 60-65 REFER TO SICKNESS ALLOWANCE FROM STATISTISK ARBOK.

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: REFERS TO ITEM PENSION BENEFITS OF NASJONAL-REGNSKAP, WIDOWS BENEFITS TO UNMARRIED & DIVORCED SUPPORTERS PLUS DEATH-GRANT (DETAILS OF THESE 2 ITEMS FROM MAT. AUTOMOR.) FOR 1960-65. INCLUDES BASIC PENSIONS (OLD AGE, DISABILITY, WIDOWS*) PLUS COMPENSATION TO WAR CASUALTIES (ALL ITEMS FROM TMS).

UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PAID UNDER MAT. INS. SCH. DATA FOR 1966-79 FROM NATION. AUTOMOR., RECENT YEARS AND 61-65 FROM STATISTISK ARBOK. (OTHER BENEFITS PAID TO THE UNEMPLOYED REFER TO VOCATIONAL TRAINING EXPENDITURE, TRAVEL ALLOWANCES ETC. AND ARE ALLOCATED TO FUNCTION ECONOMIC SERVICES).

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: DATA FROM MAT. AUTOMOR. & NASJONAL-REGNSKAP AND REFER TO FAMILY ALLOWANCES AND BENEFITS TO UNMARRIED SUPPORTERS. 1960 FIGURES FROM TMS REFER TO CHILDREN'S ALLOWANCES AND SPECIAL BENEFITS. 1961-65 FROM ECONOMIC SURVEY AND REFER TO ITEM BARNEIDYG (BARNEIDYGD & FOPSORGETRYGD FOR BARN IN EARLY EDITIONS).

OTHER SOC. SEC.: REFERS TO OTHER BENEFITS PAID UNDER THE MAT. INS. SCHEME. WELFARE: REFERS TO REHABILITATION ALLOWANCES (DATA FOR 1966-81 SUPPLIED BY THE NATION. AUTOMOR) EARLIER YEARS FROM NORDIC YEARBOOK

PORTUGAL

SOURCE: RELATORIO DA PREVIDENCIA, BANCO DE PORTUGAL, ESTADISTICOS DE SEGURANCA SOCIAL, ASSOCIACAOES SINDICAIS E PATRONAIS, BOLETIM MENSAL DE ESTADISTICA, ANUARIO ESTADISTICO AND MINISTERIO DO TRABALHO E SEGURANCA SOCIAL.

NOTE

FOR THE YEARS 72-83 - DATA REFER TO BENEFITS PAID BY REGIMES GENERALS ET SPECIAUX DE PREVOYANCE ET ALLOCATIONS FAMILIALES, REGIMES NON-CONTRIE, DE PROTECTION SOCIALE ET REGIMES DE SOC. SEC. DES ADMIN. PUBL. AND ASS. DE SECOURS MUTUEL FOR 1984 - ALL FIGURES ARE ESTIMATED USING DATA IN BOLETIM MENSAL WHICH GIVE ALL BENEFITS ETC. (EXC. FOR PUB. ADMIN. & MUTUAL AID ASSOC.) FOR CONTINENT ONLY. FIGURES WERE GROSSED UP USING ET RATIO FOR (CONT. & REGIONS)/CONT. FOR THE YEARS PRIOR TO 1978 - DATA ARE GENERALLY FROM MINIST. DO TRAB. E SEC. SOC. (PENSIONS DATA COVER REG. GEN., REG. TRAB., AGRIC., REG. TRAB., ADMIN. PUB. AND PENSION SOCIALE) AND FROM ANUARIO ESTADISTICO (COVERING PREVOYANCE SOCIAL, PREVOYANCE DE L'ETAT, INST. DE PREV. AND ASSOC. DE SEC. MUT).

TEMP. SICKN. & MATERN.: DATA FOR 78-84 REFER TO INDEMNITE POUR MALADIE, ALLOCATIONS DE MATERNITE AND INDEMN. POUR INCAPACITE TEMPORAIRE. FOR YEARS PRIOR TO 78, ALLOCATIONS POUR MALADIE ET MATERNITE.

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: 78-84 DATA INCLUDE ALLOC. COMPL. POUR JEUNE MARIAGES, CAPITAL-DECESS, ALLOC. D'ENTRETIEN, PENSIONS DE SURVIE ET SUPPL., PENSION D'INVALIDITE, SUPPL. DE GRANDE INVALIDITE, COMPL. JOINT, ALLOCATION MENSUELLE VIAGER ET AUTRES, PENSION DE VIEILLESSE, COMPL. DE JOINT ET PENSION DE INCAPACITE PERMANENTE ET ALLOC. FAMIL. (FOR AGED PARENTS) UP TO AND INCLUDING 1979. DATA FOR YEARS PRIOR TO 78 INCLUDE PENSIONS FOR VIEILLESSE, INVALIDITA AND SURVIE (PROVIDED BY MINIST. DO TRAB. E SEC. SOC.) PLUS CAPITAL-DECESS, ALLOC. D'ENTRETIEN, ALLOC. VIAGER AND ALLOC. FAMIL. (FROM ANUARIO ESTADISTICO & OTHER SOURCES CITED).

UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO ALLOCATION DE CROUAGE.

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: REFERS TO ALLOCATION FAMILIALE, ALLOCATION DE MATERNITE, ALLOCATION DE ACCIDENT.

OTHER SOC. SEC.: REFERS TO ALLOCATION DE MARIAGE AND AUTRES ALLOC. LISTED UNDER FAMILIE ET COMMUNAUTE. (ALLUC. DE MARIAGE ONLY FOR YEARS PRIOR TO 75).

WELFARE: REFERS TO ACTION SOCIALE AND ALLOCATION D'EDUCATION SPECIALE. NO DATA ARE AVAILABLE FOR YEARS PRIOR TO 1978.

SPAIN

SOURCE: MANCO DE ESPAÑA FOR 1977-81 (A1 AND A2 EDITIONS HAVE DIFFERENT FORMATS. SEE PAGE 439 OF 31 EDITION FOR EXPLANATION OF BENEFITS. SPECIAL EDITION OF SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS FOR EARLIER YEARS.

TEMP-SICKN & MATERN.: REFERS TO INCAPACIDAD LABORAL TRANSITORIA.

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCL. INVALIDEZ PROVISIONAL/PENSIONES "GUERRA CIVIL" AND PENSIONES FROM SOC. SECURITY AND STATE (LATTER SHOWN AS PAGOS A CLASES PASIVAS DE L'ESTADO IN A1 ED.) POSSIBLY ITEM "OTRAS" ALSO INCLUDES PENSIONS FROM OTHER GOVERNMENT BODIES PAID TO FORMER EMPLOYEES BUT IN THE A2 ED. IT IS NOT POSS. TO IDENTIFY THEM.

UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO DESEMPLGADO

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: REFERS TO PROTECCION A LA FAMILIA.

OTHER: REFERS TO "OTRAS" IN A2 ED. THESE ARE MADE UP OF INDEMNIZACIONES Y ENTREGAS UNICAS AND AUXILIOS ECONOMICOS (DEATH GRANTS/LEGAL AID, HELP WITH STUDIES), SOC. ASSISTANCE/DISPLACEMENT GRANTS (ETC) AND INDEMNIZACIONES FONDO GARANTIA SALARIAL (PRESUMED TO BE A GRANT BRINGING WAGES UP TO A MINIMUM LEVEL - NOT SEP. IDENT. IN B? ED.).

WELFARE: REFERS TO PRESTACIONES EN ESPECIAL - SOCIALES (FROM 1980 INCLUDES A GRANT TO CERTAIN TYPES OF UNIVERSITIES).

NOTE: ITEM PAJOS VIA FONDOS NACIONALES INCLUDES PROGRAMS SUCH AS EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES, SOCIAL ASSISTANCE, PROTECTION AT WORK, ETC. THE SOC-SEC & WELF. ELEMENTS OF THIS ITEM HAVE NOT BEEN ALLOCATED.

SWEDEN (BREAK IN SERIES AT 1969/72)

SOURCE: STATISTISK ARSBOK FOR 1967-69, (SOURCE A); STATISTISKA MEDDELANDEN FOR 1970-84, (SOURCE C) AND GEB (SOURCE C).

TEMP-SICKN & MATERN.: INCLUDES SICKNESS CASH BENEFITS (CHILD SUPPLEMENT ALSO INCLUDED FOR YEARS 1967-69), PARENT CASH BENEFIT (MATERNITY BENEFITS FOR THE YEARS 1967-69) AND COMPENSATION PAID UNDER INDUSTRIAL INJURIES INSURANCE (BY THE NAT. SOC. INS. BOARD FOR THE YEARS 1967-69). SICKNESS BENEFITS OF SOURCE B ARE SLIGHTLY HIGHER THAN THOSE OF SOURCE A - POSSIBLY DUE TO THE INCLUSION OF TRAVEL ALLOWANCE.

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: FOR 1967-69 INCLUDES RETIREMENT PENSION AND EARLY RETIREMENT (DISAB.) PENSION, NATIONAL SUPPLEM. PENSION CHILDREN'S PENSION (SURVIVORS) AND COMPENSATION FOR MILITARY AND WAR INJURED (SOURCE A) PLUS UNEMP. WELF. BENEF. (MAT. ACC.) FOR 1972-84 INCLUDES PENSIONS SETTLED BY COLLECTIVE BARGAINING FROM CENT. AND LOC. GOV. (EQUIV. TO UNEMP. WELF. BEN.) PLUS NATIONAL BASIC PENSIONS & HOUSING SUPP. TO BASIC PENSIONS; NATIONAL SUPP. PENSIONS; PART-TIME PENSIONS AND OTHER PENSIONS FROM CENT. GOV ALL OTHERS SOURCE B.

UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE AND BENEFITS (FROM SOC. SEC. FUNDS & CENT. GOV).

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: 1967-69 REFERS TO GEN. CHILDREN'S ALLOWANCE, MAINTENANCE ALLOWANCE, RENT ALLOWANCE TO FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN AND HOLIDAYS FOR HOUSEWIVES AND CHILDREN, 1970-84 REFERS TO GEN. CHILD. ALLOWANCE, HOUSING ALLOWANCE (SOURCE A), ADVANCE OF CHILD SUPPORT.

OTHER: PART OF HOUSING ALLOWANCE FROM STATE & LOCAL (BEST IS ALLOCATED TO FAMILY).

WELFARE: REFERS TO TRANSFERS TO PRIV. N-PROF. INST. FROM LOC. & CENT. GOV EXCL. INVESTMENT GRANTS, PLUS SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND COMPENSATION FOR DOMESTIC HELP. N.B. COMPENSATION FOR DOMESTIC HELP SOURCE A LESS THAN SOURCE B AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE SOURCE A GREATER THAN SOURCE B.

SWITZERLAND

SOURCE: ANNUAIRES STATISTIQUES DE LA SUISSE, LA VIE ECONOMIQUE.

TEMP-SICKN & MATERN.: INCLUDES ASSURANCE D'UNE INDEMNITE JOURNALIERE, PRESTATIONS EN CAS DE TUBERCULOSE, EN CAS DE MATERNITE, INDEMNITES JOURNALIERES D'ACCIDENT PROFESSIONNELS ET NON-PROFESIONNELS.

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCLUDES PENSIONS FROM AVS FEDERALE, PRESTATIONS COMPLEMENTAIRES A L'AVS (OLD AGE), AT FEDERALE, PRESTATIONS COMPLEMENTAIRES A L'AI (INVALIDITY), AVS & AI CANTONALES, PENTES POUR ACCIDENTS PROFESSIONNELS ET NON-PROF.

UNEMPLOYMENT: REFERS TO ASSURANCE CHOMAGE.

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: INCLUDES ALLOCATIONS FAMILIALES AND CAISSE CANTONALE D'ALLOCATIONS FAMILIALES.

UNITED KINGDOM

SOURCE: NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, ANNUAL ABSTRACT OF STATISTICS AND C.S.O.

TEMP-SICKN & MATERN.: INCLUDES SICKNESS BENEFITS, MATERNITY BENEFITS, STATUTORY SICK PAY (FROM 1973) PLUS MATERNITY GRANT OF NON-CONTRIBUTORY PENSION (FROM 1982).

OLD AGE-DISABILITY-SURV.: INCLUDES RETIREMENT PENSIONS, LUMP SUM PAYMENTS TO PENSIONERS, WIDOWS BENEFITS AND GUARDIANS ALLOWANCES, INVALIDITY BENEFIT, DEATH GRANT, INJURY BENEFIT, DISABILITY BENEFIT, INDUSTRIAL DEATH BENEFIT, WAR PENSION AND ALLOWANCES, SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS EXCLUDING THOSE PAID TO THE UNEMPLOYED, NON-CONTRIBUTORY PENSIONS EXCLUDING MATERNITY GRANT

UNEMPLOYMENT: INCLUDES UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS AND SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS PAID TO THE UNEMPLOYED.

FAMILY ASSISTANCE: REFERS TO FAMILY BENEFITS (MAT. INC. & EXP.) WHICH INCLUDE ONE PARENT BENEFIT, CHILD BENEFITS AND FAMILY INCOME SUPPLEMENT (SEE ANNUAL ABSTRACT) PLUS PART OF SUPPLEMENTARY PAID TO ONE-PARENT FAMILIES.

OTHER: REFERS TO HOUSING BENEFITS (RENT RATES & ALLOWANCES). PRIOR TO NOV. 82 MOST OF THESE BENEFITS WERE INCLUDED IN SUPPL. BENEF.).

NOTE:

ITEMS SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS AND NON-CONTRIB. BENEFITS PUBLISHED IN NATIONAL INCOME & EXP. ARE NOT AVAILABLE FOR INDIVIDUAL ITEMS HOWEVER A DETAILED BREAKDOWN FOR THESE SERIES IS PUBLISHED IN ANNUAL ABSTRACT WHICH REFER TO FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31. ESTIMATES HAVE BEEN MADE FOR THE RELEVANT ITEMS ON A CALENDAR YEAR BASIS. SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS ARE PAID TO THE UNEMPLOYED, OLD, SICK AND OTHER PERSONS IN NEED (MAINLY ONE-PARENT FAMILIES).