

**Table 69. Technology balance of payments: payments as a percentage of GERD
(Gross domestic expenditure on R&D)**

Percentage

	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	37.1	..	25.7 ^c	27.0 ^c	..	29.9 ^c	..
Austria	33.3 ^c	48.7	43.6 ^c	51.9	56.4 ^c	62.2	60.0 ^{c,p}
Belgium	75.7	111.4	100.5	99.0	107.4	113.4	139.4 ^{c,p}
Canada	9.2	3.1	1.9	2.4	2.7 ^a	4.0	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	63.5	94.5	90.6	88.5	87.4	78.4 ^a	79.0 ^p
Denmark	..	49.4	54.0	68.9	67.1	60.3	61.6 ^{c,p}
Estonia	..	63.0	62.0	64.0	63.2	68.1 ^a	95.1 ^p
Finland	41.8	96.1	84.1	81.8	100.8	86.7 ^a	75.6 ^p
France	9.3 ^a	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	39.1	43.0	48.8	51.3	54.7	51.8 ^a	48.5 ^p
Greece	..	64.3 ^c	77.3 ^c	65.5	47.4	48.9	57.9 ^p
Hungary	106.2 ^d	269.5	255.5	259.3	251.2	269.0	258.2 ^p
Iceland	..	41.2	..	58.8 ^{a,m}	..	69.8 ^a	91.5 ^p
Ireland	..	1 109.0 ^c	1 260.8 ^c	1 319.4 ^c	1 513.6 ^c	1 556.0 ^c	1 980.0 ^{c,p}
Israel ¹	..	24.9 ^d	27.1 ^d	25.1 ^{a,d}	25.4 ^d	18.6 ^d	22.0 ^{d,p}
Italy	30.5	49.9	53.3	55.2	48.6	51.1	53.9 ^p
Japan	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.5 ^a	2.9 ^p
Korea	..	28.4	27.0	22.0	22.5	22.2	..
Luxembourg	..	201.4	272.7	363.8	657.7 ^a	731.7	751.2 ^{c,p}
Mexico	18.8	47.3	13.8	15.5	11.0 ^{c,p}	8.3 ^{c,p}	..
Netherlands	..	179.6	..	173.0 ^a	192.1 ^a	197.2	197.2 ^{a,p}
New Zealand	..	71.1	..	89.7	..	54.9	..
Norway	..	26.8	32.1	31.2	36.0	33.6	..
Poland	99.4	130.0	158.0	92.3 ^a	88.9	115.8	111.4 ^p
Portugal	68.1 ^c	41.8	40.0	46.5	43.4	48.6	64.6 ^p
Slovak Republic	117.3	199.5	138.4	97.6	73.2	..	..
Slovenia	8.1	67.5	64.0	55.5 ^a	55.9	..	..
Spain	69.6	56.4	55.7	60.8	61.6	55.2	63.1 ^p
Sweden	..	69.0	62.7 ^c	63.2	71.9 ^c	70.0 ^{a,l}	92.3 ^p
Switzerland	84.4	..	..	..	145.9	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	34.4	42.7 ^c	45.3 ^c	40.6	45.2 ^c	48.3	38.1 ^{c,p}
United States	6.1 ^j	15.2 ^j	17.0 ^l	19.1 ^j	19.3 ^j	19.1 ^{j,p}	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	85.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	4.4 ^m	10.4 ^m	13.3 ^m	13.1 ^{a,m}	14.6 ^m	21.3 ^a	..
Russian Federation	6.7	10.3	8.2	9.2	9.0	10.5	11.1
Singapore	357.1	411.0	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	66.4	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	20.6 ^{d,m}	27.6 ^m	35.8 ^m	..	34.7 ^m	33.1 ^m	..

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Technology Balance of Payments database, June 2016