

TAX LEVELS AND TAX STRUCTURES, 1990-2015

Table 3.10. Taxes on goods and services (5000) as percentage of GDP

	1997	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Indonesia	4.3	3.9	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.2
Kazakhstan	..	6.9	9.0	8.5	11.9	13.1	12.6	12.4	11.1	7.2
Malaysia	8.9	5.6	5.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.9
Philippines	8.4	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.6
Singapore	..	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
OECD Average ¹	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0	..
Japan ¹	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.3	6.8
Korea ¹	8.3	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.1

.. Not available

1. The OECD average represents the unweighted average for OECD member countries. Japan and Korea are also part of the OECD (35) group. Data for Japan, Korea and the OECD average are taken from OECD (2016), Revenue Statistics 2016, http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/rev_stats-2016-en-fr, and are preliminary for 2015.