

Table 1. Basic indicators, 2016							
	Population (thousands)	Land area (thousands of km <sup>2</sup> )	Population density (pop. / km <sup>2</sup> )	GDP based on PPP valuation (USD Million)	GDP per Capita (PPP valuation, USD)	Annual real GDP growth (average over 2008-2016)	
1 DZA	Algeria	40 376	2 382	17	609 394	15 093	3.2
2 AGO	Angola	25 831	1 247	21	187 257	7 249	4.3
3 BEN	Benin	11 167	115	97	24 312	2 177	4.7
4 BWA	Botswana	2 304	582	4	36 505	15 846	3.8
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	18 634	274	68	32 985	1 770	6.4
6 BDI	Burundi	11 553	28	415	7 892	683	3.0
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	527	4	131	3 583	6 799	2.5
8 CMR	Cameroon	23 924	475	50	77 237	3 228	4.3
9 CAF	Central African Republic	4 998	623	8	3 206	641	-0.1
10 TCD	Chad	14 497	1 284	11	30 587	2 110	4.1
11 COM	Comoros	807	2	434	1 259	1 560	2.3
12 COG	Congo	4 741	342	14	30 272	6 385	3.8
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	79 723	2 345	34	66 014	828	6.1
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	23 254	322	72	87 120	3 746	5.9
15 DJI	Djibouti	900	23	39	3 345	3 718	5.5
16 EGY	Egypt*	93 384	1 001	93	1 105 039	11 833	3.8
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	870	28	31	31 769	36 533	-0.4
18 ERI	Eritrea	5 352	118	46	9 169	1 713	3.2
19 ETH	Ethiopia*	101 853	1 104	92	174 742	1 716	9.7
20 GAB	Gabon	1 763	268	7	36 218	20 542	4.5
21 GMB	Gambia	2 055	11	182	3 387	1 648	3.6
22 GHA	Ghana	28 033	239	118	120 786	4 309	6.6
23 GIN	Guinea	12 947	246	53	16 084	1 242	3.0
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	1 888	36	52	2 851	1 510	3.9
25 KEN	Kenya	47 251	580	81	152 735	3 232	5.3
26 LSO	Lesotho	2 160	30	71	6 019	2 786	4.4
27 LBR	Liberia	4 615	111	41	3 881	841	4.7
28 LBY	Libya	6 330	1 760	4	90 892	14 359	-2.3
29 MDG	Madagascar	24 916	587	42	37 491	1 505	2.7
30 MWI	Malawi	17 750	118	150	21 227	1 196	5.2
31 MLI	Mali	18 135	1 240	15	38 085	2 100	4.4
32 MRT	Mauritania	4 166	1 031	4	16 710	4 010	3.6
33 MUS	Mauritius	1 277	2	626	25 849	20 235	3.7
34 MAR	Morocco	34 817	447	78	282 784	8 122	3.9
35 MOZ	Mozambique	28 751	799	36	35 313	1 228	6.6
36 NAM	Namibia	2 514	824	3	27 035	10 754	4.0
37 NER	Niger	20 715	1 267	16	20 266	978	5.9
38 NGA	Nigeria	186 988	924	202	1 088 938	5 824	4.8
39 RWA	Rwanda	11 883	26	451	21 970	1 849	7.2
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	194	1	202	694	3 573	5.0
41 SEN	Senegal	15 589	197	79	39 717	2 548	4.7
42 SYC	Seychelles	97	0.460	211	2 608	26 877	4.1
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	6 592	72	91	10 636	1 613	5.0
44 SOM	Somalia	11 079	638	17	...	...	...
45 ZAF	South Africa	54 979	1 219	45	736 325	13 393	1.7
46 SSD	South Sudan	12 733	620	21	20 884	1 640	-6.0
47 SDN	Sudan	41 176	1 886	22	176 304	4 282	3.6
48 SWZ	Swaziland	1 304	17	75	11 061	8 482	1.5
49 TZA	Tanzania	55 155	947	58	150 633	2 731	6.6
50 TGO	Togo	7 497	57	132	11 609	1 548	4.5
51 TUN	Tunisia	11 375	164	70	130 831	11 501	2.2
52 UGA	Uganda	40 323	242	167	84 925	2 106	6.0
53 ZMB	Zambia	16 717	753	22	65 174	3 899	5.9
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	15 967	391	41	28 326	1 774	3.1
	<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1 214 428</b>	<b>30 049</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6 039 933</b>	<b>4973</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Note: \* For Egypt and Ethiopia, fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n).

Sources: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects, The 2015 Revision.

AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities and AfDB estimates.

Table 2. Real GDP growth rates, 2008-18													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 (e)	2017 (p)	2018 (p)	
1	DZA	Algeria	2.4	1.6	3.6	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.6
2	AGO	Angola	11.2	2.4	3.4	3.9	5.2	6.8	4.8	3.0	1.1	2.3	3.2
3	BEN	Benin	5.0	2.7	2.6	3.3	5.4	5.6	6.5	5.2	4.0	5.5	6.2
4	BWA	Botswana	6.2	-7.7	8.6	6.0	4.5	9.9	3.2	-0.3	2.9	4.2	4.5
5	BFA	Burkina Faso	5.8	2.9	8.4	6.6	9.0	6.6	5.0	4.0	5.4	8.4	8.1
6	BDI	Burundi	4.9	3.8	5.1	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.5	-3.9	0.9	2.0	2.1
7	CPV	Cabo Verde	6.7	-1.3	1.5	4.0	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.5	3.2	3.7	4.1
8	CMR	Cameroon	2.9	1.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.6	5.9	5.8	4.7	4.4	4.3
9	CAF	Central African Republic	2.1	1.7	3.0	3.3	4.1	-36.7	1.0	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6
10	TCD	Chad	3.1	4.2	13.6	0.1	8.9	5.7	6.9	1.8	-3.4	-0.2	4.4
11	COM	Comoros	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.0	1.0	2.1	3.4	4.1
12	COG	Congo	5.6	7.5	8.7	3.4	3.8	3.3	6.0	2.6	-2.4	0.5	3.3
13	COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	6.2	2.9	7.1	6.9	7.1	8.5	9.5	6.9	2.5	4.0	5.2
14	CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	2.3	3.8	2.4	-4.7	10.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.4	7.3	8.1
15	DJI	Djibouti	5.8	1.6	4.1	7.3	4.8	5.0	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.8
16	EGY	Egypt*	7.2	4.9	4.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.6
17	GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	17.8	1.3	-8.9	6.5	8.3	-4.1	-0.5	-8.3	-8.2	-5.9	-2.7
18	ERI	Eritrea	-9.8	3.9	2.2	8.7	7.0	3.1	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.7
19	ETH	Ethiopia*	10.8	8.8	12.4	11.2	8.6	10.3	10.2	10.4	8.0	8.1	8.1
20	GAB	Gabon	5.3	-2.7	6.9	7.0	5.3	5.6	7.0	4.0	2.9	4.0	4.7
21	GMB	Gambia	5.7	6.4	6.5	-4.3	5.6	4.8	-0.2	4.4	2.1	3.5	4.8
22	GHA	Ghana	8.4	4.0	3.4	14.0	9.3	7.3	4.0	3.9	3.3	7.1	8.0
23	GIN	Guinea	4.9	-0.3	1.9	3.9	3.9	2.3	1.1	0.1	4.9	4.6	5.5
24	GNB	Guinea-Bissau	3.2	3.3	4.4	9.4	-1.8	0.8	2.7	5.8	4.9	4.8	5.0
25	KEN	Kenya	0.2	3.3	8.4	6.1	4.6	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.5
26	LSO	Lesotho	5.7	3.4	7.9	4.0	5.0	4.5	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.6
27	LBR	Liberia	6.2	5.4	6.3	7.9	8.3	8.7	0.7	0.0	-0.5	4.0	4.4
28	LBY	Libya	2.7	-0.8	4.3	-61.4	92.1	-12.3	-24.0	-10.1	-8.1	-4.9	-3.0
29	MDG	Madagascar	7.2	-3.5	0.1	1.5	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.8
30	MWI	Malawi	8.6	7.6	9.5	3.8	1.9	5.2	5.7	2.9	2.7	4.0	5.0
31	MLI	Mali	5.0	4.7	5.4	3.2	-0.8	2.3	7.0	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.0
32	MRT	Mauritania	1.1	-1.0	4.8	3.6	7.9	5.5	6.6	2.0	3.1	4.1	2.4
33	MUS	Mauritius	5.5	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8
34	MAR	Morocco	5.9	4.2	3.8	5.2	3.0	4.7	2.6	4.5	1.5	3.7	3.6
35	MOZ	Mozambique	6.8	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.2	6.6	4.3	5.5	6.8
36	NAM	Namibia	2.6	0.3	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.7	6.5	5.3	1.3	2.5	3.7
37	NER	Niger	9.6	-0.7	8.4	2.3	11.8	5.3	7.0	3.5	5.2	5.6	6.7
38	NGA	Nigeria	6.0	7.0	10.6	4.9	4.3	5.4	6.3	2.8	-1.5	2.2	4.8
39	RWA	Rwanda	11.1	6.3	7.3	7.8	8.8	4.7	7.0	6.9	6.0	6.2	6.8
40	STP	Sao Tome and Principe	9.1	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	5.0	5.6	5.4
41	SEN	Senegal	3.7	2.4	4.2	1.8	4.4	3.5	4.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0
42	SYC	Seychelles	-2.1	-1.1	5.9	7.9	6.0	5.0	6.2	5.7	4.8	3.5	3.3
43	SLE	Sierra Leone	5.4	3.2	5.3	6.3	15.2	20.7	4.6	-21.1	4.3	5.0	5.9
44	SOM	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	ZAF	South Africa	3.2	-1.5	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	1.1	1.6
46	SSD	South Sudan	...	...	...	...	-52.4	29.3	2.9	-0.2	-13.1	-6.1	-2.7
47	SDN	Sudan	3.8	4.5	6.5	0.9	1.4	4.4	2.7	4.9	3.0	3.4	3.6
48	SWZ	Swaziland	2.4	1.3	1.9	-0.6	1.9	3.0	2.5	1.7	-0.6	1.4	2.3
49	TZA	Tanzania	5.6	5.4	6.4	7.9	5.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.8
50	TGO	Togo	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.0	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.3
51	TUN	Tunisia	4.5	3.1	3.0	-1.9	3.9	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.8
52	UGA	Uganda	10.4	6.9	8.2	5.9	3.2	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.8
53	ZMB	Zambia	7.8	9.2	10.3	5.6	7.6	5.1	4.7	2.9	3.0	4.2	4.5
54	ZWE	Zimbabwe	-17.7	5.3	11.4	11.9	10.6	4.5	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.9
<b>AFRICA</b>			<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Note: \* For Egypt and Ethiopia, fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities and AfDB (e) estimates and (p) projections.

Table 3. Demand composition and growth rate, 2015-2018

		2015		2016 (e)		2017 (p)		2018 (p)												
		Final Consumption		Gross Capital Formation		External Sector		Total Final Consumption	Gross Capital Formation - Total	Exports	Imports	Total Final Consumption	Gross Capital Formation - Total	Exports	Imports					
		Private	Public	Private	Public	Exports	Imports													
		% of GDP						Real Percentage Growth		Real Percentage Growth		Real Percentage Growth								
1 DZA	Algeria	41.3	20.8	18.3	32.8	23.6	36.8	15.1	-3.9	-18.6	-6.7	8.3	-17.2	7.4	-10.6	0.2	1.0	5.6	-5.2	
2 AGO	Angola	75.8	17.3	1.7	7.5	33.9	36.1	6.2	2.6	-10.9	-7.1	14.3	7.0	-18.1	-0.6	5.4	2.9	-7.8	-4.7	
3 BEN	Benin	67.3	17.4	14.5	7.6	29.1	35.9	2.4	19.7	0.2	6.3	-4.8	38.5	5.5	3.4	5.2	14.7	6.8	11.5	
4 BWA	Botswana	48.6	20.6	24.2	7.9	52.2	53.6	2.5	4.6	1.8	2.4	-6.1	-4.6	8.2	-11.0	-1.3	6.8	5.8	-0.2	
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	60.6	22.7	18.8	13.0	25.2	40.2	3.5	10.3	6.2	5.4	6.9	11.7	8.7	8.1	6.7	7.8	8.0	5.2	
6 BDI	Burundi	91.8	16.3	5.3	10.6	6.6	30.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6	8.9	-55.4	7.9	-5.8	3.6	-33.8	4.3	-0.8	
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	50.4	25.7	36.4	4.3	42.0	58.8	-0.4	14.5	6.1	8.6	2.6	-0.1	7.5	2.3	0.3	-1.3	8.5	-1.1	
8 CMR	Cameroon	68.3	13.4	15.6	6.4	23.6	27.3	3.6	17.1	1.4	7.0	4.4	3.3	5.1	4.4	4.3	1.3	6.0	3.7	
9 CAF	Central African Republic	100.4	7.7	9.3	4.7	12.6	34.6	1.6	10.0	17.7	2.6	1.7	13.3	15.7	3.6	3.7	17.4	5.3	6.3	
10 TCD	Chad	81.9	7.5	21.2	5.8	26.6	43.1	3.3	-0.6	-13.4	2.5	-2.7	-12.5	10.6	-3.9	-1.8	1.0	15.3	-0.6	
11 COM	Comoros	93.3	14.7	10.0	8.4	18.3	44.7	0.3	10.0	4.3	2.2	5.6	0.0	1.2	6.1	4.8	4.7	3.5	5.6	
12 COG	Congo	39.6	22.4	63.8	17.7	59.1	102.6	7.4	-14.4	-6.3	-8.2	7.4	-10.5	-5.0	-6.6	6.9	-11.1	2.3	-5.4	
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	73.2	13.1	15.8	3.3	27.3	32.8	10.2	16.1	-8.0	13.8	6.9	14.2	-0.5	11.0	5.7	2.8	6.5	5.7	
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	62.6	13.8	13.4	6.9	39.8	36.5	8.2	23.9	4.7	10.8	11.5	5.3	0.4	6.5	0.6	27.0	15.2	10.4	
15 DJI	Djibouti	56.2	22.9	13.7	45.9	34.4	73.1	4.2	10.1	2.1	5.4	7.3	8.4	1.6	6.3	7.9	6.6	2.0	5.6	
16 EGY	Egypt*	82.4	11.8	7.6	6.7	13.2	21.7	4.4	4.8	2.1	3.7	0.5	5.9	4.9	-6.1	2.0	4.9	8.4	-2.7	
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	26.3	5.7	34.8	18.3	64.8	49.9	13.7	4.3	-16.4	5.0	10.1	2.1	-25.2	4.1	13.4	2.2	153.1	2.8	
18 ERI	Eritrea	79.5	19.2	5.6	2.0	13.2	19.5	3.9	2.4	7.7	6.2	1.3	5.5	20.1	9.2	5.6	5.1	0.3	4.9	
19 ETH	Ethiopia*	70.4	10.1	10.4	29.6	8.3	28.8	11.5	4.7	2.2	10.4	11.3	4.7	2.8	10.1	11.4	4.7	2.8	10.8	
20 GAB	Gabon	41.2	17.2	31.2	5.0	43.2	37.8	9.0	12.7	-6.2	5.3	4.8	1.8	3.2	2.2	3.8	2.4	5.0	1.8	
21 GMB	Gambia	93.7	12.4	13.5	6.2	24.7	50.6	0.6	14.0	2.7	3.6	-1.1	10.4	8.1	-2.8	3.1	10.5	7.3	5.0	
22 GHA	Ghana	67.3	19.0	19.9	4.5	44.1	54.8	3.3	-17.5	2.7	-9.8	9.0	17.0	12.4	22.9	11.1	21.8	11.2	26.0	
23 GIN	Guinea	77.4	11.1	14.8	7.1	29.6	40.1	-10.5	17.9	16.2	-3.7	0.6	0.2	7.8	-3.7	5.4	13.3	5.0	13.1	
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	81.7	14.6	3.5	3.9	28.2	31.9	3.1	6.1	6.2	0.9	4.6	38.0	4.3	11.0	5.8	11.3	3.9	8.1	
25 KEN	Kenya	78.0	14.2	14.3	6.5	15.5	28.5	4.2	17.2	-2.2	4.1	11.0	-15.7	8.3	5.0	7.5	13.2	-1.0	9.2	
26 LSO	Lesotho	82.1	37.6	19.4	14.3	39.4	92.8	-4.5	5.3	3.9	-7.6	1.3	5.3	0.6	0.1	3.6	5.4	1.1	2.4	
27 LBR	Liberia	83.3	25.9	10.1	5.9	37.6	62.8	-6.0	26.7	6.0	3.6	-20.6	-36.3	8.2	-24.3	-2.2	-1.3	3.8	-3.5	
28 LBY	Libya	46.9	55.6	22.9	7.7	25.8	58.8	-17.3	3.9	1.0	-8.5	-14.9	7.5	4.2	-3.6	-20.2	6.1	10.3	-5.2	
29 MDG	Madagascar	79.7	11.0	9.6	3.5	35.3	39.1	4.2	15.5	2.0	6.1	5.8	-1.7	2.3	5.0	7.4	9.8	2.1	10.7	
30 MWI	Malawi	81.4	13.9	6.7	4.6	29.2	35.7	-0.2	11.8	1.3	-5.4	6.5	-23.0	1.8	0.4	3.5	12.6	2.0	-0.8	
31 MLT	Mali	73.8	16.3	9.0	8.0	21.9	29.0	7.3	16.6	-5.0	11.2	5.7	4.3	12.9	9.2	8.4	4.3	1.7	11.5	
32 MRT	Mauritania	59.1	24.3	28.4	7.1	33.6	52.5	1.7	2.6	1.4	-0.1	0.5	2.6	7.3	0.1	0.2	2.6	3.2	-0.1	
33 MUS	Mauritius	76.9	14.8	13.4	4.7	49.0	58.9	5.8	4.0	2.6	6.1	2.1	4.0	2.8	1.1	3.1	4.0	3.8	2.8	
34 MAR	Morocco	58.3	19.2	26.6	3.6	34.3	42.1	0.8	8.1	0.7	3.9	6.2	0.8	4.1	6.1	4.1	4.4	3.1	4.4	
35 MOZ	Mozambique	67.4	26.7	29.2	13.1	31.7	68.0	0.0	-0.5	-3.2	-7.5	2.9	9.1	1.2	1.7	2.3	26.0	10.1	13.7	
36 NAM	Namibia	62.8	26.9	28.8	5.3	43.9	67.6	2.9	-24.5	2.5	-8.1	-7.3	-8.7	8.3	-12.4	1.2	-0.8	5.8	-0.2	
37 NER	Niger	66.6	17.7	27.0	11.3	17.6	40.3	7.0	-3.6	6.8	2.4	6.5	-0.4	9.8	4.7	7.0	7.0	10.1	9.2	
38 NGA	Nigeria	78.8	6.8	10.2	5.5	12.5	13.7	-6.0	7.1	0.2	-10.5	-0.4	3.7	2.9	-7.7	0.9	5.8	12.1	-1.1	
39 RWA	Rwanda	79.8	12.4	13.5	12.7	14.3	32.7	5.8	7.8	2.2	5.6	5.4	8.7	2.9	5.2	6.3	7.8	3.3	5.2	
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	87.3	14.4	16.4	16.2	25.3	59.7	-1.0	9.7	10.8	2.9	-4.4	4.8	8.4	-4.7	4.6	4.8	5.8	4.3	
41 SEN	Senegal	76.8	16.4	16.8	6.8	29.2	46.1	7.3	7.0	3.8	6.0	3.8	4.7	9.1	1.3	7.6	4.7	4.3	5.4	
42 SYC	Seychelles	52.9	27.9	29.0	10.4	84.4	104.5	4.5	22.9	3.5	9.7	3.0	7.0	5.5	5.6	2.5	14.7	3.6	7.2	
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	102.4	10.2	9.1	6.4	19.4	47.4	4.9	1.5	2.7	3.9	4.1	11.8	0.0	3.7	4.4	11.5	2.4	3.8	
44 SOM	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 ZAF	South Africa	59.9	20.5	13.0	7.6	30.5	31.5	1.3	-1.2	-2.0	-0.5	-1.7	3.6	3.4	-2.1	1.0	2.2	2.5	1.2	
46 SSD	South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 SDN	Sudan	75.9	9.8	17.5	2.8	3.3	9.4	2.3	5.6	-0.9	2.8	2.4	6.7	1.5	4.5	2.7	5.9	1.7	3.7	
48 SWZ	Swaziland	72.5	20.4	3.7	5.6	50.8	53.0	-4.2	34.3	-3.3	-1.9	4.2	0.0	2.0	6.5	5.6	24.2	4.3	15.8	
49 TZA	Tanzania	62.6	14.2	25.3	5.6	20.3	28.0	5.4	9.1	3.8	4.3	3.2	19.0	4.5	9.9	11.8	5.9	-0.2	11.3	
50 TGO	Togo	80.7	15.9	14.4	11.5	45.1	67.6	3.9	4.7	6.9	4.4	3.4	5.0	2.6	1.2	3.1	4.4	4.0	1.0	
51 TUN	Tunisia	70.3	19.1	13.7	7.7	39.4	50.2	1.8	2.4	-2.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	3.3	-0.2	1.3	1.0	4.5	0.5	
52 UGA	Uganda	78.0	8.1	19.6	4.4	18.1	28.2	4.7	3.2	5.3	3.5	6.6	6.1	-3.9	5.3	7.8	1.2	2.6	6.6	
53 ZMB	Zambia	52.5	14.8	38.9	3.8	37.1	47.2	1.4	5.1	0.6	0.8	2.4	5.0	3.4	1.7	3.8	5.9	4.6	4.8	
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	83.8	25.7	9.7	2.5	27.4	49.0	-4.3	1.4	2.8	-6.0	5.4	-0.5	-0.5	6.5	-4.2	3.2	6.2	-4.6	

Note: \* For Egypt and Ethiopia, fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities and AfDB (e) estimates and (p) projections.

	2015		2016 (a)		2017 (a)		2018 (a)	
	Total expenditure and net grants	Overall balance	Total expenditure and net grants	Overall balance	Total expenditure and net grants	Overall balance	Total expenditure and net grants	Overall balance
1 DZA Algeria	32.8	-15.3	26.1	-13.2	29.7	-6.4	28.2	-3.7
2 AGO Angola	27.3	36.6	-3.3	24.0	29.5	-5.5	27.6	22.9
3 BWA Botswana	15.5	25.0	-5.5	15.3	24.5	-6.2	16.5	27.6
4 BFA Burkina Faso	32.0	36.7	-4.7	30.8	36.8	-6.0	34.2	36.0
5 BFA Burkina Faso	20.1	23.3	-2.2	20.6	23.7	-3.1	24.2	27.3
6 COM Comoros	21.9	26.5	-4.6	17.9	21.9	-4.0	20.3	-1.8
7 CPV Cabo Verde	28.2	30.4	-2.2	27.4	30.7	-3.3	28.0	26.0
8 CAF Central African Republic	18.1	25.5	-7.4	17.8	21.2	-3.4	18.1	19.9
9 CAF Central African Republic	14.3	14.9	-0.6	11.8	15.2	-3.4	11.2	15.5
10 COD Congo	12.3	17.1	-4.8	13.7	18.3	-4.6	13.0	19.2
11 COM Comoros	31.6	27.3	4.3	25.1	31.5	-6.4	25.6	21.4
12 COD Congo	28.9	43.8	-14.9	27.2	43.0	-15.8	27.4	39.3
13 COD Congo Dem. Rep.	14.6	14.7	-0.1	13.6	18.1	-4.5	13.8	16.9
14 COT Cote d'Ivoire	21.0	23.8	-2.8	20.9	24.7	-3.8	20.6	24.5
15 DJI Djibouti	36.8	52.5	-15.7	38.7	51.6	-12.9	37.8	51.0
16 EGY Egypt	15.0	26.5	-11.5	15.2	25.0	-9.8	20.6	-11.5
17 GNP Equatorial Guinea	25.4	28.5	-3.1	24.3	29.6	-5.3	23.7	28.5
18 ERG Eritrea	14.3	28.5	-14.2	14.4	28.3	-13.9	13.7	-12.7
19 ETH Ethiopia	15.4	17.3	-1.9	15.7	17.5	-1.8	15.0	18.7
20 GMB Gambia	22.2	22.6	-0.4	21.2	24.0	-2.8	21.6	22.1
21 GMB Gambia	21.7	28.2	-6.5	23.7	31.0	-7.3	24.7	31.4
22 GHA Ghana	23.0	27.8	-4.8	20.1	28.8	-8.7	22.0	28.5
23 GHA Ghana	19.4	28.3	-8.9	24.1	25.6	-1.5	22.4	24.2
24 GHA Ghana-Bihar	26.6	23.2	3.4	18.4	22.4	-4.0	18.8	20.7
25 GHA Ghana	18.0	27.2	-9.2	18.7	26.4	-7.7	18.7	17.6
25 LSO Lesotho	10.4	10.8	-0.4	9.6	10.7	-1.1	8.0	10.6
27 LBY Libya	31.4	36.8	-5.4	31.7	35.9	-4.2	29.8	36.0
28 LBY Libya	21.5	74.0	-52.5	21.3	75.1	-53.8	22.7	74.2
28 MCI Madagascar	11.8	15.0	-3.2	13.0	16.2	-3.2	13.7	16.1
29 MVI Malawi	21.4	27.9	-6.5	23.5	28.6	-5.1	23.1	28.7
31 MLI Mali	15.2	21.0	-5.8	18.0	23.2	-5.2	18.3	23.3
32 MYT Mauritania	22.9	33.4	-10.5	29.7	33.0	-3.3	30.1	33.6
33 MEX Mexico	23.2	25.0	-1.8	21.2	24.6	-3.4	21.3	24.9
34 MEX Mexico	23.8	28.7	-4.9	24.6	28.5	-3.9	24.5	27.5
35 MEX Mexico	23.2	25.4	-2.2	20.8	25.6	-4.8	20.6	25.2
36 NAM Namibia	34.9	42.6	-7.7	34.3	39.0	-4.7	30.8	37.0
37 NEQ Niger	12.6	12.7	-0.1	12.4	15.2	-2.8	12.7	15.0
38 NGA Nigeria	10.2	17.5	-7.3	8.0	11.3	-3.3	8.7	11.3
39 NGA Nigeria	25.3	30.6	-5.3	25.0	28.2	-3.2	23.1	30.1
40 STP Sao Tome and Principe	28.0	34.3	-6.3	27.8	30.5	-2.7	23.2	28.9
41 SDN Sudan	23.2	30.0	-6.8	26.5	29.6	-3.1	23.7	29.4
42 SYC Seychelles	37.5	34.1	3.4	36.7	35.7	1.0	36.9	35.4
43 SLE Sierra Leone	13.7	26.1	-12.4	14.5	18.4	-3.9	17.8	18.6
44 SOM Somalia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 SDI South Sudan	30.0	33.7	-3.7	30.6	33.9	-3.4	30.8	34.0
46 SDI South Sudan	29.0	36.2	-7.2	30.6	37.4	-6.8	26.7	31.4
47 SDI South Sudan	2.4	11.0	-8.6	9.0	10.8	-1.8	8.9	10.8
48 SDI South Sudan	27.8	31.7	-3.9	26.0	30.3	-4.3	26.6	30.3
49 TZA Tanzania	14.0	17.3	-3.3	13.0	18.5	-5.5	13.8	18.3
50 TGO Togo	24.0	32.3	-8.3	26.8	31.7	-4.9	27.2	31.7
51 TUN Tunisia	23.6	27.9	-4.3	24.0	29.7	-5.7	24.2	28.8
52 USA Uganda	14.3	18.5	-4.2	14.3	18.1	-3.8	14.1	18.0
53 ZMB Zambia	18.8	27.5	-8.7	18.4	28.8	-10.4	19.2	27.7
54 DWE Zimbabwe	15.6	28.3	-12.7	16.8	23.2	-6.4	16.4	25.3
54 DWE Zimbabwe	21.7	28.0	-6.3	21.2	27.8	-6.6	21.3	28.8
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>28.8</b>

Notes: \* Fiscal year July to June; (a) Fiscal year April to March; (b) Calendar year to 31 March; (c) Fiscal year July to June; (d) starting in 2016.

Sources: ADB's Statistics Department, various domestic authorities, IMF country reports and ADB's (a) estimates and (b) projections.

	Inflation				Exchange rate (LCU/USD)			Broad money (LCU billion) 2016			Reserves, excluding gold, (USD million) 2016	
	2015	2016 (e)	2017 (p)	2018 (p)	2014	2015	2016	Level	% of GDP	Growth 2015/2016	Stock at year-end	Eq. months of imports
	1 DZA	4.8	6.4	4.0	4.0	81	100	109	14,488	78.8	5.7	114,653
2 AGO	10.2	30.2	21.8	19.7	88	120	162	7,835	49.9	37.2	21,634	7.6
3 BBN	0.4	0.2	2.1	2.6	494	591	588	2,724	46.6	7.5	56	0.2
4 BWA	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.7	9	10	11	76	54.7	6.3	7,846	13.4
5 BFA	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.5	494	591	603	2,820	36.2	13.9	50	0.1
6 BDI	5.5	5.5	6.7	6.6	1,547	1,572	1,640	1,025	20.1	11.0	94	1.2
7 CPV	0.1	-1.6	0.8	1.6	83	99	99	170	97.3	8.4	2,559	28.0
8 CMR	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	494	591	588	4,511	24.8	9.6	543	0.8
9 CAF	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.0	494	591	588	288	28.6	11.8	205	4.5
10 TCD	3.7	-1.9	0.2	3.1	494	591	588	1,037	16.5	1.0	9	0.0
11 COM	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	371	444	441	120	45.1	5.3	178	8.4
12 COG	0.9	4.3	3.6	3.3	494	591	603	2,425	46.2	4.5	708	1.0
13 COD	1.0	0.9	2.8	2.1	925	926	957	4,331	11.1	4.5	1,220	1.1
14 CIV	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.0	494	591	588	3,211	15.3	4.8	349	0.3
15 DJI	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.6	178	178	178	290	84.4	3.7	373	3.3
16 EGY	11.0	10.1	16.9	12.9	7	7	8	2,095	91.2	18.6	19,654	4.1
17 GND	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	494	591	588	1,137	13.3	-18.0	552	0.9
18 GNB	9.0	8.9	8.4	9.4	15	15	15	98	134.0	15.7	—	—
19 ETH	16.1	6.9	8.4	11.6	20	21	22	448	24.4	21.2	—	—
20 GAB	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	494	591	603	2,301	25.9	5.1	1,365	2.9
21 GMB	6.8	8.3	7.7	5.1	40	41	42	22	54.1	10.1	143	3.7
22 GHA	17.2	17.0	10.5	7.2	3	4	4	52	41.9	14.4	—	—
23 GIN	8.2	8.1	6.5	4.8	7,014	7,486	8,899	19,588	38.8	11.1	399	2.0
24 GNB	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	494	591	588	350	50.7	10.2	24	0.8
25 KEN	6.6	6.3	5.5	5.1	88	98	101	3,080	41.4	15.9	7,891	4.9
26 LSO	3.1	6.6	6.7	6.0	11	13	15	11	42.5	12.9	959	6.7
27 LBR	8.0	12.5	10.0	8.6	1	1	1	26.4	2.7	49.2	—	—
28 LBY	9.8	25.7	12.9	10.1	1	1	1	84	137.7	3.0	69,335	38.9
29 MDG	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.5	2,415	2,934	3,214	8,844	27.3	17.9	1,184	3.4
30 MWI	21.0	22.6	16.0	9.7	425	500	711	910	23.6	16.9	641	3.8
31 MLI	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.6	494	591	588	2,563	33.5	14.6	124	0.4
32 MRT	0.5	1.9	2.2	4.9	303	325	344	526	26.4	2.8	—	—
33 MUS	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.7	31	35	35	460	93.9	8.0	4,523	6.8
34 MRS	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.3	8	10	10	12,121	107.1	5.5	24,375	6.2
35 MOZ	3.6	16.7	15.3	8.2	31,353	39,882	54,481	274	0.0	10.0	2,045	2.2
36 NAM	3.4	8.7	6.0	5.2	11	13	15	91	57.9	11.1	1,727	2.9
37 NER	1.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	494	591	603	1,309	30.8	13.7	71	0.3
38 NGA	9.1	15.7	14.3	12.4	159	192	197	22,715	22.2	14.0	30,640	6.3
39 RWA	2.5	7.2	5.5	5.0	682	721	770	1,716	25.5	15.8	1,023	4.5
40 STP	5.3	5.6	4.1	2.9	18,466	22,091	21,974	3,148	39.7	11.3	62	3.7
41 SEN	0.1	1.1	1.9	2.0	494	591	588	4,154	44.3	5.1	117	0.2
42 SYC	4.0	2.1	2.5	3.8	13	13	13	51.2	4.4	—	524	3.5
43 SLE	8.1	10.4	10.5	10.0	4,524	5,081	5,836	6,198	26.3	12.9	—	—
44 SOM	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 ZAF	4.6	6.4	6.1	5.6	11	13	15	3,170	77.0	6.5	42,413	5.5
46 SSD	52.8	476.0	110.7	49.1	3	3	3	37	69.7	188.0	68	0.6
47 SDN	16.9	13.5	15.9	12.1	6	6	6	0.0	25.7	176	0.2	
48 SWZ	5.0	7.8	7.0	6.4	11	13	15	14	29.3	6.9	605	4.0
49 TZA	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	1,654	1,991	2,179	24,842	22.5	12.3	3,866	3.3
50 FGO	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.4	494	591	588	1,473	55.5	11.7	43	0.2
51 TUN	4.9	3.7	4.1	3.8	2	2	2	65	71.0	4.9	5,888	3.2
52 UGA	4.0	5.2	5.3	5.9	2,600	3,241	3,385	18,567	17.7	8.8	3,069	4.5
53 ZMB	10.0	17.8	8.2	8.0	6	9	11	55	21.5	16.4	2,353	2.4
54 ZWE	-2.4	-1.5	1.0	1.7	—	—	—	5	38.1	2.7	375	0.8
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Note: \* For Egypt and Ethiopia, fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities; International Financial Statistics and AfDB (e) estimates and (p) projections.

**Table 8. Balance of payments indicators, 2010-18**

	Trade balance			Current account balance			Current account balance		
	2010 (p)	2011 (p)	2012 (p)	2010 (p)	2011 (p)	2012 (p)	2010 (p)	2011 (p)	2012 (p)
									(% of GDP)
1.DZA	-13,912	-18,164	-8,768	-18,895	-28,439	-22,652	-13,084	-7,777	-16.0
2.AGO	12,489	6,519	6,842	7,192	-10,273	-10,809	-7,869	-5,289	-11.2
3.BEN	-427	566	627	295	561	703	602	1,166	6.5
4.BWA	900	-918	-260	324	1,118	444	816	852	7.8
5.BFA	-260	-131	379	428	-750	-800	-887	-406	-3.7
6.BDI	-475	-491	-465	-467	-543	-582	-472	-472	-19.1
7.CPV	-491	-541	-555	-546	59	-128	-161	-163	-4.3
8.CMR	-373	-660	-460	-486	-1,162	-1,456	-1,370	-1,208	-4.2
9.CAF	-281	-202	-156	-197	-144	-133	-87	-82	-8.1
10.TD	52	-330	-463	-116	-1,314	-919	-628	-711	-12.1
11.COM	-168	-158	-182	-199	-9	-51	-63	-71	-1.6
12.COG	499	-44	376	845	-1,887	-2,102	-1,744	-1,916	-20.0
13.CD	290	-2,478	3,472	-3,478	-1,407	-2,332	-2,161	-2,124	-3.7
14.CV	3,713	3,074	2,257	3,010	-251	-897	-1,882	-1,422	-0.8
15.DA	474	341	1,123	-118	-380	-240	-372	-486	-9.7
16.EGY	-39,060	-32,280	-28,672	-26,879	-12,143	-16,680	-13,700	-12,217	-50.7
17.GNQ	4,604	4,129	4,224	3,459	-2,320	-1,591	-1,016	-890	-16.8
18.ER	288	289	271	323	-102	6	28	13	-2.2
19.ETH	-14,275	-16,955	-19,281	-21,894	-7,427	-8,901	-10,547	-11,977	-10.4
20.GAB	2,826	1,610	2,480	3,042	-328	-1,202	-489	-34	-2.3
21.GMB	228	235	230	264	98	-112	-109	-116	-10.6
22.GHA	-3,144	-1,323	-1,928	-3,497	-2,871	-1,248	-1,560	-1,980	-7.8
23.GN	-306	55	88	114	-869	-344	-193	-113	-12.9
24.GNB	2	3	-2	-11	-10	-26	-39	-49	-1.0
25.KEN	-4,320	-9,829	-10,278	-12,353	460	-4,391	-4,789	-4,198	-8.7
26.LSD	885	724	-765	831	-186	-265	-266	-266	-8.8
27.LBR	-850	-1,041	-716	-680	-593	-784	-570	-468	-29.2
28.LBY	-10,288	-8,988	-6,462	-4,022	-16,365	-16,669	-13,548	-16,685	-41.8
29.MDQ	-329	-448	-574	-856	-186	-266	-374	-518	-1.9
30.MWI	-500	-280	-408	-440	-525	-755	-670	-687	-8.2
31.MZ	493	808	928	-1,414	908	887	656	874	27.4
32.MY	-557	-649	-659	-623	-900	-914	-963	-931	-20.0
33.MUS	-1,844	-1,577	-2,181	-2,268	-867	-538	-603	-778	-4.8
34.MAR	-15,721	-17,894	-21,686	-23,921	-2,542	-4,417	-4,184	-3,687	-2.5
35.MZC	-3,164	-3,247	-3,678	-4,389	-4,783	-4,974	-4,715	-5,301	-32.3
36.NAM	2,916	-2,230	-1,161	826	1,582	-1,011	520	907	-13.7
37.NER	-1,164	-1,077	-1,129	-1,267	-1,596	-1,366	-1,505	-1,592	-22.3
38.NGA	-8,117	-6,513	2,389	9,027	-15,225	-9,239	4,009	13,442	-3.1
39.PWA	-1,206	-1,312	-1,477	-1,616	-1,099	-1,158	-1,206	-1,262	-13.1
40.STP	-4,609	-4,814	-4,860	-5,225	-41	-32	-39	-41	-12.9
41.SEN	51	83	64	465	945	-1,044	-1,043	-1,222	-8.9
42.SYC	-479	-585	-698	-774	-250	-266	-341	-373	-18.4
43.SLE	-766	-759	-871	-942	-653	-870	-665	-707	-15.5
44.SOM									
45.ZAF	-2,997	-1,899	-1,211	-1,893	-13,651	-10,580	-10,274	-10,394	-4.3
46.SSD	-1,169	1,203	84	948	-4,684	-71	-1,174	-1,428	-22.8
47.SDV	-5,199	-5,409	-5,805	-6,179	-6,180	-5,833	-6,024	-7,619	-6.4
48.SWZ	349	282	203	77	379	299	269	202	8.6
49.TZ	-1,727	-4,989	-5,958	-7,038	-4,287	-3,817	-3,840	-4,348	-8.8
50.TSO	-1,033	-991	-1,083	-1,118	-451	-456	-457	-470	-11.3
51.TUN	-5,030	-4,806	-4,818	-4,558	-3,850	-3,262	-3,098	-3,466	-8.8
52.UGA	-2,288	-2,400	-3,160	-3,857	-1,700	-2,601	-2,675	-3,026	-6.5
53.ZMB	-74	37	-23	-116	-768	-898	-876	-840	-3.6
54.ZWE	-2,460	-1,710	-2,247	-1,814	-1,205	-1,174	-1,188	-1,020	-10.7
<b>Africa</b>	<b>-132,249</b>	<b>-145,288</b>	<b>-131,263</b>	<b>-123,545</b>	<b>-156,015</b>	<b>-150,609</b>	<b>-121,383</b>	<b>-104,903</b>	<b>-6.8</b>

Note: \* For Egypt and Ethiopia, fiscal year July (p) to June (p).

(p) Estimates (q) projections.

Sources: AEDB Statistics Department; IMF; World Economic Outlook, October 2016.

Table 7. Exports, 2015

Three main exports, with their share in total exports*				Number of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports	
	Product I	Product II	Product III		
1 DZA	Algeria	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (35.7%)	Natural gas, in gaseous state (17.7%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude) and preparations (11.3%)	4
2 AGO	Angola	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (91.3%)	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/roughly sawn/cleaved/bruted (5.1%)		1
3 BEN	Benin	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (26.6%)	Cashew nuts, in shell (23.3%)	Cotton, not carded/combed (18.4%)	5
4 BWA	Botswana	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/roughly sawn/cleaved/bruted (74.8%)	Diamonds, non-industrial, other than unworked/roughly sawn/cleaved/bruted (6.9%)	Nickel mattes (4.6%)	2
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (72%)	Cotton, not carded/combed (15.5%)		2
6 BDI	Burundi	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (62.6%)	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (15.1%)	Tea, black (fermented) and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured (7.8%)	2
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (38.3%)	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted (11.4%)	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or end-jointed (7.9%)	6
8 CMR	Cameroon	Yellowfin tunas (16.6%)	Skipjack/striped-bellied bonito (Euthynnus [Katsuwonus] Pelamis), frozen (14.7%)	Fish (excluding salmon, herring, sardines, tuna, mackerel, and anchovies), prepared or preserved, whole or in pieces. (12.3%)	8
9 CAF	Central African Republic	Tropical wood, excl. Dark Red Meranti, Light Red Meranti and Meranti Bakau, in the rough (42.7%)	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or end-jointed (22.2%)	Cotton, not carded/combed (9.9%)	4
10 TCD	Chad	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (90.5%)			1
11 COM	Comoros	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems) (51.1%)	Wood charcoal (incl. shell/nut charcoal) (14.3%)	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (12.8%)	3
12 COG	Congo	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (63.7%)	Cathodes and sections of cathodes, of refined copper, unwrought (19.1%)		2
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Cathodes and sections of cathodes, of refined copper, unwrought (55.6%)	Cobalt ores and concentrates (13.7%)	Copper ores and concentrates (8%)	3
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted (37.7%)	Cashew nuts, in shell (8.1%)	Cocoa paste, not defatted (7.4%)	8
15 DJI	Djibouti	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (17.6%)	Wood charcoal (incl. shell/nut charcoal) (11.2%)	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (8.9%)	6
16 EGY	Egypt	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (21.4%)			116
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (67.7%)	Natural gas, liquefied (20.3%)		2
18 ERI	Eritrea	Copper ores and concentrates (86.4%)	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (4.4%)		1
19 ETH	Ethiopia	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (26.7%)	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (15.4%)	Sesame seeds, whether or not broken (14.1%)	9
20 GAB	Gabon	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (70.2%)	Manganese ores and concentrates, incl. ferruginous manganese ores and concentrates with a manganese content of 20% or more (13.1%)	Wood, unspecified type, sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled (4.4%)	2
21 GMB	Gambia	Wood, in the rough (excl. treated, coniferous, tropical, beech and oak) (44.5%)	Cashew nuts, in shell (31.6%)	Ground-nut oil, crude (5.2%)	2
22 GHA	Ghana	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (41.6%)	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted (18%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (16.6%)	3
23 GIN	Guinea	Aluminium ores and concentrates (43.1%)	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (28.2%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (10.6%)	3
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	Cashew nuts, in shell (81.8%)	Wood, in the rough (excl. treated, coniferous, tropical, beech and oak) (6.2%)	Salmonidae excluding trout and Atlantic salmon, frozen (excluding fillets) (4.1%)	1
25 KEN	Kenya	Tea, black (fermented) and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured (20.4%)	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets/ornamental purposes, fresh (12%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude) and preparations (5%)	43
26 LSO	Lesotho	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/roughly sawn/cleaved/bruted (36.2%)	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), of cotton (10.9%)	Women's/girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (excl. Swimwear) (8.1%)	10
27 LBR	Liberia	Iron ores and concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites), non-agglomerate (23.2%)	Tankers (21.8%)	Vessels and other floating structures (16.9%)	5
28 LBY	Libya	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (58.1%)	Natural gas, in gaseous state (17%)	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (12.2%)	2
29 MDG	Madagascar	Nickel, not alloyed, unwrought (24.4%)	Vanilla (12.6%)	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems) (6.6%)	21
30 MWI	Malawi	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (56.1%)	Dried leguminous vegetables, unspecified (6.9%)	Tea, black (fermented) and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured (6.2%)	4
31 MLI	Mali	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (86.6%)	Cotton, not carded/combed (7.1%)		1
32 MRT	Mauritania	Iron ores and concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites), non-agglomerate (28.2%)	Copper ores and concentrates (15.7%)	Octopus, other than live/fresh/chilled (12.3%)	5
33 MUS	Mauritius	Tunas, skipjack and bonito (10.4%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude) and preparations (8.6%)	Diamonds, non-industrial, other than unworked/roughly sawn/cleaved/bruted (8%)	32
34 MAR	Morocco	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles, aircraft or ships (9%)	Phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric acids, whether or not chemically defined (8%)		68
35 MOZ	Mozambique	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought (24.5%)	Electrical energy (7.8%)	Natural gas, liquefied (7.1%)	12
36 NAM	Namibia	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/roughly sawn/cleaved/bruted (35.2%)	Fish fillets, frozen (7.5%)	Fish frozen (excl. fillets/other fish meat /livers and roes) (6.1%)	16
37 NER	Niger	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (50.8%)	Sesame seeds, whether or not broken (29.3%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude) and preparations (6.2%)	2
38 NGA	Nigeria	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (77%)	Natural gas, liquefied (13.7%)		1
39 RWA	Rwanda	Niobium/tantalum/vanadium ores and concentrates (19.5%)	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (19.5%)	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (17.4%)	5
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted (63.8%)	Extracts, essences and concentrates of coffee (7%)		4
41 SEN	Senegal	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (16.2%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude) and preparations (14.3%)	Light oils and preparations (7.5%)	18
42 SYC	Seychelles	Tunas, skipjack and bonito (49.2%)	Yellowfin tunas (13%)	Bigeye tunas (8.8%)	4
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/roughly sawn/cleaved/bruted (24%)	Iron ores and concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites), non-agglomerate (23.1%)	Titanium ores and concentrates (17.9%)	5
44 SOM	Somalia	Live goats (31.9%)	Live sheep (26.2%)	Live bovine animals other than pure-bred breeding animals (13.5%)	4
45 ZAF	South Africa	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (7%)	Platinum, unwrought/in powder form (6.1%)		48
46 SSD	South Sudan	Flours and meals of oil seeds/oleaginous fruits other than of mustard (39%)	Sesame seeds, whether or not broken (28.8%)		5
47 SDN	Sudan	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (51.3%)	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (22.1%)	Live sheep (8.7%)	3
48 SWZ	Swaziland	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures (incl. alcoholic solutions) (30.1%)	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form (13.3%)	Other chemical products and preparations of the chemical/allied industries (incl. those consisting of mixtures of natural products) (9.8%)	20
49 TZA	Tanzania	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (34.1%)	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (9.4%)	Cashew nuts, in shell (6.9%)	12
50 TGO	Togo	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (21.7%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude) and preparations (10.5%)	Sesame seeds, whether or not broken (10.2%)	11
51 TUN	Tunisia	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles, aircraft or ships (8.1%)	Olive oil, virgin (6.1%)	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), of cotton (5%)	88
52 UGA	Uganda	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (31.1%)	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (6.8%)	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted (5.9%)	15
53 ZMB	Zambia	Cathodes and sections of cathodes, of refined copper, unwrought (63.9%)	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (5.7%)	Maize (corn), other than seed (5.3%)	4
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (38.4%)	Ferro-chromium, containing by weight more than 4% of carbon, in granular/powder form (8.6%)	Nickel mattes (4.7%)	11
	<b>AFRICA**</b>	<b>Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (44.0%) [8.9%]</b>	<b>Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (5.5%) [4.9%]</b>	<b>Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted (4.1%) [68.9%]</b>	<b>11</b>

Notes: \* Products are reported when accounting for more than 4% of total exports.

\*\* Figures in [ ] represent the share of Africa in the world export for each product.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; COMTRADE WITS Online Database; UN Statistics Division.

**Table 8. Diversification and competitiveness, 2011-15**

	Diversification index					Annual export growth (%) 2011-15	Competitiveness Indicator 2011-15(%)		
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		Sectoral effect	Global competitiveness effect	
1 DZA	Algeria	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.1	-12.6	-7.0	-2.8
2 AGO	Angola	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	-11.3	-9.9	1.4
3 BEN	Benin	7.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	6.0	-6.8	-3.1	-0.8
4 BWA	Botswana	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	-5.8	-1.8	-2.4
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	2.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	36.5	-2.3	41.6
6 BDI	Burundi	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.4	26.5	-5.1	34.5
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	8.5	10.0	5.1	8.8	10.7	1.4	0.0	4.2
8 CMR	Cameroon	5.3	4.7	5.3	4.0	5.4	-1.6	-5.3	6.5
9 CAF	Central African Republic	4.8	4.6	5.5	3.9	4.0	-12.9	-1.9	-8.2
10 TCD	Chad	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	-9.6	-9.8	2.9
11 COM	Comoros	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.2	-3.2	-7.5	7.0
12 COG	Congo	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	-10.4	-9.0	1.5
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	5.6	3.8	4.0	3.5	2.9	-3.4	-4.0	3.4
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	6.5	8.8	8.6	7.3	5.9	-1.2	-3.6	5.2
15 DJI	Djibouti	5.5	11.2	7.3	5.6	7.7	3.7	1.1	5.5
16 EGY	Egypt	14.6	14.1	15.0	15.2	19.6	-7.4	-2.3	-2.3
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	-12.1	-8.7	-0.6
18 ERI	Eritrea	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.3	9.6	9.8	2.6
19 ETH	Ethiopia	4.3	6.1	7.6	7.0	7.9	11.1	0.1	13.8
20 GAB	Gabon	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	-13.6	-8.8	-1.9
21 GMB	Gambia	7.8	4.1	3.5	4.7	3.3	-6.7	2.9	-6.8
22 GHA	Ghana	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.2	4.3	5.7	-3.4	12.0
23 GIN	Guinea	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.6	-1.1	2.0	-0.3
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.5	-6.5	7.7	-11.4
25 KEN	Kenya	16.7	17.7	17.4	18.7	15.5	1.6	1.2	3.2
26 LSO	Lesotho	6.3	7.5	7.8	5.3	6.4	-2.9	3.5	-3.7
27 LBR	Liberia	8.2	9.9	6.5	5.4	6.4	0.6	-8.8	12.2
28 LBY	Libya	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.6	-9.5	-8.9	2.2
29 MDG	Madagascar	12.8	20.8	19.9	14.0	11.4	11.1	1.8	12.2
30 MWI	Malawi	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.0	-0.7	-0.8	2.9
31 MLI	Mali	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	137.9	-6.6	147.3
32 MRT	Mauritania	3.6	4.7	4.1	5.0	6.9	-9.8	-6.1	-0.9
33 MUS	Mauritius	23.2	20.5	19.5	22.7	23.4	3.9	0.3	6.5
34 MAR	Morocco	40.0	45.6	47.3	48.4	43.2	2.5	0.7	4.6
35 MOZ	Mozambique	6.0	8.7	9.5	10.8	11.0	1.9	-1.8	6.5
36 NAM	Namibia	13.3	10.9	17.4	10.0	7.1	-3.2	0.4	-0.9
37 NER	Niger	1.9	6.0	1.9	4.8	2.9	4.8	-4.9	12.6
38 NGA	Nigeria	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	-12.7	-8.9	-1.0
39 RWA	Rwanda	5.2	6.2	4.2	6.6	7.1	2.0	-0.4	5.3
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	5.1	4.2	2.1	3.0	2.4	-6.0	-1.5	-1.8
41 SEN	Senegal	12.8	11.8	11.9	13.0	14.6	-1.8	-1.7	2.8
42 SYC	Seychelles	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.7	5.0	0.2	7.6
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	9.5	4.0	1.9	1.8	6.4	7.5	-0.4	10.7
44 SOM	Somalia	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.1	19.0	11.2	10.7
45 ZAF	South Africa	25.2	15.4	17.2	19.9	27.6	-6.5	-0.3	-3.4
46 SSD	South Sudan	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.2	...	...	...
47 SDN	Sudan	1.2	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	-13.9	-9.0	-2.1
48 SWZ	Swaziland	14.2	11.0	9.3	10.1	8.2	-3.5	-0.6	-0.1
49 TZA	Tanzania	16.3	4.7	7.6	8.0	7.2	15.3	1.8	16.3
50 TGO	Togo	11.0	7.5	6.9	7.5	11.6	0.1	-1.3	4.2
51 TUN	Tunisia	41.4	39.3	38.3	45.0	50.7	-4.9	0.6	-2.8
52 UGA	Uganda	6.7	10.0	11.4	9.7	8.6	1.7	-1.2	5.7
53 ZMB	Zambia	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	-5.8	-2.8	-0.1
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	9.6	10.1	7.9	6.5	6.0	2.1	-2.3	7.2
	<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; COMTRADE Database (Harmonized System 2002) - UN Statistics Division.



**Table 9. International prices of exports, 2009-16**

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
1	Aluminum	(\$/mt)	1 664.83	2 173.12	2 401.39	2 023.28	1 846.67	1 867.42	1 664.68	1 604.18
2	Banana (US)	(\$/mt)	847.14	868.32	967.99	983.98	924.07	927.79	957.06	1 001.15
3	Coal (Australia)	(\$/mt)	71.84	98.97	121.45	96.36	84.56	70.13	57.51	65.86
4	Cocoa	(cents/kg)	288.88	313.30	298.01	239.19	243.88	306.22	313.50	289.08
5	Coffee (Arabica)	(cents/kg)	317.11	432.01	597.61	411.10	307.60	442.38	352.61	361.11
6	Coffee (Robusta)	(cents/kg)	164.42	173.59	240.76	226.68	207.59	221.64	194.11	195.31
7	Copper	(\$/mt)	5 149.74	7 534.78	8 828.19	7 962.35	7 332.10	6 863.40	5 510.46	4 867.90
8	Cotton	(cents/kg)	138.20	228.34	332.85	196.71	199.27	183.20	155.74	163.61
9	Fish meal	(\$/mt)	1 230.25	1 687.42	1 537.42	1 558.33	1 747.17	1 708.85	1 557.75	1 501.31
10	Gold	(\$/toz)	972.97	1 224.66	1 569.21	1 669.52	1 411.46	1 265.58	1 160.66	1 248.99
11	Groundnut oil	(\$/mt)	1 183.67	1 403.96	1 988.17	2 435.67	1 773.04	1 313.00	1 336.92	1 362.33
12	Iron ore	(cents/dmt)	100.95	145.86	167.75	128.50	135.36	96.94	55.83	58.42
13	Lead	(cents/kg)	171.93	214.84	240.08	206.46	213.98	209.55	178.78	186.67
14	Logs (Cameroon)	(\$/m <sup>3</sup> )	421.47	428.56	484.81	451.39	463.53	465.17	388.58	387.41
15	Maize	(\$/mt)	165.51	185.91	291.68	298.42	259.39	192.88	169.75	159.16
16	Oil (crude)	(\$/bbl)	61.86	79.04	104.01	105.01	104.08	96.24	50.75	42.81
17	Palm oil	(\$/mt)	682.83	900.83	1 125.42	999.33	856.90	821.44	622.67	700.19
18	Phosphate (rock)	(\$/mt)	121.66	123.02	184.90	185.89	148.11	110.22	117.46	112.17
19	Rubber (US)	(cents/kg)	214.64	386.62	482.32	337.73	279.45	195.66	157.13	160.52
20	Sugar (EU)	(cents/kg)	52.44	44.18	45.46	42.01	43.38	43.40	36.26	36.15
21	Sugar (World)	(cents/kg)	40.00	46.93	57.32	47.49	39.00	37.50	29.63	39.81
22	Sugar (US)	(cents/kg)	54.88	79.25	83.92	63.56	45.05	53.11	54.63	60.92
23	Tea (Avg. 3 auctions)	(cents/kg)	272.40	288.49	292.05	289.78	286.20	272.05	270.73	264.08
24	Tea (Mombasa)	(cents/kg)	251.96	256.00	271.90	288.05	239.88	204.51	274.16	229.85
25	Tobacco (US import)	(\$/mt)	4 241.18	4 304.78	4 485.05	4 302.35	4 588.82	4 990.77	4 908.30	4 806.18

Abbreviations: \$ = US dollar, bbl = barrel, cents = US cents, dmt = dry metric ton, kg = kilogram, m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter, mmbtu = million British thermal units, mt = metric ton, toz = troy oz.

Sources: World Bank, Global Commodity Price Prospects, March 2017.

Table 10. Foreign direct investment, 2010-15 (USD million)																		
		FDI inflows					FDI outflows					FDI inflows/GFCF (%)			Inward FDI* Potential Index			
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2011	
1	DZA	Algeria	2,301	2,580	1,499	1,693	1,507	-587	220	534	-41	-268	-18	103	2	2	-1	62
2	AGO	Angola	-3,227	-3,024	-6,898	-7,120	1,922	8,681	1,340	2,093	2,741	6,044	4,253	1,892	-39	10	82	100
3	BEN	Benin	177	161	230	360	405	229	-18	60	19	59	17	26	19	26	13	142
4	BWA	Botswana	218	1,371	487	398	515	394	-1	10	-8	-85	-111	-84	8	11	9	107
5	BFA	Burkina Faso	35	144	329	490	357	167	-4	102	73	58	69	28	20	26	11	151
6	BDI	Burundi	1	3 ...		7	47	7	...	...	...	0	0	0	1	8	2	172
7	CPV	Cabo Verde	159	155	126	70	135	95	0	1	-8	-14	-9	-3	10	19	14	153
8	CMR	Cameroon	-1	355	739	567	554	620	-36	-110	-71	-138	-106	-105	9	8	10	116
9	CAF	Central African Republic	62	37	70	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	177
10	TCD	Chad	313	282	580	520	-676	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	-16	18	158
11	COM	Comoros	8	23	10	4	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	5	175
12	COG	Congo	928	2,180	2,152	2,914	5,502	1,486	4	53	-31	-2	6	-9	70	97	40	128
13	COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	2,939	1,687	3,312	2,098	1,843	1,674	7	91	421	401	344	508	42	33	27	106
14	CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	339	302	330	407	439	430	25	15	14	-6	16	8	8	8	7	141
15	DJI	Djibouti	37	79	110	286	153	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	22	13	161
16	EGY	Egypt	6,386	-483	6,031	4,256	4,612	6,885	1,176	626	211	301	253	182	11	12	15	46
17	GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	2,734	1,975	985	731	320	316	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	6	119
18	ERI	Eritrea	91	39	41	44	47	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	15	168
19	ETH	Ethiopia	288	627	279	1,281	2,132	2,168	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	11	9	112
20	GAB	Gabon	499	696	832	771	1,011	624	-9	-72	79	-155	-36	-37	17	21	14	87
21	GMB	Gambia	20	66	93	38	28	11	...	58	10	48	17	19	21	14	8	165
22	GHA	Ghana	2,527	3,237	3,293	3,226	3,357	3,192	...	25	1	9	12	221	30	36	36	73
23	GIN	Guinea	101	956	605	135	68	85	...	1	2	0	1	1	11	11	10	139
24	GNB	Guinea-Bissau	33	25	7	20	29	18	6	1	0	0	3	0	28	24	17	171
25	KEN	Kenya	178	335	259	514	1,051	1,437	2	9	16	6	28	217	5	8	10	98
26	LSO	Lesotho	51	149	138	123	162	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	22	25	173
27	LBR	Liberia	450	785	985	1,061	277	512	369	372	1,354	698	...	...	51	...	...	170
28	LBY	Libya	1,909 ...		1,425	702	50	726	2,722	131	2,509	6	78	864	5	0	6	...
29	MDG	Madagascar	808	810	812	567	351	517	0	-1	1	...	...	...	34	21	33	154
30	MWI	Malawi	97	129	129	120	130	143	42	50	50	-46	-50	-15	17	19	17	135
31	MLI	Mali	406	556	398	308	144	153	7	4	16	3	1	1	15	5	5	157
32	MRT	Mauritania	131	589	1,389	1,126	500	495	17	2	1	13	30	15	45	21	28	147
33	MUS	Mauritius	430	433	589	293	418	208	129	158	180	168	91	54	12	17	8	110
34	MAR	Morocco	1,574	2,568	2,728	3,298	3,561	3,162	589	179	406	332	436	649	10	11	10	69
35	MOZ	Mozambique	1,018	3,559	5,629	6,175	4,902	3,711	2	3	3	...	97	2	71	61	45	103
36	NAM	Namibia	793	1,120	1,133	801	432	1,078	-4	-5	12	13	58	-55	24	11	28	125
37	NER	Niger	940	1,066	841	719	822	525	-60	9	2	101	89	52	24	25	17	155
38	NGA	Nigeria	6,099	8,915	7,127	5,608	4,694	3,064	923	824	1,543	1,238	1,614	1,435	8	5	4	53
39	RWA	Rwanda	251	119	255	258	459	471	...	...	...	14	2	...	13	23	23	144
40	STP	Sao Tome and Principe	51	32	23	6	27	28	0	0	0	1	4	3	6	31	27	163
41	SEN	Senegal	266	338	276	311	403	345	2	47	56	33	27	27	8	10	9	121
42	SYC	Seychelles	211	207	261	170	230	195	6	8	16	16	16	8	32	43	42	96
43	SLE	Sierra Leone	238	950	722	430	404	519	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	63	80	164
44	SOM	Somalia	112	102	107	446	434	516	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...
45	ZAF	South Africa	3,636	4,243	4,559	8,300	5,771	1,772	-76	-257	2,988	6,649	7,669	5,349	11	8	3	34
46	SSD	South Sudan			161	-793	-419	-277	...	...	...	...	...	...	-31	...	...	...
47	SDN	Sudan	2,064	1,734	2,311	1,688	1,251	1,737	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	10	13	111
48	SWZ	Swaziland	136	93	90	29	-32	-121	1	-9	-6	0	-4	-3	8	-8	-28	166
49	TZA	Tanzania	1,813	1,229	1,800	2,087	2,049	1,532	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	13	11	91
50	TGO	Togo	86	711	122	184	54	53	37	1,060	420	-21	358	198	18	5	5	143
51	TUN	Tunisia	1,513	1,148	1,603	1,117	1,063	1,002	74	21	13	22	22	33	12	11	11	86
52	UGA	Uganda	544	894	1,205	1,096	1,059	1,057	37	-12	46	-47	27	0	15	13	13	132
53	ZMB	Zambia	634	1,110	2,433	1,810	3,195	1,653	1,095	-2	-702	66	-212	-283	23	44	25	109
54	ZWE	Zimbabwe	166	387	400	400	545	421	43	43	49	27	72	22	23	30	24	114
<b>AFRICA</b>			<b>43,571</b>	<b>47,786</b>	<b>55,156</b>	<b>52,154</b>	<b>58,300</b>	<b>54,079</b>	<b>8,670</b>	<b>6,122</b>	<b>12,386</b>	<b>15,543</b>	<b>15,163</b>	<b>11,325</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>...</b>

Note: \* The Potential Index is based on 16 economic and policy variables. See note on methodology for further details.

Sources: UNCTAD, FDI Online Database, January 2017; World Investment Report 2016.

		Table 11. Aid flows*, 2010-15 (USD million)																	
		ODA net total, all donors						ODA net total, DAC countries						ODA net total, multilateral					
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1 DZA	Algeria	201	193	147	203	161	88	143	118	99	98	102	52	60	75	52	60	50	41
2 AGO	Angola	235	193	244	286	235	380	152	118	133	144	92	279	84	75	110	142	143	100
3 BEN	Benin	689	673	508	660	599	430	340	424	260	254	253	184	348	249	243	398	337	240
4 BWA	Botswana	155	119	73	107	99	66	103	88	62	90	62	56	52	22	10	17	37	10
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	1 045	982	1 152	1 045	1 124	997	441	451	522	526	562	360	599	530	626	516	556	639
6 BDI	Burundi	628	572	523	559	515	367	282	269	225	249	216	168	345	302	298	310	299	199
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	327	251	246	245	231	153	248	220	218	217	180	104	80	32	27	26	50	48
8 CMR	Cameroon	540	612	597	752	856	664	267	326	257	362	447	394	273	286	340	388	402	270
9 CAF	Central African Republic	261	269	228	203	611	487	113	108	73	112	281	278	148	160	154	89	328	207
10 TCD	Chad	490	457	475	459	392	607	290	246	246	219	158	226	201	212	228	240	232	379
11 COM	Comoros	68	52	99	81	75	66	22	28	32	39	31	26	30	23	55	40	42	38
12 COG	Congo	1 314	261	140	151	106	89	1 219	176	49	78	49	34	95	85	90	72	57	53
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	3 484	5 526	2 846	2 584	2 400	2 599	2 384	4 240	1 655	1 190	1 166	1 410	1 093	1 287	1 190	1 393	1 233	1 189
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	844	1 436	2 885	1 273	925	653	437	722	2 102	723	245	144	405	712	775	547	675	509
15 DJI	Djibouti	132	141	148	149	165	170	98	88	86	76	83	88	26	47	53	66	67	54
16 EGY	Egypt	599	424	1 813	5 513	3 538	2 488	363	232	304	306	2	125	158	81	904	40	371	93
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	85	25	14	5	1	8	79	22	13	6	5	5	7	3	1	- 1	- 5	2
18 ERI	Eritrea	162	133	136	81	82	92	36	34	15	14	15	12	106	96	66	67	68	46
19 ETH	Ethiopia	3 455	3 493	3 224	3 886	3 585	3 234	1 857	1 930	1 798	1 914	1 915	1 855	1 565	1 547	1 409	1 962	1 660	1 370
20 GAB	Gabon	106	69	69	87	111	99	84	62	61	75	99	84	22	6	8	12	12	15
21 GMB	Gambia	121	136	139	116	102	108	33	36	30	34	22	23	87	98	107	77	75	66
22 GHA	Ghana	1 697	1 804	1 799	1 329	1 124	1 768	898	898	844	734	606	625	796	906	950	593	511	1 140
23 GIN	Guinea	221	202	607	468	563	538	92	82	147	249	187	175	131	119	464	196	357	352
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	128	121	80	106	110	95	54	52	37	42	27	25	73	69	42	62	82	70
25 KEN	Kenya	1 631	2 479	2 654	3 308	2 661	2 474	1 157	1 564	1 669	2 019	1 602	1 506	471	910	980	1 280	1 051	967
26 LSO	Lesotho	256	257	276	321	107	83	94	143	152	186	49	36	159	111	120	129	45	41
27 LBR	Liberia	1 414	762	567	536	750	1 094	699	519	334	318	421	649	714	243	233	217	324	441
28 LBY	Libya	8	641	87	129	210	158	17	464	104	72	102	64	- 11	59	- 20	52	45	30
29 MDG	Madagascar	477	447	368	499	586	677	217	226	185	226	191	317	251	218	182	274	396	361
30 MWI	Malawi	1 017	797	1 170	1 133	931	1 049	512	448	640	646	509	581	506	351	530	486	417	466
31 MLI	Mali	1 091	1 268	996	1 398	1 236	1 200	685	777	732	723	678	657	406	487	262	662	551	528
32 MRT	Mauritania	374	382	410	295	261	318	102	129	166	125	91	101	254	240	193	161	144	153
33 MUS	Mauritius	125	186	177	146	45	77	58	113	86	65	75	39	68	74	92	83	- 20	38
34 MAR	Morocco	986	1 440	1 471	2 009	2 240	1 369	596	849	884	1 144	1 061	695	378	567	600	744	656	531
35 MOZ	Mozambique	1 943	2 065	2 072	2 313	2 106	1 815	1 349	1 692	1 466	1 642	1 425	1 060	592	372	606	656	672	748
36 NAM	Namibia	261	278	252	261	226	142	213	236	191	200	180	113	49	41	62	62	46	30
37 NER	Niger	741	645	891	797	918	866	375	298	413	336	315	339	363	342	474	454	600	517
38 NGA	Nigeria	2 052	1 768	1 914	2 516	2 479	2 432	846	852	895	1 138	1 062	1 124	1 205	914	1 017	1 375	1 415	1 306
39 RWA	Rwanda	1 033	1 263	879	1 086	1 035	1 082	547	590	424	567	474	555	484	664	453	516	556	520
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	50	73	51	54	41	49	33	38	28	22	18	28	17	36	22	31	23	21
41 SEN	Senegal	936	1 055	1 076	994	1 109	879	535	590	706	635	800	579	388	456	372	351	306	289
42 SYC	Seychelles	54	23	35	27	12	7	29	7	6	7	3	4	8	11	17	13	7	2
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	458	424	440	449	914	946	191	173	188	208	524	537	267	246	249	238	383	403
44 SOM	Somalia	506	1 099	990	1 055	1 110	1 254	317	758	659	717	764	657	181	230	237	211	245	261
45 ZAF	South Africa	1 036	1 397	1 066	1 297	1 077	1 421	818	1 026	683	1 015	735	955	217	370	382	280	340	464
46 SSD	South Sudan	...	436	1 186	1 399	1 964	1 675	...	390	1 039	1 137	1 629	1 380	...	45	146	261	327	293
47 SDN	Sudan	2 026	1 742	1 369	1 507	875	900	1 509	1 315	862	1 073	533	522	485	404	419	395	328	203
48 SWZ	Swaziland	91	124	90	118	86	93	31	66	55	45	51	39	60	54	31	71	35	55
49 TZA	Tanzania	2 960	2 442	2 822	3 434	2 649	2 580	1 654	1 660	1 764	1 952	1 455	1 445	1 302	775	1 043	1 470	1 184	1 136
50 TGO	Togo	403	542	245	226	211	200	253	327	114	83	80	90	150	215	127	138	132	102
51 TUN	Tunisia	550	925	1 022	715	923	475	355	492	375	202	220	190	192	416	579	468	455	314
52 UGA	Uganda	1 690	1 573	1 643	1 700	1 635	1 628	1 001	990	923	964	1 030	959	688	581	718	734	603	667
53 ZMB	Zambia	919	1 033	957	1 145	998	797	597	701	651	729	775	565	323	327	306	384	223	233
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	713	723	1 002	828	761	788	505	547	671	542	538	445	209	175	330	286	222	344
	<i>Africa, unspecified</i>	4 335	5 025	5 183	4 476	...	...	3 157	3 460	3 754	3 384	...	...	1 148	1 467	1 364	1 018	...	...
	<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>47 128</b>	<b>51 459</b>	<b>51 553</b>	<b>56 517</b>	<b>47 866</b>	<b>44 771</b>	<b>28 485</b>	<b>32 409</b>	<b>30 089</b>	<b>29 870</b>	<b>24 197</b>	<b>22 963</b>	<b>18 306</b>	<b>18 420</b>	<b>20 329</b>	<b>20 812</b>	<b>19 349</b>	<b>18 594</b>

Notes: ODA: official development assistance. DAC: Development Assistance Committee of OECD.

\* Net disbursements.

Sources: OECD Development Assistance Committee 2017.

		Debt outstanding, at year end				Total debt outstanding (as % of GDP)				Debt service (as % of Exports of goods and services)			
		Total (Million USD) 2015	Multilateral	Bilateral (in % of total)	Private	2015	2016(e)	2017(p)	2018(p)	2015	2016(e)	2017(p)	2018(p)
1 DZA	Algeria	4 677	0.0	86.5	3.5	1.8	2.5	4.6	6.5	5.0	0.3	0.4	1.3
2 AGO	Angola	27 991	5.7	44.6	49.7	34.8	51.1	52.6	58.0	10.6	14.0	17.6	18.0
3 BEN	Benin	2 178	70.2	29.8	0.0	20.1	19.1	20.5	20.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.6
4 BWA	Botswana	2 147	75.2	23.3	1.4	20.5	23.3	26.9	27.9	10.7	13.9	14.9	15.6
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	2 627	77.8	22.1	0.1	24.2	21.4	21.2	21.9	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.2
6 BDI	Burundi	626	49.1	50.2	0.7	20.4	24.8	12.9	11.6	19.6	19.9	17.1	16.9
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	1 520	47.3	35.7	17.0	102.7	102.3	101.9	98.2	11.2	10.6	10.4	10.1
8 CMR	Cameroon	6 558	22.4	60.2	17.4	22.3	23.6	25.2	26.4	6.1	6.0	6.8	7.4
9 CAF	Central African Republic	662	12.9	80.5	6.6	14.6	17.7	16.1	14.7	9.0	9.5	8.8	8.6
10 TCD	Chad	1 617	35.5	52.4	12.0	24.6	23.3	23.1	20.7	9.6	10.5	10.0	13.5
11 COM	Comoros	122	44.3	52.7	0.0	24.2	28.9	27.6	26.9	0.8	3.9	4.5	5.0
12 COG	Congo	5 438	35.4	64.4	0.2	47.8	52.0	47.3	41.5	4.3	8.0	9.7	10.1
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	4 204	4.5	69.6	25.9	22.7	24.4	26.3	28.2	2.1	2.6	4.2	4.3
14 CIV	Cote d'Ivoire	10 028	8.3	48.5	43.2	41.8	39.6	38.4	38.7	10.3	12.0	13.0	12.9
15 CUL	Cuba	1 222	36.4	63.2	0.4	47.5	39.8	39.4	38.4	31.8	37.5	36.8	33.1
16 EGY	Egypt	48 585	24.6	68.9	6.5	14.3	16.9	25.8	34.5	15.1	18.4	23.2	14.5
17 GNB	Equatorial Guinea	—	—	—	—	7.4	9.5	10.6	13.7	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.7
18 GIB	Gibraltar	875	65.6	33.9	3.5	23.2	23.9	20.3	21.5	6.8	6.1	4.0	4.0
19 ETH	Ethiopia	20 414	32.3	36.4	31.3	26.8	27.7	28.1	27.3	16.5	21.3	25.0	27.3
20 GAB	Gabon	5 097	9.1	32.6	58.2	35.0	38.0	38.2	39.3	10.1	10.3	12.0	7.9
21 GMB	Gambia	527	58.6	40.3	1.2	45.7	36.7	47.4	45.8	43.9	46.6	46.8	45.1
22 GHA	Ghana	20 672	22.2	43.7	34.1	46.7	57.1	55.9	51.5	8.7	16.7	15.7	13.9
23 GIN	Guinea	1 389	43.9	52.5	3.6	27.9	36.3	39.5	37.1	5.2	4.9	4.3	3.1
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	315	39.2	60.8	0.0	23.7	22.5	22.4	22.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6
25 KEN	Kenya	19 148	35.2	48.2	19.7	38.0	38.3	40.5	42.5	21.1	26.0	47.9	37.4
26 LSO	Lesotho	885	71.6	26.0	0.4	47.5	68.5	55.7	54.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6
27 LBR	Liberia	826	38.2	61.8	0.0	25.6	23.6	31.2	35.4	4.6	3.4	3.2	3.9
28 LBY	Libya	—	—	—	—	13.6	16.5	18.9	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29 MDG	Madagascar	2 985	64.5	32.4	3.2	46.1	47.0	48.3	45.9	19.9	18.9	17.5	15.9
30 MWI	Malawi	1 726	58.4	41.6	0.0	24.3	41.4	37.9	37.6	10.5	9.2	8.4	4.8
31 MLJ	Mali	3 668	69.2	30.8	0.0	23.1	24.9	25.5	26.0	8.5	7.4	6.3	6.7
32 MRT	Mauritania	3 691	51.4	48.6	0.0	105.0	88.4	94.1	95.4	11.0	9.6	10.4	13.8
33 MUS	Mauritius	14 642	6.1	53.7	0.2	93.1	82.9	85.2	86.4	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.2
34 MAR	Morocco	43 986	30.0	47.5	22.6	32.9	29.9	29.4	29.5	7.8	7.2	6.6	7.1
35 MZQ	Mozambique	10 056	35.2	45.0	19.8	113.2	111.3	118.9	111.4	14.8	19.9	21.9	21.0
36 NAM	Namibia	—	—	—	—	50.6	60.3	65.1	68.0	41.8	43.0	42.0	42.2
37 NER	Niger	2 892	49.0	51.0	0.0	61.1	68.5	70.2	68.9	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.2
38 NGA	Nigeria	20 029	26.8	69.8	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7
39 RWA	Rwanda	2 244	60.9	18.6	20.5	26.9	34.2	37.7	40.8	7.0	14.8	10.2	10.6
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	249	15.1	84.9	0.0	82.4	88.4	96.5	99.0	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.8
41 SEN	Senegal	5 893	47.0	32.7	20.3	75.4	71.3	70.3	69.1	8.2	9.3	10.8	12.1
42 SYC	Seychelles	—	—	—	—	89.9	67.5	70.6	69.1	6.9	5.7	6.0	5.8
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	1 378	42.9	43.1	14.0	29.7	34.1	34.0	32.4	7.7	5.1	6.9	6.7
44 SOM	Somalia	2 892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 ZAF	South Africa	137 897	2.4	58.2	39.4	39.2	49.2	49.8	50.7	46.9	46.0	46.6	44.7
46 SSD	South Sudan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47 SDN	Sudan	21 406	15.7	63.0	21.3	52.1	47.6	44.6	42.8	10.0	5.2	6.1	7.1
48 SWZ	Swaziland	391	43.7	53.7	2.6	12.4	14.5	14.4	13.9	10.7	9.3	9.1	8.6
49 TZA	Tanzania	16 048	48.9	42.0	9.1	32.6	32.0	34.7	35.4	5.2	5.7	6.7	7.6
50 TGO	Togo	1 056	30.9	66.2	2.9	30.6	33.6	34.2	33.7	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.5
51 TUN	Tunisia	27 363	34.2	48.6	17.2	61.5	67.9	74.7	77.5	10.1	12.6	15.8	11.5
52 UGA	Uganda	5 756	67.6	32.5	0.0	35.2	35.5	37.7	39.9	9.0	10.2	11.9	14.5
53 ZMB	Zambia	4 785	26.6	48.4	24.9	68.4	68.7	73.0	74.8	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.5
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	8 725	16.9	78.7	4.5	77.6	84.2	78.9	80.5	26.0	27.0	—	—
	<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>539 146</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>

Note: Estimates (e) and projections (p).  
Source: ADB Statistics Department, IMF, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2016; World Bank, GDP Online Database.

Table 13. Demographic indicators												
		Total population	Urban population	Sex ratio	Population growth rate		Infant mortality rate	Total fertility rate	Mortality under age 5	Distribution by age (%)		
		(thousands)	(% of total)	(males per 100 females)	(%)		(per 1 000)	(per woman)	(per 1 000)	0-14	15-64	65+
		2016	2016	2015	2009	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	
1 DZA	Algeria	40 376	73.0	101.2	1.7	1.8	21.9	2.7	25.5	28.9	65.0	6.1
2 AGO	Angola	25 831	40.8	98.5	3.4	3.2	96.0	5.9	156.9	47.5	50.1	2.3
3 BEN	Benin	11 167	44.4	99.6	3.0	2.6	64.2	4.6	99.5	41.9	55.2	2.9
4 BWA	Botswana	2 304	52.0	99.8	2.0	1.8	34.8	2.8	43.6	31.9	64.4	3.7
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	18 634	30.3	98.6	3.1	2.9	60.9	5.4	88.6	45.4	52.2	2.4
6 BDI	Burundi	11 553	11.9	97.7	3.6	3.3	54.1	5.8	81.7	45.0	52.5	2.5
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	527	64.4	97.5	0.6	1.2	20.7	2.2	24.5	29.3	66.1	4.5
8 CMR	Cameroon	23 924	55.1	100.0	2.6	2.5	57.1	4.6	87.9	42.3	54.5	3.2
9 CAF	Central African Republic	4 998	39.5	97.2	1.9	2.0	91.5	4.1	130.1	38.8	57.3	3.9
10 TCD	Chad	14 497	21.9	100.3	3.3	3.3	85.0	5.9	138.7	47.6	50.0	2.5
11 COM	Comoros	807	27.7	101.8	2.5	2.4	55.1	4.3	73.5	40.1	57.1	2.8
12 COG	Congo	4 741	66.4	100.1	3.1	2.6	33.2	4.8	45.0	42.6	53.7	3.7
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	79 723	39.5	99.5	3.3	3.2	74.5	5.8	98.3	45.9	51.2	3.0
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	23 254	51.4	103.4	2.2	2.4	66.6	4.9	92.6	42.3	54.6	3.0
15 DJI	Djibouti	900	78.6	100.8	1.3	1.3	54.2	3.1	65.3	32.5	63.3	4.3
16 EGY	Egypt	93 384	39.8	102.2	1.9	2.0	20.3	3.3	24.0	33.5	61.2	5.3
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	870	37.9	105.1	3.1	2.9	68.2	4.7	94.1	39.2	57.9	3.0
18 ERI	Eritrea	5 352	29.9	100.5	2.1	2.4	34.1	4.1	46.5	42.5	54.8	2.7
19 ETH	Ethiopia	101 853	19.8	99.6	2.7	2.5	41.4	4.2	59.2	40.9	55.6	3.5
20 GAB	Gabon	1 763	88.8	102.4	2.3	2.2	36.1	3.8	50.8	37.0	57.9	5.1
21 GMB	Gambia	2 055	59.6	98.0	3.3	3.2	47.9	5.6	68.9	46.2	51.5	2.3
22 GHA	Ghana	28 033	53.7	99.2	2.6	2.3	42.8	4.1	61.6	38.8	57.8	3.4
23 GIN	Guinea	12 947	36.8	100.6	2.8	2.7	61.0	4.9	93.7	42.4	54.5	3.1
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	1 888	48.5	98.6	2.3	2.4	60.3	4.7	92.5	40.7	56.1	3.2
25 KEN	Kenya	47 251	26.4	99.9	2.7	2.6	35.5	4.2	49.4	41.7	55.5	2.9
26 LSO	Lesotho	2 160	27.6	98.3	0.9	1.2	69.2	3.1	90.2	36.0	59.9	4.2
27 LBR	Liberia	4 615	50.1	101.7	4.0	2.5	52.8	4.6	69.9	42.0	55.0	3.0
28 LBY	Libya	6 330	79.6	100.8	1.4	0.8	11.4	2.4	13.4	29.6	65.8	4.6
29 MDG	Madagascar	24 916	35.7	99.5	2.9	2.8	35.9	4.3	49.6	41.4	55.7	2.9
30 MWI	Malawi	17 750	16.5	99.8	3.1	3.1	43.4	5.0	64.0	44.9	51.6	3.4
31 MLI	Mali	18 135	37.6	102.0	3.3	3.0	74.5	6.1	114.7	47.4	50.0	2.5
32 MRT	Mauritania	4 166	60.6	101.3	2.6	2.4	65.1	4.5	84.7	39.8	57.0	3.2
33 MUS	Mauritius*	1 277	38.9	97.4	0.4	0.3	11.8	1.4	13.5	18.8	71.1	10.0
34 MAR	Morocco	34 817	59.9	97.9	1.2	1.3	23.7	2.5	27.6	27.2	66.5	6.3
35 MOZ	Mozambique	28 751	31.4	95.7	2.8	2.8	56.7	5.2	78.5	45.1	51.5	3.4
36 NAM	Namibia	2 514	46.1	95.0	1.7	2.2	32.8	3.4	45.4	36.6	59.8	3.6
37 NER	Niger	20 715	18.4	101.7	3.9	4.1	57.1	7.5	95.5	50.5	46.9	2.6
38 NGA	Nigeria	186 988	49.0	103.8	2.7	2.6	69.4	5.5	108.8	44.0	53.3	2.7
39 RWA	Rwanda	11 883	32.0	92.0	2.8	2.4	31.1	3.7	41.7	40.6	56.6	2.9
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	194	70.1	99.2	2.2	2.1	34.6	4.5	47.3	42.4	54.6	3.0
41 SEN	Senegal	15 589	43.5	96.6	2.9	3.0	41.7	5.0	47.2	43.8	53.3	2.9
42 SYC	Seychelles	97	52.6	102.3	0.8	0.6	11.7	2.3	13.6	23.6	69.4	7.0
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	6 592	39.3	98.0	2.3	2.2	87.1	4.4	120.4	42.1	55.2	2.7
44 SOM	Somalia	11 079	41.4	99.1	2.5	2.7	85.0	6.3	136.8	46.5	50.6	2.8
45 ZAF	South Africa	54 979	63.9	96.9	1.3	0.9	33.6	2.3	40.5	28.9	65.9	5.1
46 SSD	South Sudan	12 733	18.7	100.4	4.5	3.2	60.3	4.9	92.6	41.9	54.7	3.5
47 SDN	Sudan	41 176	33.5	100.8	2.4	2.3	47.6	4.2	70.1	40.2	56.5	3.4
48 SWZ	Swaziland	1 304	21.3	98.0	1.7	1.3	44.5	3.1	60.7	37.3	59.1	3.7
49 TZA	Tanzania	55 155	31.6	98.9	3.2	3.2	35.2	5.0	48.7	45.1	51.6	3.2
50 TGO	Togo	7 497	39.7	97.8	2.8	2.6	52.3	4.4	78.4	42.1	55.2	2.8
51 TUN	Tunisia	11 375	66.9	97.6	1.1	1.1	12.1	2.1	14.0	23.5	68.7	7.8
52 UGA	Uganda	40 323	16.9	99.9	3.4	3.3	37.7	5.6	54.6	47.8	49.7	2.5
53 ZMB	Zambia	16 717	39.7	99.7	3.0	3.1	43.3	5.2	64.0	45.7	51.4	2.9
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	15 967	31.3	97.1	1.7	2.3	46.6	3.8	70.7	41.6	55.5	3.0
	<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1 214 428</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>

Note: \*Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects, The 2015 Revision. AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities and AfDB estimates.

		National poverty line*			International poverty line			Gini coefficient**				
		Population below the poverty line (%)			Population below the poverty line (%)			Share of consumption (%)				
		Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	Survey year	Below 1.90 USD	Below 3.10 USD	Survey year	Index	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%
1 DZA	Algeria	2011	4.8	5.8	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 AGO	Angola	2008	58.3	18.7	36.6	2008	30.1	54.5	2008	42.7	2.1	32.3
3 BEN	Benin	2011	39.7	31.4	36.2	2011	53.1	75.6	2011	43.4	2.5	34.5
4 BWA	Botswana	2009	24.3	11.0	19.3	2009	18.2	35.7	2009	60.5	1.1	49.6
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	2014	47.5	13.7	40.1	2014	43.7	74.7	2014	35.3	3.6	29.6
6 BDI	Burundi	2014	68.8	27.6	64.6	2006	77.7	92.2	2006	33.4	4.0	28.0
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	2007	44.3	13.2	26.6	2007	8.1	25.1	2007	47.2	2.0	37.1
8 CMR	Cameroon	2014	56.8	8.9	37.5	2014	24.0	43.5	2014	46.5	1.7	35.0
9 CAF	Central African Republic	2008	69.4	49.6	62.0	2008	66.3	82.3	2008	56.2	1.2	46.2
10 TCD	Chad	2011	52.5	20.9	46.7	2011	38.4	64.8	2011	43.3	1.8	32.4
11 COM	Comoros	2004	48.7	34.5	44.8	2004	13.5	32.3	2004	55.9	1.5	48.1
12 COG	Congo	2011	74.8	43.3	46.5	2011	37.0	59.6	2011	48.9	1.6	37.9
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	2012	64.9	61.6	63.6	2012	77.1	90.7	2012	42.1	2.1	32.0
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	2015	56.8	35.9	46.3	2008	29.0	55.1	2008	43.2	1.8	32.6
15 DJI	Djibouti	...	...	...	...	2013	22.5	43.1	2013	44.1	1.7	34.1
16 EGY	Egypt	2010	32.3	15.3	25.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	2006	79.9	31.5	76.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 ERI	Eritrea	1993	...	62.0	69.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 ETH	Ethiopia	2010	30.4	25.7	29.6	2010	33.5	71.3	2010	33.2	3.2	27.4
20 GAB	Gabon	2005	44.6	29.8	32.7	2005	8.0	24.4	2005	42.2	2.3	33.2
21 GMB	Gambia	2010	73.9	32.7	48.4	2003	45.3	68.0	2003	47.3	1.8	36.9
22 GHA	Ghana	2012	37.9	10.6	24.2	2005	25.2	49.0	2005	42.8	1.9	32.7
23 GIN	Guinea	2012	64.7	35.4	55.2	2012	35.3	68.7	2012	33.7	3.0	26.4
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	2010	75.6	51.0	69.3	2010	67.1	83.6	2010	50.7	1.6	42.0
25 KEN	Kenya	2005	49.1	33.7	45.9	2005	33.6	58.9	2005	48.5	1.7	38.8
26 LSO	Lesotho	2010	61.2	39.6	57.1	2010	59.7	77.3	2010	54.2	0.9	40.9
27 LBR	Liberia	2007	67.7	55.1	63.8	2007	68.6	89.6	2007	36.5	2.4	28.3
28 LBY	Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 MDG	Madagascar	2010	81.5	51.1	75.3	2012	77.8	90.5	2012	42.7	2.2	33.5
30 MWI	Malawi	2010	56.6	17.3	50.7	2010	70.9	87.6	2010	46.1	2.2	37.5
31 MLJ	Mali	2009	50.6	18.9	43.6	2009	49.3	77.7	2009	33.0	3.3	25.7
32 MRT	Mauritania	2008	59.4	20.8	42.0	2014	5.9	22.1	2014	32.4	3.0	24.8
33 MUS	Mauritius	...	...	...	...	2012	0.5	3.0	2012	35.8	3.0	29.0
34 MAR	Morocco	2007	14.4	4.8	8.9	2006	3.1	15.5	2006	40.7	2.6	33.1
35 MOZ	Mozambique	2008	56.9	49.6	54.7	2008	68.7	87.5	2008	45.6	1.9	36.8
36 NAM	Namibia	2009	37.4	14.6	28.7	2009	22.6	45.7	2009	61.0	1.3	51.8
37 NER	Niger	2011	55.2	18.6	48.9	2014	45.7	75.5	2014	34.0	3.2	26.8
38 NGA	Nigeria	2009	52.8	34.1	46.0	2009	53.5	76.5	2009	43.0	2.0	32.7
39 RWA	Rwanda	2010	48.7	22.1	44.9	2013	60.4	80.6	2013	50.4	2.1	43.2
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	2009	59.4	63.8	61.7	2010	32.3	68.1	2010	30.8	3.5	24.2
41 SEN	Senegal	2010	57.1	33.1	46.7	2011	38.0	66.3	2011	40.3	2.3	31.1
42 SYC	Seychelles	2013	37.2	39.0	39.3	2013	1.1	2.5	2013	46.8	1.9	39.9
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	2011	66.1	31.2	52.9	2011	52.3	80.0	2011	34.0	3.3	26.9
44 SOM	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 ZAF	South Africa	2010	77.0	39.2	53.8	2011	16.6	34.7	2011	63.4	0.9	51.3
46 SSD	South Sudan	2009	55.4	24.4	50.6	2009	42.7	63.5	2009	46.3	1.3	33.2
47 SDN	Sudan	2009	57.6	26.5	46.5	2009	14.9	38.9	2009	35.4	2.6	26.7
48 SWZ	Swaziland	2009	73.1	31.1	63.0	2009	42.0	63.1	2009	51.5	1.5	40.0
49 TZA	Tanzania	2011	33.3	15.5	28.2	2011	46.6	76.1	2011	37.8	3.1	31.0
50 TGO	Togo	2015	68.7	35.9	55.1	2011	54.2	74.5	2011	46.0	1.9	34.5
51 TUN	Tunisia	2010	...	...	15.5	2010	2.0	8.4	2010	35.8	2.6	27.0
52 UGA	Uganda	2012	22.4	9.6	19.5	2012	34.6	65.0	2012	41.0	2.5	32.9
53 ZMB	Zambia	2010	77.9	27.5	60.5	2010	64.4	78.9	2010	55.6	1.5	45.2
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	2011	84.3	46.5	72.3	2011	21.4	45.5	2011	43.2	2.5	33.8

Notes: \* The national poverty line is defined as two-thirds of the average consumption.

\*\* The Gini coefficient is based on income distribution.

Sources: Domestic authorities and World Bank; Online Database, Country DHS.

Table 15. Access to services

		Telecommunications				Access to electricity		Water supply coverage (%)			Sanitation coverage (%)				
		Main telephone line per 100 inhabitants		Mobile line per 100 inhabitants		Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Electricity consumption (KWh - millions)		Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
		2008	2015	2008	2015	2008	2015	2009	2014	2013			2013		
1 DZA	Algeria	8.59	8.04	75.66	113.03	10.18	38.20	27 911	45 733	84	84	82	88	90	82
2 AGO	Angola	0.62	1.25	36.98	60.84	1.90	12.40	4 024	8 178	49	75	28	52	89	22
3 BEN	Benin	1.28	1.79	40.40	85.64	1.85	6.79	786	1 031	78	85	72	20	36	7
4 BWA	Botswana	7.36	7.80	76.84	169.00	6.25	27.50	2 917	3 449	96	99	92	63	79	43
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	1.01	0.42	20.63	80.64	0.92	11.39	705	1 123	82	97	76	20	50	7
6 BDI	Burundi	0.35	0.20	5.57	46.22	0.81	4.87	172	265	76	91	74	48	44	49
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	14.83	11.50	57.29	127.15	14.00	43.02	220	295	92	94	87	72	82	54
8 CMR	Cameroon	1.30	4.51	31.44	71.85	3.40	20.68	4 662	5 485	76	95	53	46	62	27
9 CAF	Central African Republic	...	0.02	13.62	20.45	1.00	4.56	148	163	68	90	54	22	44	7
10 TCD	Chad	0.41	0.13	14.51	40.17	1.19	2.70	167	206	51	72	45	12	31	6
11 COM	Comoros	4.44	3.12	14.13	54.80	3.00	7.46	37	44	90	93	89	36	48	31
12 COG	Congo	0.23	0.36	46.61	111.66	4.29	7.62	481	798	76	96	40	15	20	6
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.06	0.00	16.90	52.99	0.44	3.80	6 654	7 899	52	81	31	29	29	29
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	1.95	1.30	57.22	119.31	1.90	21.00	3 728	5 808	82	93	69	22	33	10
15 DJI	Djibouti	1.84	2.56	13.93	34.68	2.26	11.92	267	305	90	97	65	47	60	5
16 EGY	Egypt	15.70	7.36	54.69	110.99	18.01	35.90	120 180	146 556	99	100	99	95	97	93
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	1.52	1.42	27.35	66.72	1.82	21.32	100	360	48	73	31	75	80	71
18 ERI	Eritrea	0.75	0.98	2.02	7.05	0.47	1.08	242	303	58	73	53	16	45	7
19 ETH	Ethiopia	1.09	0.90	2.37	42.76	0.45	11.60	3 253	6 529	57	93	49	28	27	28
20 GAB	Gabon	2.24	1.07	87.67	168.92	6.21	23.50	1 378	2 071	93	97	67	42	43	32
21 GMB	Gambia	3.10	2.28	73.90	131.26	6.88	17.12	187	209	90	94	84	59	62	55
22 GHA	Ghana	0.62	1.02	50.07	129.74	4.27	23.48	6 224	9 522	89	93	84	15	20	9
23 GIN	Guinea	0.26	0.00	26.66	87.17	0.92	4.70	724	741	77	93	67	20	34	12
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	0.31	0.00	32.97	69.27	2.35	3.54	31	35	79	99	60	21	34	8
25 KEN	Kenya	1.67	0.18	42.05	80.68	8.67	45.62	5 767	7 786	63	82	57	30	31	30
26 LSO	Lesotho	2.09	2.14	30.08	105.52	3.58	16.07	536	685	82	95	77	30	37	28
27 LBR	Liberia	0.05	0.20	23.27	81.09	0.53	5.90	215	256	76	89	63	17	28	6
28 LBY	Libya	15.66	10.00	125.56	157.00	9.00	19.02	18 325	10 890	...	...	...	97	97	96
29 MDG	Madagascar	0.83	1.04	24.27	46.02	1.65	4.17	961	1 266	52	82	35	12	18	9
30 MWI	Malawi	0.79	0.26	10.66	35.34	0.70	9.30	1 652	1 779	90	96	89	41	47	40
31 MLI	Mali	0.62	1.04	26.17	139.61	1.57	10.34	1 104	1 340	77	97	64	25	38	16
32 MRT	Mauritania	2.23	1.26	61.12	89.32	1.87	15.20	623	862	58	58	57	40	58	14
33 MUS	Mauritius*	29.72	30.31	84.47	140.57	21.81	50.14	2 068	2 452	100	100	100	93	94	93
34 MAR	Morocco	9.66	6.55	73.71	126.87	33.10	57.08	22 384	28 806	85	99	65	77	84	66
35 MOZ	Mozambique	0.34	0.33	19.35	74.24	1.56	9.00	9 569	12 342	51	81	37	21	42	10
36 NAM	Namibia	6.89	7.63	49.84	102.10	5.33	22.31	3 290	3 747	91	98	85	34	54	17
37 NER	Niger	0.44	0.57	12.88	46.50	0.70	2.22	634	797	58	100	49	11	38	5
38 NGA	Nigeria	0.86	0.10	41.66	82.19	15.86	47.44	17 911	24 439	69	81	57	29	33	25
39 RWA	Rwanda	0.16	0.14	12.94	70.48	4.50	18.00	246	438	76	87	72	62	59	63
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	4.54	3.45	30.04	65.09	15.48	25.82	38	51	97	99	94	35	41	23
41 SEN	Senegal	1.94	2.01	44.03	99.95	7.12	21.69	2 361	3 210	79	93	67	48	65	34
42 SYC	Seychelles	24.83	22.76	103.98	158.12	40.44	58.12	239	313	96	96	96	98	98	98
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	0.57	0.27	18.24	89.53	0.25	2.50	68	86	63	85	48	13	23	7
44 SOM	Somalia	1.09	0.46	6.86	52.47	1.14	1.76	292	315	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 ZAF	South Africa	9.70	7.72	89.52	159.27	8.43	51.92	194 421	198 093	93	100	81	66	70	61
46 SSD	South Sudan	...	0.00	...	23.86	...	17.93	...	429	59	67	57	7	16	4
47 SDN	Sudan	0.88	0.30	28.95	70.53	...	26.61	5 047	9 710	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 SWZ	Swaziland	3.91	3.34	46.07	73.20	6.85	30.38	1 238	1 018	74	94	69	57	63	56
49 TZA	Tanzania	0.29	0.27	30.71	75.86	1.90	5.36	3 116	4 976	56	77	46	16	31	8
50 TGO	Togo	2.35	0.73	25.88	64.95	2.40	7.12	728	1 023	63	91	44	12	25	3
51 TUN	Tunisia	11.92	8.40	82.78	129.93	27.53	48.52	12 784	15 190	98	100	93	92	97	80
52 UGA	Uganda	0.53	0.82	26.92	50.37	7.90	19.22	1 240	2 417	79	96	76	19	29	17
53 ZMB	Zambia	0.73	0.75	28.41	74.47	5.55	21.00	7 280	10 719	65	86	51	44	56	36
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	2.72	2.22	12.94	84.79	3.50	16.36	7 052	8 238	77	97	67	37	49	31
<b>AFRICA</b>		<b>3.35</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>37.72</b>	<b>82.26</b>	<b>7.67</b>	<b>25.02</b>	<b>506 386</b>	<b>600 782</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>31</b>

Note: \* Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; Telecommunications: International Telecommunication Union - ICT Indicators Online Database.

Electricity: United Nations Statistics Division, Energy Statistics Database

Water supply coverage and sanitation coverage: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water Supply and Sanitation.

Domestic authorities

Table 16. Basic health indicators														
	Life expectancy at birth (years)			Prevalence of undernourished in total population (%)	Food availability (Kcal/person/day)	Total health expenditure				Health personnel (per 100 000)				
	2016	With AIDS 2010-15	No-AIDS scenario			as % of GDP	Per capita** (USD)	Distribution Public (%)	Private (%)	Survey year	Physicians	Survey year	Nurses and Midwives	
				2015-16	2011-13	2014								
1 DZA	Algeria	75.3	...	...	5	3 296	7.2	361.7	72.8	27.2	2007	119	2007	192
2 AGO	Angola	53.1	51.7	52.8	14	2 473	3.3	179.4	64.3	35.7	2009	14	2009	144
3 BEN	Benin	60.0	56.8	57.5	8	2 619	4.6	37.9	49.0	51.0	2013	15	2013	60
4 BWA	Botswana	64.6	52.7	69.6	24	2 326	5.4	385.3	59.0	41.0	2012	38	2012	273
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	59.3	56.0	57.7	21	2 720	5.0	35.2	52.3	47.7	2012	5	2012	63
6 BDI	Burundi	57.5	51.1	53.6	...	...	7.5	21.6	52.7	47.3	2004	3	2004	18
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	73.8	...	...	9	2 609	4.8	173.3	74.7	25.3	2011	31	2011	56
8 CMR	Cameroon	56.4	52.5	56.1	10	2 671	4.1	58.7	22.9	77.1	2010	8	2010	52
9 CAF	Central African Republic	52.2	49.5	53.1	48	1 879	4.2	15.6	49.0	51.0	2009	5	2009	25
10 TCD	Chad	52.2	50.1	52.1	34	2 110	3.6	37.1	54.6	45.4	2013	4	2013	31
11 COM	Comoros	63.8	...	...	...	...	6.7	56.8	32.9	67.1	2004	19	2004	97
12 COG	Congo	63.4	58.0	60.3	31	2 208	5.2	161.6	81.8	18.2	2007	11	2007	94
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	59.4	48.9	49.9	...	...	4.3	19.1	36.9	63.1	2009	9	2009	96
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	52.3	56.4	59.5	13	2 799	5.7	88.4	29.4	70.6	2008	14	2008	48
15 DJI	Djibouti	62.5	58.5	59.3	16	2 607	10.6	190.8	63.9	36.1	2014	23	2014	56
16 EGY	Egypt	71.5	...	...	5	3 522	5.6	177.8	38.2	61.8	2014	81	2014	143
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	58.2	51.5	53.9	...	...	3.8	663.1	77.1	22.9	2004	25	2004	45
18 ERI	Eritrea	64.6	62.2	62.7	...	...	3.3	25.2	45.8	54.2	2004	5	2004	62
19 ETH	Ethiopia	65.1	60.0	60.9	32	2 131	4.9	26.6	58.7	41.3	2009	3	2009	25
20 GAB	Gabon	65.4	63.3	66.8	5	2 830	3.4	321.3	68.4	31.6	2004	29	2004	503
21 GMB	Gambia	60.7	59.0	60.2	5	2 628	7.3	30.7	68.7	31.3	2008	11	2008	89
22 GHA	Ghana	61.7	64.7	66.2	5	3 016	3.6	57.9	59.8	40.2	2010	10	2010	93
23 GIN	Guinea	59.6	54.7	55.6	16	2 566	5.6	30.5	48.5	51.5	2005	10	2004	47
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	55.8	48.8	49.9	21	2 292	5.6	37.3	20.5	79.5	2009	8	2009	65
25 KEN	Kenya	62.6	58.0	62.7	21	2 206	5.7	77.7	61.3	38.7	2013	20	2013	87
26 LSO	Lesotho	50.3	49.1	64.1	11	2 529	10.6	105.1	76.1	23.9	2003	5	2003	59
27 LBR	Liberia	61.5	57.5	58.7	32	2 204	10.0	46.3	31.5	68.5	2008	1	2008	27
28 LBY	Libya	71.9	...	...	...	...	5.0	371.7	73.5	26.5	2014	209	2014	691
29 MDG	Madagascar	65.9	...	...	33	2 052	3.0	13.7	48.4	51.6	2012	14	2012	22
30 MWI	Malawi	64.8	55.1	63.2	21	2 367	11.4	29.0	52.7	47.3	2009	2	2009	34
31 MLI	Mali	59.0	52.1	53.5	5	2 890	6.9	47.8	22.9	77.1	2010	9	2010	44
32 MRT	Mauritania	63.4	...	...	6	2 876	3.8	48.8	49.6	50.4	2009	13	2009	66
33 MUS	Mauritius*	74.8	...	...	5	3 065	4.8	482.5	49.2	50.8	2004	107	2004	379
34 MAR	Morocco	74.6	...	...	5	3 403	5.9	190.1	33.9	66.1	2014	62	2014	87
35 MOZ	Mozambique	55.8	51.0	58.2	25	2 283	7.0	42.0	56.4	43.6	2013	6	2013	40
36 NAM	Namibia	65.2	62.7	71.3	42	2 171	8.9	499.0	60.0	40.0	2007	37	2007	276
37 NER	Niger	62.3	...	...	10	2 547	5.8	24.4	55.2	44.8	2008	2	2008	14
38 NGA	Nigeria	53.3	52.5	55.1	7	2 700	3.7	117.5	25.1	74.9	2009	38	2008	149
39 RWA	Rwanda	65.3	55.8	57.5	32	2 228	7.5	52.5	38.1	61.9	2010	6	2010	68
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	66.7	...	...	7	2 400	8.4	165.6	43.2	56.8	2004	54	2004	206
41 SEN	Senegal	67.3	...	...	10	2 456	4.7	49.5	51.8	48.2	2008	6	2008	43
42 SYC	Seychelles	73.5	...	...	...	...	3.4	494.1	92.2	7.8	2012	98	2012	443
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	51.7	48.2	49.1	22	2 404	11.1	85.9	17.0	83.0	2010	2	2010	32
44 SOM	Somalia	56.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2014	3	2014	8
45 ZAF	South Africa	57.8	53.8	65.8	5	3 022	8.8	570.2	48.2	51.8	2015	77	2015	511
46 SSD	South Sudan	56.5	...	...	...	...	2.7	30.0	41.5	58.5	...	...	...	...
47 SDN	Sudan	64.0	...	...	...	2 346	8.4	129.8	21.4	78.6	2014	306	2014	116
48 SWZ	Swaziland	48.9	49.2	63.7	27	2 329	9.3	247.9	75.7	24.3	2009	15	2009	139
49 TZA	Tanzania	66.0	59.3	63.7	32	2 208	5.6	51.7	46.4	53.6	2012	3	2012	43
50 TGO	Togo	60.6	57.8	60.1	11	2 454	5.2	33.9	38.4	61.6	2008	6	2008	30
51 TUN	Tunisia	75.2	...	...	5	3 349	7.0	305.3	56.7	43.3	2014	165	2014	319
52 UGA	Uganda	59.9	54.7	59.0	26	2 130	7.2	52.3	24.9	75.1	2005	12	2005	134
53 ZMB	Zambia	61.5	49.6	57.7	48	1 930	5.0	85.9	55.3	44.7	2012	16	2010	71
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	60.6	53.5	67.5	33	2 110	6.4	57.7	38.3	61.7	2011	7	2011	119
<b>AFRICA</b>		<b>61.5</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>54.3</b>				

Notes: \* Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon

\*\* at average exchange rate

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; Life expectancy at birth and HIV/AIDS: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects, The 2015 Revision.

Undernourishment prevalence and food availability: FAO, Food Insecurity Online Database.

Total health expenditure and public health expenditure: WHO Online Database.



Table 17. Major diseases													
	Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)			HIV / AIDS			Malaria		Tuberculosis	Measles incidence	Vaccination (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	People living with HIV / AIDS	Adult prevalence	AIDS deaths in adults & children	(Number of reported cases)		(new and relapse cases)	(Number of reported cases)	MCV	DTP3	
	2015			(000)	(%)	(000)	Survey year	2015	2014	2015	2015		
1 DZA	Algeria	66.3	65.4	67.2	9	0.1	0.1	2014	0	23 705	0	95	95
2 AGO	Angola	45.9	44.8	47	315	2.2	11.9	2014	2 298 979	59 705	11 699	55	64
3 BEN	Benin	52.5	52.3	52.8	69	1.1	2.8	2014	1 044 235	3 985	786	75	79
4 BWA	Botswana	56.9	55.4	58.5	349	22.2	3.2	2014	1 346	4 972	1	97	95
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	52.6	52.4	52.7	95	0.8	3.6	2014	5 428 655	5 594	343	88	91
6 BDI	Burundi	52.2	50.6	53.9	77	1.0	3.0	2014	4 585 273	6 892	0	93	94
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	64.2	63.3	65	3	1.0	0.1	2014	26	269	0	92	93
8 CMR	Cameroon	50.3	49.5	51.2	619	4.5	33.1	...	...	26 117	831	79	84
9 CAF	Central African Republic	45.9	44.7	47.1	119	3.7	7.8	2014	295 088	10 459	210	49	47
10 TCD	Chad	46.1	45.2	47.1	166	2.0	8.5	2014	914 032	11 471	1 275	62	55
11 COM	Comoros	55.9	54.7	57.1	...	...	...	2014	2 203	...	0	81	80
12 COG	Congo	56.6	55.8	57.5	...	...	...	2014	66 323	9 937	71	80	80
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	51.8	50.6	53	374	0.8	21.7	2014	9 968 983	22 458	33 711	79	81
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	47	46.5	47.6	465	3.2	25.1	2014	3 712 831	119 213	50	72	83
15 DJI	Djibouti	55.8	54.6	57	9	1.6	0.6	...	...	2 686	...	74	84
16 EGY	Egypt	62.2	61.2	63.2	11	0.1	0.3	2014	22	7 860	1 314	92	93
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	51.3	50.2	52.5	27	4.9	1.1	2014	20 417	1 242	13	27	16
18 ERI	Eritrea	55.7	54	57.4	14	0.6	0.5	2014	30 768	2 060	127	85	95
19 ETH	Ethiopia	56.1	54.6	57.7	...	...	...	2014	2 118 815	135 951	12 739	78	86
20 GAB	Gabon	57.2	56.5	58	47	3.8	1.3	2014	31 900	5 727	33	68	80
21 GMB	Gambia	53.8	53.3	54.5	21	1.8	1.0	2014	166 229	2 531	1	97	97
22 GHA	Ghana	55.3	54.7	56	275	1.6	12.6	2014	3 415 912	14 460	124	89	88
23 GIN	Guinea	51.7	51.5	51.9	117	1.6	4.6	2014	660 207	12 154	175	52	51
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	51.5	50.4	52.7	...	...	...	2014	93 431	2 133	1	69	80
25 KEN	Kenya	55.6	53.9	57.4	1 518	5.9	35.8	2014	2 808 931	81 292	354	75	89
26 LSO	Lesotho	46.6	45.2	47.9	308	22.7	9.9	...	...	7 594	0	90	93
27 LBR	Liberia	52.7	51.7	53.7	30	1.1	1.9	2014	864 204	5 814	34	64	52
28 LBY	Libya	63.7	62.3	65.3	...	...	...	...	...	966	372	93	94
29 MDG	Madagascar	56.9	55.7	58.1	48	0.4	3.2	2014	365 239	29 464	3	58	69
30 MWI	Malawi	51.2	50.2	52.3	976	9.1	26.7	2014	2 905 310	15 737	3	87	88
31 MLI	Mali	51.1	51.6	50.7	124	1.3	6.5	2014	2 039 853	5 998	290	76	68
32 MRT	Mauritania	55.1	54.4	55.9	14	0.6	1.0	2014	15 835	2 329	14	70	73
33 MUS	Mauritius	66.8	64.4	69.3	8	0.9	0.4	...	...	128	0	99	97
34 MAR	Morocco	65.1	64.7	65.6	24	0.1	0.9	...	...	30 636	10	99	99
35 MOZ	Mozambique	49.6	48.3	50.8	1 506	10.5	39.0	2014	7 117 648	58 344	9	85	80
36 NAM	Namibia	57.5	55.6	59.2	211	13.3	3.1	2014	15 914	9 614	477	85	92
37 NER	Niger	54.2	53.9	54.6	49	0.5	3.6	2014	1 953 309	10 383	1 142	73	65
38 NGA	Nigeria	47.7	46.9	48.5	...	...	...	2014	7 826 954	87 211	6 855	54	56
39 RWA	Rwanda	56.6	52.3	60.8	202	2.9	2.9	2014	1 610 812	5 534	10	97	98
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	59	57.9	60.1	...	...	...	2014	1 754	178	0	93	96
41 SEN	Senegal	58.3	57.2	59.4	46	0.5	2.2	2014	265 624	13 300	32	80	89
42 SYC	Seychelles	65.5	62.4	69.2	...	...	...	...	...	8	0	98	97
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	44.4	43.9	44.8	51	1.3	2.5	2014	1 374 476	11 861	1 006	76	86
44 SOM	Somalia	47.8	46.6	48.9	30	0.5	2.0	2014	11 001	13 982	10 229	46	42
45 ZAF	South Africa	54.4	51.9	56.8	6 985	19.2	182.4	2014	11 705	287 224	66	76	69
46 SSD	South Sudan	49.9	49	50.8	179	2.5	11.6	...	...	9 657	441	20	31
47 SDN	Sudan	55.9	54.9	56.9	56	0.3	3.0	2014	1 068 506	18 800	676	87	93
48 SWZ	Swaziland	50.9	49.2	52.5	219	28.8	3.8	2014	269	4 266	0	78	90
49 TZA	Tanzania	54.2	52.9	55.5	1 386	4.7	35.7	2014	680 807	2 613	88	99	98
50 TGO	Togo	52.8	52.3	53.3	106	2.4	5.1	2014	1 130 251	3 357	577	85	88
51 TUN	Tunisia	66.7	65.3	68.2	3	0.1	0.1	...	...	41 912	15	98	98
52 UGA	Uganda	54	53	55	1 462	7.1	28.2	2014	3 631 939	60 895	314	82	78
53 ZMB	Zambia	53.7	51.6	55.9	1 212	12.9	19.8	2014	4 077 547	36 741	9	90	90
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	52.1	50.9	53.4	1 426	14.7	29.4	2014	535 931	26 990	0	86	87
<b>AFRICA</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>21 359</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>603.7</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>75 169 494</b>	<b>1 374 409</b>	<b>86 530</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>78</b>

Notes: DTP: Diphtheria, tetanus toxoids and pertussis antigen. MCV: Measles Containing Vaccine.

Sources: UNAIDS and WHO, Global report: UNAIDS report on the global AIDS epidemic 2016.; Malaria reported cases, Tuberculosis new and relapse cases, measles incidence, MCV and DTP3 vaccination coverage: WHO, Global Health Observatory Data Repository Online Database February 2017.

Table 18. Basic education indicators								
		Estimated adult literacy rate, 2010-15 (%) (people over 15)			Estimated youth literacy rate, 2010-15 (%) (people between 15 and 24)			Public expenditure on education 2000-15 (% of GDP)
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
1 DZA	Algeria	79.6	86.1	73.1	96.8	97.2	96.3	4.3
2 AGO	Angola	71.2	82.0	60.7	72.9	78.6	67.3	3.5
3 BEN	Benin	38.4	49.9	27.3	52.5	62.6	42.5	4.3
4 BWA	Botswana	88.2	87.2	89.2	97.8	96.1	99.5	9.6
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	37.7	47.6	28.3	52.5	58.1	46.7	3.9
6 BDI	Burundi	85.5	88.2	82.9	87.6	87.4	87.8	5.4
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	88.5	92.5	84.7	98.3	98.1	98.6	5.0
8 CMR	Cameroon	75.0	81.2	68.9	83.8	87.1	80.4	3.0
9 CAF	Central African Republic	36.8	50.7	24.4	36.4	48.9	27.0	1.2
10 TCD	Chad	40.0	48.4	31.8	52.7	55.3	50.2	2.9
11 COM	Comoros	78.1	82.0	74.3	87.5	86.8	88.1	5.1
12 COG	Congo	79.3	86.4	72.9	80.9	85.7	76.9	6.2
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	77.2	88.8	65.9	86.1	91.6	80.5	2.2
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	43.3	53.3	32.7	50.2	59.6	40.7	4.7
15 DJI	Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5
16 EGY	Egypt	75.8	83.6	68.1	93.3	94.5	92.1	3.8
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	95.2	97.3	92.9	98.3	97.7	98.8	...
18 ERI	Eritrea	73.8	82.3	65.6	93.3	94.6	91.9	2.1
19 ETH	Ethiopia	49.0	57.3	41.0	69.5	71.1	67.8	4.5
20 GAB	Gabon	83.2	85.3	81.1	89.1	87.8	90.5	2.7
21 GMB	Gambia	55.6	63.9	47.6	73.2	75.6	70.9	2.8
22 GHA	Ghana	76.6	82.0	71.4	90.6	91.3	89.9	6.2
23 GIN	Guinea	30.5	38.1	22.9	45.2	43.0	47.5	3.2
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	59.8	71.7	48.1	77.1	80.8	73.5	2.2
25 KEN	Kenya	78.0	81.1	75.0	85.9	85.2	86.6	5.3
26 LSO	Lesotho	79.4	70.1	88.3	85.1	77.0	93.4	13.0
27 LBR	Liberia	47.6	62.4	32.8	54.5	64.7	44.0	2.8
28 LBY	Libya	91.4	97.0	85.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	...
29 MDG	Madagascar	64.7	66.7	62.6	65.1	65.4	64.8	2.1
30 MWI	Malawi	66.0	73.0	59.0	75.1	74.9	75.2	5.6
31 MLI	Mali	33.1	45.1	22.2	49.4	60.5	39.2	3.6
32 MRT	Mauritania	52.1	62.6	41.6	62.6	70.0	55.0	2.9
33 MUS	Mauritius	90.6	92.9	88.5	98.7	98.4	99.1	5.0
34 MAR	Morocco	71.7	81.9	62.0	95.1	96.6	93.5	5.3
35 MOZ	Mozambique	58.8	73.4	45.5	76.8	83.8	69.8	6.5
36 NAM	Namibia	90.8	91.0	90.6	94.9	93.9	95.9	8.3
37 NER	Niger	19.1	27.3	11.0	26.6	36.4	17.1	6.7
38 NGA	Nigeria	59.6	69.2	49.7	72.8	79.9	65.3	...
39 RWA	Rwanda	71.2	74.7	68.3	85.0	83.0	87.0	5.0
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	91.7	95.6	88.0	97.3	97.4	97.2	3.9
41 SEN	Senegal	55.6	68.5	43.8	69.8	75.9	63.6	7.2
42 SYC	Seychelles	95.3	94.8	95.8	99.1	98.6	99.6	3.6
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	48.4	59.0	38.2	67.4	75.8	59.2	2.7
44 SOM	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 ZAF	South Africa	94.6	95.8	93.4	99.0	98.7	99.4	6.1
46 SSD	South Sudan	32.0	38.6	25.4	44.4	46.9	41.8	0.8
47 SDN	Sudan	58.6	64.1	53.1	70.9	71.3	70.4	2.2
48 SWZ	Swaziland	87.5	87.4	87.5	94.8	93.5	96.0	7.1
49 TZA	Tanzania	80.4	84.8	76.1	87.3	87.5	87.2	3.5
50 TGO	Togo	66.5	78.3	55.3	85.2	88.9	81.4	5.3
51 TUN	Tunisia	81.1	89.7	72.8	97.4	98.1	96.7	6.3
52 UGA	Uganda	73.8	81.0	66.8	87.0	87.4	86.6	1.7
53 ZMB	Zambia	85.1	89.7	80.6	91.5	92.4	90.6	1.1
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	86.9	88.5	85.3	91.8	90.0	93.5	8.4
	<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database February 2017; domestic authorities.

Table 19. School enrolment															
		Primary school, 2010-16						Secondary school, 2010-16				Enrolment ratio in technical and vocational programmes 2014-16 (%)			
		Gross enrolment ratio (%)			Net enrolment ratio (%)			Pupil / teacher ratio (%)	Gross enrolment ratio (%)			Pupil / teacher ratio (%)	Total secondary	Lower secondary	Upper secondary
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female				
1 DZA	Algeria	116.2	119.5	112.7	97.1	...	...	23.8	99.9	98.1	101.7	...	...	...	...
2 AGO	Angola	128.7	156.9	100.4	84.0	94.9	73.0	42.5	28.9	35.1	22.7	27.4	...	...	...
3 BEN	Benin	129.0	134.2	123.7	95.9	99.9	88.2	45.0	56.8	66.7	46.8	10.3	2%	0%	8%
4 BWA	Botswana	108.6	110.1	107.0	91.0	90.4	91.6	22.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	88.0	89.9	86.1	69.1	70.9	67.3	42.2	33.7	35.1	32.2	25.2	3%	1%	15%
6 BDI	Burundi	123.8	123.1	124.5	94.1	93.3	95.0	43.2	42.5	44.5	40.5	35.8	7%	0%	29%
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	109.9	112.8	106.9	97.1	97.0	97.2	21.9	92.9	87.7	98.3	16.4	3%	...	7%
8 CMR	Cameroon	117.1	123.5	110.7	92.0	96.6	87.3	41.5	58.1	62.6	53.5	19.9	22%	21%	24%
9 CAF	Central African Republic	93.5	107.3	79.8	70.6	79.1	62.1	80.1	17.4	23.0	11.8	68.1	...	...	...
10 TCD	Chad	101.4	114.6	88.0	79.1	89.3	68.7	62.4	22.4	30.7	14.0	29.8	...	...	4%
11 COM	Comoros	103.2	106.8	99.5	79.5	81.0	77.9	27.8	60.4	58.4	62.4	8.6	1%	...	2%
12 COG	Congo	110.9	107.0	114.8	91.4	87.6	95.2	44.4	54.5	58.4	50.6	18.7	...	...	...
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	107.0	112.0	101.8	...	...	...	35.3	43.5	53.6	33.3	14.6	19%	3%	32%
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	93.6	99.2	88.0	79.3	83.7	74.7	42.1	43.9	51.0	36.6	26.6	7%	4%	14%
15 DJI	Djibouti	64.8	68.6	60.9	53.5	56.5	50.4	31.1	48.3	52.9	43.5	23.8	10%	...	26%
16 EGY	Egypt	103.9	104.1	103.8	98.0	97.7	98.4	23.1	86.1	86.3	85.9	14.4	21%	3%	47%
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	79.1	80.0	78.2	55.7	55.5	55.9	23.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 ERI	Eritrea	49.6	53.2	45.9	39.0	40.7	37.1	43.3	30.5	32.9	28.1	38.9	1%	...	2%
19 ETH	Ethiopia	100.1	104.3	95.8	85.8	88.7	82.9	64.3	37.7	39.6	35.8	40.4	...	...	...
20 GAB	Gabon	142.0	144.0	139.9	...	...	...	24.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 GMB	Gambia	93.4	90.1	96.8	74.8	71.3	78.3	42.1	57.5	58.9	56.0	...	...	...	...
22 GHA	Ghana	109.9	109.9	109.9	91.1	90.9	91.3	31.3	71.0	72.9	69.1	16.6	2%	...	5%
23 GIN	Guinea	91.3	98.6	83.8	75.7	81.1	70.1	45.6	38.8	46.8	30.7	33.1	4%	0%	11%
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	113.7	117.5	109.8	68.2	69.8	66.7	51.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 KEN	Kenya	109.0	109.3	108.7	84.9	83.2	86.6	30.7	67.6	70.1	65.2	41.1	...	...	...
26 LSO	Lesotho	105.5	107.0	104.0	80.2	78.8	81.5	33.1	53.8	45.7	62.0	24.0	4%	1%	12%
27 LBR	Liberia	93.9	98.5	89.1	37.6	38.9	36.3	30.4	37.3	41.9	32.5	18.4	...	...	...
28 LBY	Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 MDG	Madagascar	148.9	148.9	148.9	...	...	...	41.2	38.4	38.8	38.1	23.1	2%	0%	6%
30 MWI	Malawi	145.5	144.0	147.0	...	...	...	69.5	43.4	45.8	41.0	40.9	...	...	...
31 MLI	Mali	75.8	79.3	72.1	55.7	58.8	52.5	42.7	41.3	45.6	36.8	19.2	13%	...	39%
32 MRT	Mauritania	102.5	100.0	105.0	79.2	77.4	81.1	35.8	30.6	31.7	29.5	33.5	1%	...	2%
33 MUS	Mauritius	103.0	102.2	103.9	96.1	95.2	97.2	18.8	95.7	93.6	97.9	12.9	11%	19%	4%
34 MAR	Morocco	114.7	117.7	111.6	98.4	98.6	98.3	25.9	69.1	74.4	63.5	...	...	2%	...
35 MOZ	Mozambique	105.8	110.4	101.2	89.1	91.4	86.8	54.7	32.4	33.8	31.1	39.7	5%	4%	8%
36 NAM	Namibia	111.4	113.3	109.5	89.7	88.5	91.0	29.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 NER	Niger	72.5	77.9	66.8	62.4	67.1	57.5	36.6	20.7	24.2	17.2	28.0	8%	1%	37%
38 NGA	Nigeria	93.7	94.5	92.8	63.8	69.3	58.1	30.1	55.7	57.8	53.5	19.3	...	...	...
39 RWA	Rwanda	133.6	132.0	135.1	96.2	95.3	97.1	58.2	39.1	37.3	40.9	21.7	15%	3%	34%
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	115.0	117.7	112.2	94.9	96.2	93.6	32.2	86.2	80.8	91.7	24.8	3%	...	8%
41 SEN	Senegal	82.2	77.6	86.9	71.4	68.2	74.8	32.1	49.6	50.2	49.1	20.4	5%	3%	9%
42 SYC	Seychelles	102.3	101.1	103.6	94.9	94.1	95.8	13.7	81.6	78.8	84.5	12.0	4%	...	9%
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	127.6	127.0	128.2	99.2	99.0	99.4	18.4	43.3	46.5	40.1	11.2	...	...	...
44 SOM	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 ZAF	South Africa	99.7	102.2	97.3	...	...	...	33.6	92.0	84.1	101.0	...	...	...	...
46 SSD	South Sudan	64.1	74.9	53.1	28.1	32.1	24.1	46.8	9.5	12.3	6.6	27.5	...	...	...
47 SDN	Sudan	70.4	74.1	66.6	53.8	52.4	55.1	...	42.7	43.9	41.5	...	1%	...	3%
48 SWZ	Swaziland	112.8	117.5	108.0	79.6	79.8	79.4	28.0	66.0	66.2	65.8	15.9	0%	1%	...
49 TZA	Tanzania	81.7	80.5	82.9	78.1	77.5	78.7	43.1	32.3	33.7	30.8	26.4	12%	8%	58%
50 TGO	Togo	121.8	125.1	118.5	95.4	94.3	88.0	41.7	54.7	...	...	26.2	...	...	...
51 TUN	Tunisia	114.2	115.8	112.5	98.6	...	...	15.8	88.2	90.0	94.2	13.6	6%	2%	10%
52 UGA	Uganda	101.1	100.1	102.1	84.4	83.1	85.7	42.9	26.1	27.6	24.6	21.8	4%	...	...
53 ZMB	Zambia	103.7	103.3	104.0	87.4	86.5	88.3	47.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	99.9	100.8	99.1	85.9	85.3	86.5	36.4	47.6	48.1	47.1	22.5	...	...	...
	<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>16%</b>

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department ; UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database, April 2017; various domestic authorities.

Table 20. Employment and remittances														
		Projected unemployment rate*, 2016**			Projected participation rate* in 2016***		Projected inactivity rate* in 2016*** (age 15+)			Worker remittances, received (USD million)				
		Total	Male	Female	Total (age 15+)	Total among youth (age 15-24)	Total	Male	Female	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 (e)
1 DZA	Algeria	11.2	9.2	19.7	44	28	56	29	83	1 942	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 056
2 AGO	Angola	6.6	6.2	7.1	68	52	32	23	40	11	11	11	11	11
3 BEN	Benin	1.0	1.1	0.9	72	41	28	27	30	208	249	304	304	316
4 BWA	Botswana	18.4	15.6	21.4	77	57	23	19	26	18	36	46	31	28
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	3.0	3.8	2.1	83	77	17	9	23	210	308	396	396	398
6 BDI	Burundi	1.6	1.3	1.9	84	65	16	17	15	46	49	49	49	52
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	10.5	9.1	12.7	69	60	31	16	47	178	176	197	201	204
8 CMR	Cameroon	4.5	3.8	5.3	76	56	24	19	29	210	244	244	244	250
9 CAF	Central African Republic	6.9	6.5	7.2	78	60	22	15	28	...	...	...	...	...
10 TCD	Chad	5.8	4.8	7.0	72	56	28	21	36	...	...	...	...	...
11 COM	Comoros	20.0	18.3	23.6	58	39	42	21	64	110	116	126	129	133
12 COG	Congo	11.2	9.2	13.3	70	45	30	27	33	...	...	...	...	...
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.6	2.9	4.4	71	44	29	28	30	12	33	22	5	5
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	9.3	8.3	11.0	67	51	33	19	48	367	385	385	385	410
15 DJI	Djibouti	6.6	6.1	7.6	52	43	48	32	63	33	36	36	36	37
16 EGY	Egypt	12.0	8.4	23.9	50	33	50	24	77	19 236	17 833	19 570	18 325	18 400
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	7.3	7.2	7.5	82	72	18	8	29	...	...	...	...	...
18 ERI	Eritrea	7.3	6.8	7.8	84	77	16	10	22	...	...	...	...	...
19 ETH	Ethiopia	5.7	3.1	8.7	83	77	17	11	23	624	624	624	624	641
20 GAB	Gabon	18.5	16.4	21.6	49	19	51	42	60	...	...	...	...	...
21 GMB	Gambia	29.7	21.6	38.4	77	64	23	17	28	141	181	181	181	186
22 GHA	Ghana	5.8	5.4	6.2	77	55	23	21	24	2 155	1 864	2 008	2 100	2 200
23 GIN	Guinea	6.8	6.3	7.4	82	72	18	15	21	66	93	93	93	98
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	6.5	6.1	7.0	73	53	27	22	33	46	64	64	64	66
25 KEN	Kenya	11.0	9.1	13.2	67	39	33	28	38	1 211	1 304	1 441	1 561	1 574
26 LSO	Lesotho	27.4	23.8	31.8	67	45	33	26	41	555	463	380	366	320
27 LBR	Liberia	4.0	4.1	3.9	61	34	39	36	42	516	383	506	641	660
28 LBY	Libya	19.2	16.0	28.3	53	35	47	21	72	...	...	...	...	...
29 MDG	Madagascar	2.1	1.5	2.7	86	76	14	11	16	397	427	427	427	439
30 MWI	Malawi	6.7	6.4	7.1	81	59	19	19	19	28	34	38	38	37
31 MLJ	Mali	8.1	6.1	11.4	66	59	34	18	50	827	895	895	895	910
32 MRT	Mauritania	11.7	10.8	13.6	47	27	53	35	71	...	...	...	...	...
33 MUS	Mauritius	7.8	5.3	11.5	60	43	40	25	53	249	249	249	249	248
34 MAR	Morocco	10.0	9.7	10.6	49	35	51	26	75	6 508	6 882	8 041	7 067	7 276
35 MOZ	Mozambique	24.4	22.2	26.2	79	71	21	25	18	174	152	155	196	184
36 NAM	Namibia	25.6	23.3	28.0	60	32	40	36	44	13	11	10	9	8
37 NER	Niger	2.6	3.1	1.5	65	58	35	11	60	152	146	146	146	154
38 NGA	Nigeria	5.0	4.4	5.8	56	38	44	36	52	20 543	20 797	20 829	20 459	20 000
39 RWA	Rwanda	2.5	2.4	2.6	85	70	15	17	14	182	123	128	161	168
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	13.6	11.3	17.3	61	38	39	24	55	6	27	27	20	19
41 SEN	Senegal	9.5	7.4	12.5	57	42	43	30	55	1 614	1 614	1 614	1 614	1 642
42 SYC	Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	13	15	16	17
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	3.0	4.0	1.9	67	44	33	31	35	65	70	62	62	62
44 SOM	Somalia	6.6	6.3	7.4	54	44	46	24	67	...	...	...	...	...
45 ZAF	South Africa	25.9	23.8	28.5	53	26	47	39	54	1 085	971	913	825	820
46 SSD	South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 SDN	Sudan	13.3	11.3	19.2	48	29	52	28	76	596	620	507	151	160
48 SWZ	Swaziland	25.3	23.7	27.7	52	34	48	35	60	31	30	24	24	22
49 TZA	Tanzania	2.6	1.9	3.4	79	65	21	17	26	390	382	389	389	394
50 TGO	Togo	6.8	6.3	7.3	81	65	19	19	19	345	397	427	427	453
51 TUN	Tunisia	14.8	12.5	21.1	48	35	52	29	75	2 266	2 291	2 347	2 347	2 406
52 UGA	Uganda	2.3	2.7	1.9	85	76	15	12	18	913	941	887	1 049	1 099
53 ZMB	Zambia	7.5	7.4	7.7	75	57	25	19	30	73	54	58	58	55
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	5.1	5.5	4.7	83	71	17	13	22	...	...	...	...	...
55 AFR	<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>64 372</b>	<b>63 576</b>	<b>66 873</b>	<b>64 375</b>	<b>64 616</b>

Note: \* See note on methodology for definitions. \*\* International Labour Organization (ILO) modeled estimates, Nov. 2016. \*\*\* ILO modeled estimates, July 2015. (e) Estimates.

Sources: Employment: International Labour Organization - ILOSTAT, (retrieved April 2017)

Workers' remittances: World Bank, World Development Indicators, Remittances data, (updated as of Oct. 2016)

Table 21. Corruption Perception Index (CPI)*															
		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
		Index	Country rank / 178	Index	Country rank / 182	Index	Country rank / 174	Index	Country rank / 175	Index	Country rank / 174	Index	Country rank / 167	Index	Country rank / 167
1 DZA	Algeria	2.9	105	2.9044	112	3.4	105	3.6	94	3.6	100	3.6	88	3.4	108
2 AGO	Angola	1.9	168	2.005	168	2.2	157	2.3	153	1.9	161	1.5	163	1.8	164
3 BEN	Benin	2.8	110	2.9699	100	3.6	94	3.6	94	3.9	80	3.7	83	3.6	95
4 BWA	Botswana	5.8	33	6.0779	32	6.5	30	6.4	30	6.3	31	6.3	28	6.0	35
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	3.1	98	3.0463	100	3.8	83	3.8	83	3.8	85	3.8	76	4.2	72
6 BDI	Burundi	1.8	170	1.9352	172	1.9	165	2.1	157	2.0	159	2.1	150	2.0	159
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	5.1	45	5.5245	41	6.0	39	5.8	41	5.7	42	5.5	40	5.9	38
8 CMR	Cameroon	2.2	146	2.4522	134	2.6	144	2.5	144	2.7	136	2.7	130	2.6	145
9 CAF	Central African Republic	2.1	154	2.2104	154	2.6	144	2.5	144	2.4	150	2.4	145	2.0	159
10 TCD	Chad	1.7	171	2.0405	168	1.9	165	1.9	163	2.2	154	2.2	147	2.0	159
11 COM	Comoros	2.1	154	2.4107	143	2.8	133	2.8	127	2.6	142	2.6	136	2.4	153
12 COG	Congo	2.1	154	2.1543	154	2.6	144	2.2	154	2.3	152	2.3	146	2.0	159
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.2	146	2.0211	168	2.1	160	2.2	154	2.2	154	2.2	147	2.1	156
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	2.0	164	2.2337	154	2.9	130	2.7	136	3.2	115	3.2	107	3.4	108
15 DJI	Djibouti	3.2	91	2.9811	100	3.6	94	3.6	94	3.4	107	3.4	99	3.0	123
16 EGY	Egypt	3.1	98	2.8622	112	3.2	118	3.2	114	3.7	94	3.6	88	3.4	108
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	1.9	168	1.9122	172	2.0	163	1.9	163	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 ERI	Eritrea	2.6	123	2.4756	134	2.5	150	2.0	160	1.8	166	1.8	154	1.8	164
19 ETH	Ethiopia	2.7	116	2.6909	120	3.3	113	3.3	111	3.3	110	3.3	103	3.4	108
20 GAB	Gabon	2.8	110	2.983	100	3.5	102	3.4	106	3.7	94	3.4	99	3.5	101
21 GMB	Gambia	3.2	91	3.5119	75	3.4	105	2.8	127	2.9	126	2.8	123	2.6	145
22 GHA	Ghana	4.1	62	3.8508	69	4.5	64	4.6	63	4.8	61	4.7	56	4.3	70
23 GIN	Guinea	2.0	164	2.1103	164	2.4	154	2.4	150	2.5	145	2.5	139	2.7	142
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	2.1	154	2.2019	154	2.5	150	1.9	163	1.9	161	1.7	158	1.6	168
25 KEN	Kenya	2.1	154	2.2435	154	2.7	139	2.7	136	2.5	145	2.5	139	2.6	145
26 LSO	Lesotho	3.5	78	3.5161	75	4.5	64	4.9	55	4.9	55	4.4	61	3.9	83
27 LBR	Liberia	3.3	87	3.1888	91	4.1	75	3.8	83	3.7	94	3.7	83	3.7	90
28 LBY	Libya	2.2	146	2.0145	168	2.1	160	1.5	172	1.8	166	1.6	161	1.4	170
29 MDG	Madagascar	2.6	123	3.0408	100	3.2	118	2.8	127	2.8	133	2.8	123	2.6	145
30 MWI	Malawi	3.4	85	3.0023	100	3.7	88	3.7	91	3.3	110	3.1	112	3.1	120
31 MLI	Mali	2.7	116	2.7587	118	3.4	105	2.8	127	3.2	115	3.5	95	3.2	116
32 MRT	Mauritania	2.3	143	2.4273	143	3.1	123	3.0	119	3.0	124	3.1	112	2.7	142
33 MUS	Mauritius	5.4	39	5.0671	46	5.7	43	5.2	52	5.4	47	5.3	45	5.4	50
34 MAR	Morocco	3.4	85	3.4434	80	3.7	88	3.7	91	3.9	80	3.6	88	3.7	90
35 MOZ	Mozambique	2.7	116	2.6877	120	3.1	123	3.0	119	3.1	119	3.1	112	2.7	142
36 NAM	Namibia	4.4	56	4.4297	57	4.8	58	4.8	57	4.9	55	5.3	45	5.2	53
37 NER	Niger	2.6	123	2.5405	134	3.3	113	3.4	106	3.5	103	3.4	99	3.5	101
38 NGA	Nigeria	2.4	134	2.4493	143	2.7	139	2.5	144	2.7	136	2.6	136	2.8	136
39 RWA	Rwanda	4.0	66	4.9834	49	5.3	50	5.3	49	4.9	55	5.4	44	5.4	50
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	3.0	101	2.9863	100	4.2	72	4.2	72	4.2	76	4.2	66	4.6	62
41 SEN	Senegal	2.9	105	2.8705	112	3.6	94	4.1	77	4.3	69	4.4	61	4.5	64
42 SYC	Seychelles	4.8	49	4.8217	50	5.2	51	5.4	47	5.5	43	...	...	...	...
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	2.4	134	2.4609	134	3.1	123	3.0	119	3.1	119	2.9	119	3.0	123
44 SOM	Somalia	1.1	178	0.9834	182	0.8	174	0.8	175	0.8	174	0.8	167	1.0	176
45 ZAF	South Africa	4.5	54	4.0803	64	4.3	69	4.2	72	4.4	67	4.4	61	4.5	64
46 SSD	South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	174	1.5	171	1.5	163	1.1	175
47 SDN	Sudan	1.6	172	1.5638	177	1.3	173	1.4	173	1.1	173	1.2	165	1.4	170
48 SWZ	Swaziland	3.2	91	3.0818	95	3.7	88	3.9	82	4.3	69	...	...	...	...
49 TZA	Tanzania	2.7	116	2.9505	100	3.5	102	3.3	111	3.1	119	3.0	117	3.2	116
50 TGO	Togo	2.4	134	2.3821	143	3.0	128	2.9	123	2.9	126	3.2	107	3.2	116
51 TUN	Tunisia	4.3	59	3.7593	73	4.1	75	4.1	77	4.0	79	3.8	76	4.1	75
52 UGA	Uganda	2.5	127	2.4339	143	2.9	130	2.6	140	2.6	142	2.5	139	2.5	151
53 ZMB	Zambia	3.0	101	3.1952	91	3.7	88	3.8	83	3.8	85	3.8	76	3.8	87
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	2.4	134	2.2298	154	2.0	163	2.1	157	2.1	156	2.1	150	2.2	154

Note: \* Index (CPI Score) relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and country analysts, and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

Source: Transparency International: [www.transparency.org](http://www.transparency.org)

Table 22 Public protest																						
		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1 DZA	Algeria	4.0	2.3	6.7	1.4	...	9.9	10.0	6.6	1.3	0.7	4.0	1.5	2.5	1.8	9.0	23.3	5.0	11.0	8.5	3.0	0.8
2 AGO	Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.5	1.8	1.5	0.3	2.3	0.8
3 BEN	Benin	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.3	0.0
4 BWA	Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	0.0	1.5	0.8	3.2	9.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.9	3.8	0.5	2.5	4.3	0.8	9.8	2.8	2.8	6.5	5.5	3.0
6 BDI	Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	11.8	0.0	4.8	3.8	5.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	5.5	1.8
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8 CMR	Cameroon	8.2	4.4	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.7	4.5	2.8	1.0	4.0	6.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3
9 CAF	Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.8	3.5	1.8	1.8	3.3	1.5	1.3	2.5	4.5	2.8	0.8
10 TCD	Chad	0.3	3.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.3	5.3	1.0	2.5	0.5	2.3	4.0	0.3	0.5	2.5	17.8
11 COM	Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.5	2.3	0.8
12 COG	Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	3.3	5.0
13 COD	Congo, Dem.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.8	7.3	4.8	1.8	6.0	1.8	2.3	3.3	1.5	7.0	5.5	10.8
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	8.2	6.7	10.0	6.7	0.0	2.9	0.8	2.4	1.1	12.8	6.8	4.9	7.2	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.0	2.3	5.0
15 DJI	Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
16 EGY	Egypt	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.2	2.6	1.3	3.1	2.3	4.1	5.8	4.6	3.0	3.5	16.5	20.8	19.8	7.0	1.3	1.5
17 GNQ	Equatorial Gt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
18 ERI	Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 ETH	Ethiopia	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.5	1.3	2.5
20 GAB	Gabon	8.0	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	5.0	6.1	1.5	0.9	4.5	7.5	3.0	9.0	6.8	30.3	5.8	10.8
21 GMB	Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
22 GHA	Ghana	0.5	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.3
23 GIN	Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	11.8	0.8	3.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	6.8	1.8	5.0	3.3
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.8	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.3	1.5	4.0	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	4.3	0.8	4.3	0.3	0.3	6.3
25 KEN	Kenya	2.3	4.4	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.0	5.1	1.4	0.5	3.0	4.5	4.5	3.5	4.0	8.5
26 LSO	Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27 LBR	Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.3
28 LBY	Libya	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.5	28.0	13.5	7.0	2.0
29 MDG	Madagascar	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.0	3.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	8.3	0.8	0.5	6.5	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.5
30 MWI	Malawi	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
31 MLI	Mali	1.4	3.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	7.0	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.8
32 MRT	Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	0.5	5.3	2.3	0.3	10.8	11.8	3.5	1.5	6.5	6.5
33 MUS	Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
34 MAR	Morocco	5.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	2.0	3.9	2.7	2.2	1.0	10.0	9.5	7.0	9.5	2.8	5.0
35 MOZ	Mozambique	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	7.0	1.0	0.3	0.8
36 NAM	Namibia	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
37 NER	Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.5	6.0	1.8	1.0	7.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	4.0	3.8	7.8	2.3
38 NGA	Nigeria	3.7	2.3	2.8	6.3	4.1	5.3	1.0	0.8	2.9	0.5	3.2	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.8	4.8	6.8	11.0	3.0	5.8
39 RWA	Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
40 STP	Sao Tome an	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41 SEN	Senegal	1.2	5.0	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	5.4	4.5	2.5	2.9	2.5	5.0	11.0	1.3	1.8	5.3	0.0
42 SYC	Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.5	1.0
44 SOM	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
45 ZAF	South Africa	6.3	10.3	2.0	5.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.6	3.0	1.0	3.6	7.5	2.3	8.8	6.3	7.8	22.3	31.8	39.5	14.0	11.3
46 SSD	South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
47 SDN	Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	6.0	7.3	4.5	1.5	1.0	5.3
48 SWZ	Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
49 TZA	Tanzania	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.5
50 TGO	Togo	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.8	3.0	3.5	4.0	2.5	2.8	0.0
51 TUN	Tunisia	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.3	5.6	1.9	1.7	3.4	0.8	19.3	30.5	18.8	10.5	9.0	6.8
52 UGA	Uganda	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.0	4.3
53 ZMB	Zambia	2.5	1.5	2.1	1.5	0.5	5.0	0.5	3.4	1.8	0.9	6.6	2.4	1.5	1.6	0.3	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.3
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	7.3	3.7	4.8	4.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	5.9	0.3	1.0	2.0	6.9	2.7	4.4	3.5	5.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	2.0	6.3

Note: The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2006 indicator to its historical values. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly. For more details about the sources and computation, see note on methodology.  
Sources: Authors' calculations based on news verified by the press agencies (Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens for 1996-2005, AFP and Reuters for 2006 onwards).

Table 23. Civil violence by non-state actors

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1 DZA	Algeria	35.2	31.3	37.6	43.0	37.8	35.0	15.4	5.5	19.2	10.7	12.8	14.8	10.8	11.0	5.8	15.3	6.3	6.3	5.5	2.3	0.3
2 AGO	Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.0
3 BEN	Benin	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4 BWA	Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.3	1.0	0.0	4.0	3.3
6 BDI	Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.3	2.8	2.3	4.3	3.0	6.0	2.3	1.8	1.3	9.5	7.3
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
8 CMR	Cameroon	4.8	14.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	3.3	0.0	3.5	1.3	2.0	6.0	13.3	6.8
9 CAF	Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	2.8	2.5	7.3	9.0	4.5	8.3	18.5	20.8	10.5	9.0
10 TCD	Chad	2.4	2.4	1.3	6.4	7.7	4.7	3.0	4.5	1.0	3.2	13.8	8.3	3.4	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	7.5	3.8
11 COM	Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
12 COG	Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3
13 COD	Congo, Dem.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	4.5	12.0	17.3	10.3	18.8	11.5	4.8	12.0	13.8	11.0	12.5	17.3
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.2	1.2	3.1	4.7	6.0	5.7	7.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.5	10.8	7.3	2.8	2.3	2.5	4.3
15 DJI	Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
16 EGY	Egypt	6.5	10.8	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.5	2.0	4.3	4.1	1.3	12.3	16.8	29.0	21.3	19.8	10.8
17 GNQ	Equatorial Gt	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 ERI	Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 ETH	Ethiopia	13.3	4.1	0.0	7.2	2.0	1.5	12.4	4.7	8.1	3.6	7.4	7.9	4.2	5.0	2.0	1.8	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.8
20 GAB	Gabon	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8
21 GMB	Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 GHA	Ghana	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
23 GIN	Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	2.0	3.3	2.5	8.0	1.3	1.8	1.3
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 KEN	Kenya	3.0	5.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.3	8.3	6.3	8.3	4.8	0.8	3.3	17.8	13.5	13.0	7.5	4.3
26 LSO	Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
27 LBR	Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
28 LBY	Libya	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	15.0	22.3	23.8	27.0	24.0	25.5
29 MDG	Madagascar	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.5	0.3	4.0	2.8	1.0	1.3	0.8
30 MWI	Malawi	0.0	2.5	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
31 MLI	Mali	0.6	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.3	4.2	2.6	1.0	4.0	12.3	12.5	8.5	16.8	15.8
32 MRT	Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	2.5	2.5	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.3
33 MUS	Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
34 MAR	Morocco	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.5	0.8	0.3
35 MOZ	Mozambique	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	4.0	5.0	0.8	2.0	2.3
36 NAM	Namibia	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
37 NER	Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.3	0.3	7.3	5.5	2.8	0.3	3.3	0.5	2.3	1.8	9.5	7.8
38 NGA	Nigeria	12.8	16.6	5.7	16.0	12.4	12.7	6.4	6.0	11.3	0.8	16.4	22.5	12.9	13.8	12.5	31.5	34.8	30.5	36.5	37.8	20.3
39 RWA	Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
40 STP	Sao Tome an	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41 SEN	Senegal	0.0	4.2	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	0.3	1.9	1.9	0.3	4.1	4.8	7.5	6.0	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
42 SYC	Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
44 SOM	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.3	16.5	14.5	21.0
45 ZAF	South Africa	20.0	7.0	4.5	8.3	4.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.5	4.3	8.3	8.3	3.5	5.3	1.8
46 SSD	South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.0	8.3	8.0	4.8	2.8	4.8
47 SDN	Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.8	9.5	9.5	24.0	18.3	17.5	15.0	18.5	10.8	3.8	5.0
48 SWZ	Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
49 TZA	Tanzania	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
50 TGO	Togo	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
51 TUN	Tunisia	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	7.0	11.5	10.3	8.8	8.3	4.0
52 UGA	Uganda	21.0	4.0	2.8	2.5	0.0	6.3	3.8	4.5	10.3	1.8	3.8	2.5	1.8	3.5	0.0	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.5
53 ZMB	Zambia	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.0	3.8	3.0	3.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.0

Note: The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2006 indicator to its historical values. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly. For more details about the sources and computation, see note on methodology.  
Sources: Authors' calculations based on news verified by the press agencies (Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens for 1996-2005, AFP and Reuters for 2006 onwards).

Table 24. Political hardening

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1 DZA	Algeria	8.2	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.6	7.4	9.0	6.5	7.5	5.5	4.6	6.1	6.8	5.1	1.8	4.7	3.4	4.2	3.2	1.7	1.5
2 AGO	Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	2.9	1.1	2.1	0.3	1.6	0.4
3 BEN	Benin	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1
4 BWA	Botswana	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.2
6 BDI	Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.5	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.5	5.7	2.4
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8 CMR	Cameroon	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.0
9 CAF	Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.2
10 TCD	Chad	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.7	4.3	2.2	5.7	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.5	0.2	1.4	3.4
11 COM	Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
12 COG	Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.6
13 COD	Congo, Dem.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	8.1	10.5	8.9	4.0	4.7	5.0	1.7	1.1	2.5	3.8	3.9	8.5
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.8	2.3	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	3.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	4.0	6.0	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.9
15 DJI	Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0
16 EGY	Egypt	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.4	4.6	6.4	4.8	4.6	6.4	5.7	7.1	7.9	4.7	5.4	8.7	7.5	16.5	10.4	7.9	4.5
17 GNQ	Equatorial Gt	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6
18 ERI	Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 ETH	Ethiopia	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.1	4.2	2.5	2.5	5.2	3.4	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.8
20 GAB	Gabon	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2
21 GMB	Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	1.1
22 GHA	Ghana	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
23 GIN	Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	3.0	2.8	5.4	1.6	3.4	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.3
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
25 KEN	Kenya	1.0	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.6	7.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	3.3	1.7	2.1
26 LSO	Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27 LBR	Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
28 LBY	Libya	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	7.9	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.6	1.7
29 MDG	Madagascar	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.7	0.7	0.4	2.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2
30 MWI	Malawi	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
31 MLI	Mali	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.3	4.7	6.1	1.6	1.7	2.2
32 MRT	Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.1	9.0	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.5
33 MUS	Mauritius	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
34 MAR	Morocco	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.9	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.7
35 MOZ	Mozambique	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
36 NAM	Namibia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
37 NER	Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.2	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.2	1.3
38 NGA	Nigeria	5.7	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	5.0	2.7	4.6	3.7	4.3	2.9	0.6	3.2	8.3	5.2	2.2	2.9	1.9
39 RWA	Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.6
40 STP	Sao Tome an	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41 SEN	Senegal	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
42 SYC	Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7
44 SOM	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.8
45 ZAF	South Africa	4.6	3.6	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.3	7.1	4.5	1.1	0.9	2.1
46 SSD	South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4
47 SDN	Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.6	7.6	5.0	6.2	7.9	7.3	2.0	4.4	1.7	2.0
48 SWZ	Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
49 TZA	Tanzania	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.8
50 TGO	Togo	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
51 TUN	Tunisia	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.9	3.4	2.1	1.1	4.9	8.9	7.6	3.6	3.1	2.8
52 UGA	Uganda	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	1.1	3.3	2.0	0.9	3.0	0.9	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.9
53 ZMB	Zambia	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.4	1.0
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.3	2.2	3.0	9.9	3.3	0.7	3.6	0.5	3.5	1.4	0.4	3.9

Note: The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2006 indicator to its historical values. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly. For more details about the sources and computation, see note on methodology.  
Sources: Authors' calculations based on news verified by the press agencies (Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens for 1996-2005, AFP and Reuters for 2006 onwards).



Table 25. Demographic projections (all populations are in thousands)

	Population increase, 1980-2015	Projected population increase, 2015-50	Population 2050/2015 ratio	Active population increase, 2015-30	Yearly cohort of new labour entrants, 2015	Yearly cohort of new labour entrants, 2030	Total entrance inflow, 2015-30	Activity ratio, 2015	Activity ratio, 2050	Urban population, 2015	Projected urban population increase, 2015-50	Projected rural population increase, 2015-50	
1 DZA	Algeria	20 329	16 795	1.4	5 953	660	831	10 756	1.9	1.7	28 739	16 048	-2 159
2 AGO	Angola	16 810	40 451	2.6	8 463	487	807	10 283	1.0	1.4	10 052	24 624	6 881
3 BEN	Benin	7 162	11 669	2.1	3 240	217	310	4 240	1.2	1.7	4 782	8 792	2 465
4 BWA	Botswana	1 266	1 126	1.5	438	44	50	733	1.8	2.1	1 181	761	- 37
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	11 283	24 683	2.4	5 914	361	562	7 368	1.1	1.6	5 349	15 950	7 068
6 BDI	Burundi	7 052	17 489	2.6	3 593	215	352	4 319	1.1	1.4	1 304	5 721	10 157
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	235	186	1.4	80	11	10	164	1.9	2.1	333	160	- 33
8 CMR	Cameroon	14 412	25 018	2.1	6 687	473	669	9 094	1.2	1.7	12 721	21 281	3 925
9 CAF	Central African Republic	2 626	3 881	1.8	1 173	101	125	1 807	1.3	1.9	1 923	2 908	780
10 TCD	Chad	9 525	21 093	2.5	4 818	284	454	5 877	1.0	1.5	3 057	9 385	10 526
11 COM	Comoros	480	714	1.9	206	16	21	292	1.3	1.8	218	358	380
12 COG	Congo	2 819	6 111	2.3	1 391	86	137	1 760	1.2	1.5	3 054	5 114	791
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	50 909	118 010	2.5	26 356	1 504	2 442	31 340	1.0	1.5	30 275	63 589	20 456
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	14 436	26 095	2.1	5 930	460	631	8 715	1.2	1.6	11 538	18 459	2 585
15 DJI	Djibouti	529	298	1.3	137	18	19	288	1.7	2.1	696	333	12
16 EGY	Egypt	48 139	59 603	1.7	18 145	1 584	2 141	28 372	1.6	1.8	36 538	32 326	4 766
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	624	971	2.1	236	16	23	310	1.4	1.8	319	508	316
18 ERI	Eritrea	2 844	5 194	2.0	1 633	100	154	2 039	1.2	1.8	1 525	4 504	3 072
19 ETH	Ethiopia	64 151	89 064	1.9	30 603	2 145	2 746	39 956	1.2	2.0	19 266	51 256	37 375
20 GAB	Gabon	996	1 438	1.8	441	34	44	614	1.4	1.9	1 526	1 478	73
21 GMB	Gambia	1 387	2 990	2.5	675	39	64	814	1.1	1.5	1 175	2 294	602
22 GHA	Ghana	16 608	22 661	1.8	6 834	533	725	9 868	1.4	1.8	14 583	17 610	1 076
23 GIN	Guinea	8 102	14 878	2.2	3 737	250	366	4 897	1.2	1.7	4 589	9 175	2 943
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	994	1 720	1.9	477	37	50	685	1.3	1.7	882	1 386	330
25 KEN	Kenya	29 782	49 454	2.1	13 723	896	1 320	17 707	1.2	1.7	11 978	30 658	19 766
26 LSO	Lesotho	828	852	1.4	283	49	50	772	1.5	2.1	579	737	- 39
27 LBR	Liberia	2 611	4 932	2.1	1 318	87	128	1 742	1.2	1.7	2 238	3 883	1 005
28 LBY	Libya	3 087	2 097	1.3	1 092	100	129	1 839	1.9	1.9	4 962	2 193	- 160
29 MDG	Madagascar	15 489	31 058	2.3	7 449	498	694	9 529	1.2	1.6	8 508	22 011	9 251
30 MWI	Malawi	11 052	25 939	2.5	6 078	355	543	7 081	1.1	1.6	2 816	9 621	14 273
31 MLJ	Mali	10 510	27 804	2.6	6 024	338	578	7 242	1.0	1.5	6 490	20 744	8 166
32 MRT	Mauritania	2 533	3 982	2.0	1 094	79	111	1 522	1.3	1.7	2 442	3 425	416
33 MUS	Mauritius	307	- 24	1.0	- 27	20	15	290	2.5	1.6	497	73	- 95
34 MAR	Morocco	14 306	9 319	1.3	3 350	608	625	9 400	2.0	1.8	20 439	11 281	-2 352
35 MOZ	Mozambique	16 041	37 567	2.3	8 458	560	867	11 438	1.1	1.5	8 737	20 703	12 105
36 NAM	Namibia	1 446	1 863	1.8	574	52	62	887	1.5	1.9	1 116	1 422	- 71
37 NER	Niger	13 936	52 339	3.6	7 840	355	702	8 233	0.9	1.2	3 609	20 952	29 189
38 NGA	Nigeria	108 504	216 306	2.2	51 433	3 467	5 366	70 166	1.1	1.6	87 681	207 799	49 032
39 RWA	Rwanda	6 469	9 578	1.8	3 361	224	324	4 454	1.3	2.0	3 581	9 769	3 181
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	95	163	1.9	50	4	5	73	1.2	1.7	132	161	24
41 SEN	Senegal	9 561	21 093	2.4	4 967	297	467	5 957	1.1	1.5	6 544	13 366	4 599
42 SYC	Seychelles	30	3	1.0	0	1	2	22	2.3	1.5	51	14	- 8
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	3 367	4 939	1.8	1 655	129	178	2 479	1.2	1.9	2 524	3 369	608
44 SOM	Somalia	4 697	16 243	2.5	3 279	215	331	4 336	1.0	1.4	4 399	11 265	4 688
45 ZAF	South Africa	25 413	11 049	1.2	4 721	1 054	1 061	16 637	1.9	2.2	34 663	14 440	-4 526
46 SSD	South Sudan	7 638	13 515	2.1	3 633	251	354	4 847	1.2	1.7	2 285	6 118	6 490
47 SDN	Sudan	25 817	40 049	2.0	11 407	802	1 096	15 320	1.3	1.8	13 391	24 996	12 529
48 SWZ	Swaziland	684	505	1.4	177	30	32	477	1.4	2.1	274	249	281
49 TZA	Tanzania	34 786	83 665	2.6	18 067	1 026	1 695	21 436	1.1	1.5	16 528	52 041	25 086
50 TGO	Togo	4 584	8 376	2.1	2 194	142	211	2 813	1.2	1.7	2 866	5 538	1 812
51 TUN	Tunisia	4 885	2 222	1.2	683	176	182	2 693	2.2	1.7	7 510	2 599	- 642
52 UGA	Uganda	26 485	62 841	2.6	14 432	792	1 285	16 523	1.0	1.5	6 463	26 903	37 033
53 ZMB	Zambia	10 282	26 764	2.7	5 620	325	513	6 646	1.0	1.4	6 351	19 408	9 278
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	8 314	14 012	1.9	4 433	326	447	5 951	1.2	1.9	4 871	6 608	4 599
<b>AFRICA</b>		<b>708 213</b>	<b>1 291 358</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>324 750</b>	<b>22 962</b>	<b>33 140</b>	<b>443 568</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>471 602</b>	<b>866 964</b>	<b>359 972</b>

Sources: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects The 2015 Edition; World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 revisions; FAO STAT

Table 26. Gender indicators												
	Africa Gender Equality Index 2015 <sup>1</sup>				Social Institutions and Gender Index (SIGI), 2014 <sup>2</sup>						Gender Inequality Index (GII), 2014 <sup>3</sup>	Gender Development Index (GDI), 2014 <sup>4</sup>
	Overall score	Economic opportunities	Human development	Laws and institutions	Overall score	Discriminatory family code	Restricted physical integrity	Son bias	Restricted resources and assets	Restricted civil liberties	Overall score	Overall score
1 DZA	Algeria	58	42	89	42	...	...	...	...	...	41	84
2 AGO	Angola	53	55	41	64	17	46	50	8	59	20	...
3 BEN	Benin	52	62	47	47	28	28	44	37	59	80	61
4 BWA	Botswana	69	76	91	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
5 BFA	Burkina Faso	57	63	60	46	28	54	73	19	59	45	63
6 BDI	Burundi	64	69	61	63	17	56	51	17	41	26	49
7 CPV	Cabo Verde	67	55	88	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 CMR	Cameroon	47	54	65	22	28	50	53	21	79	45	59
9 CAF	Central African Republic	47	77	33	31	33	53	61	1	59	80	66
10 TCD	Chad	42	71	24	32	47	97	82	0	59	61	71
11 COM	Comoros	44	47	72	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 COG	Congo	49	40	77	31	20	51	47	0	41	61	59
13 COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	49	75	51	22	43	52	53	7	96	81	67
14 CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	44	34	57	40	25	50	59	19	59	54	68
15 DJI	Djibouti	41	52	67	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 EGY	Egypt	49	47	85	16	43	67	74	37	59	81	57
17 GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	49	50	68	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 ERI	Eritrea	53	61	48	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 ETH	Ethiopia	51	68	33	52	25	28	87	9	59	20	56
20 GAB	Gabon	52	60	75	22	40	65	53	17	79	81	51
21 GMB	Gambia	55	78	66	21	52	51	85	0	100	80	62
22 GHA	Ghana	62	68	67	52	30	39	55	31	80	54	55
23 GIN	Guinea	40	45	40	35	32	54	95	23	39	45	...
24 GNB	Guinea-Bissau	48	57	58	29	21	41	49	7	59	54	...
25 KEN	Kenya	63	63	69	58	22	35	61	44	59	20	55
26 LSO	Lesotho	70	71	81	58	9	43	41	21	20	0	54
27 LBR	Liberia	48	53	48	45	38	57	89	2	41	80	65
28 LBY	Libya	38	12	90	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
29 MDG	Madagascar	65	61	75	59	10	49	31	0	20	35	...
30 MWI	Malawi	73	89	69	61	21	40	36	17	59	61	61
31 MLJ	Mali	33	32	47	21	52	83	100	30	41	80	68
32 MRT	Mauritania	42	53	59	14	40	76	99	17	59	20	61
33 MUS	Mauritius	73	53	98	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
34 MAR	Morocco	53	38	79	42	11	46	32	16	39	20	53
35 MOZ	Mozambique	62	67	58	60	14	42	38	0	41	45	59
36 NAM	Namibia	73	65	90	66	12	17	35	7	59	28	40
37 NER	Niger	42	51	42	35	44	100	41	17	59	81	71
38 NGA	Nigeria	55	66	59	39	39	67	48	25	76	80	...
39 RWA	Rwanda	74	75	79	68	13	26	41	14	59	26	40
40 STP	Sao Tome and Principe	50	60	76	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41 SEN	Senegal	52	51	65	40	20	59	63	9	41	26	53
42 SYC	Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 SLE	Sierra Leone	58	71	43	59	37	33	85	4	80	61	65
44 SOM	Somalia	16	27	9	12	46	60	99	9	76	61	...
45 ZAF	South Africa	75	63	92	68	6	2	22	22	41	20	41
46 SSD	South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 SDN	Sudan	32	46	43	6	56	84	98	14	82	66	59
48 SWZ	Swaziland	58	65	86	24	21	49	31	0	59	61	56
49 TZA	Tanzania	64	73	65	54	25	72	54	17	59	26	55
50 TGO	Togo	50	61	41	47	19	37	55	13	59	35	59
51 TUN	Tunisia	60	54	94	34	20	43	16	48	59	45	24
52 UGA	Uganda	63	74	58	58	22	51	56	30	59	26	54
53 ZMB	Zambia	58	67	63	45	45	51	56	17	100	80	59
54 ZWE	Zimbabwe	69	71	77	59	14	57	34	30	41	0	50

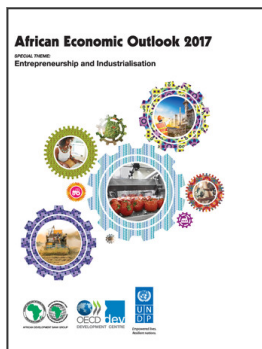
Notes: 1. The AIDB GEI scores countries on a scale from 0 to 100, where 100 indicates perfect gender equality.

2. The SIGI and its sub-indices are between 0 and 100, with 0 indicating very low levels of discrimination and 100 indicating very high levels of discrimination.

3. The higher the GII value the more disparities there are between females and males.

4. This is the ratio of the Human Development Index for females compared to that for males. The higher the index, the lower the difference in Human Development Scores between the genders.

Sources: African Development Bank, Africa Gender Equality Index 2015; OECD, Gender, Institutions and Development Database, 2015; United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report, 2015



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