

Table 21.1. South Africa: Estimates of support to agriculture

Million USD

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	8 900	18 449	17 452	17 050	20 844
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	74.0	74.0	75.6	71.3	75.0
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	8 351	18 292	17 654	18 254	18 967
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	970	515	821	322	402
Support based on commodity output	930	308	594	133	197
Market Price Support ¹	930	308	594	133	197
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	15	184	186	169	195
Based on variable input use	8	123	119	114	137
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	7	58	65	54	56
with input constraints	1	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	2	2	2	2
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	25	24	41	20	10
Based on Receipts / Income	23	24	41	20	10
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	3	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	10.6	2.7	4.6	1.9	1.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.12	1.03	1.05	1.02	1.02
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	518	315	346	288	310
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	443	127	137	118	126
Inspection and control	34	54	67	43	52
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	41	108	112	103	109
Marketing and promotion	0	26	30	24	23
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	34.7	38.3	29.7	47.2	43.6
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-965	-303	-650	-138	-121
Transfers to producers from consumers	-906	-280	-585	-133	-121
Other transfers from consumers	-97	-23	-64	-6	0
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	38	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-11.3	-1.6	-3.7	-0.8	-0.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.13	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	1 488	830	1 168	610	712
Transfers from consumers	1 003	303	650	138	121
Transfers from taxpayers	582	550	582	477	591
Budget revenues	-97	-23	-64	-6	0
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
GDP deflator (1995-97=100)	100	392	368	393	413
Exchange rate (national currency per USD)	4.18	13.59	12.76	14.70	13.31

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for South Africa are: wheat, maize, sunflower, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, sheep meat, poultry, eggs, peanuts, grapes, oranges and apples.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en