

## TAX LEVELS AND TAX STRUCTURES, 1990-2015

**Table 3.6. Social security contributions (2000) as percentage of GDP**

	1997	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Indonesia <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Malaysia <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Philippines	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4
Singapore <sup>3</sup>	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OECD Average <sup>4</sup>	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	..
Japan <sup>4</sup>	9.2	9.4	10.1	11.0	11.3	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.7	..
Korea <sup>4</sup>	2.7	3.6	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.7

.. Not available

1. The figures for social security contributions (heading 2000) are not available but they are thought to be negligible as they relate only to the "Asuransi Kesehatan" - a health insurance programme for employees in for-profit state-owned enterprises.
2. The data are estimated for 2015.
3. There are no social security contributions in Singapore.
4. The OECD average represents the unweighted average for OECD member countries. Japan and Korea are also part of the OECD (35) group. Data for Japan, Korea and the OECD average are taken from OECD (2016), Revenue Statistics 2016, [http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/rev\\_stats-2016-en-fr](http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/rev_stats-2016-en-fr), and are preliminary for 2015.