

**Table 55. Percentage of Government intramural expenditure on R&D (GOVERD) financed by industry**

Percentage

	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	12.3	11.5	..	9.9	..	..	..
Austria	..	6.8	9.3	..	6.0	..	..
Belgium	7.2	10.8	9.6	11.4	7.7	..	..
Canada	3.1	3.5	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.0 <sup>p</sup>
Chile	..	..	6.2	4.4	0.3	0.2	..
Czech Republic	9.6	7.7	6.7	5.9	4.2	4.7	3.4
Denmark	6.7	1.0	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	..	0.4	0.9	0.9 <sup>c,p</sup>
Estonia	13.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.5
Finland	14.5	12.7	13.7	14.2	13.6	9.7	11.0
France	6.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.1	6.5	6.7	7.2	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	..
Germany	2.2 <sup>o</sup>	10.4 <sup>o</sup>	10.8 <sup>o</sup>	9.3 <sup>o</sup>	9.8 <sup>o</sup>	9.0 <sup>o</sup>	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	10.9 <sup>d,v</sup>	14.3 <sup>v</sup>	12.3 <sup>v</sup>	13.3 <sup>v</sup>	12.6 <sup>v</sup>	12.7 <sup>v</sup>	11.5 <sup>v</sup>
Iceland	..	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.2	..	..
Ireland	10.7	5.5	3.5	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	7.5 <sup>d</sup>	14.2 <sup>d</sup>	8.4 <sup>d</sup>	4.7 <sup>d</sup>	5.4 <sup>d</sup>	..	..
Italy	1.7	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.8	..
Japan	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.0
Korea	9.5 <sup>g</sup>	4.5 <sup>g</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.2
Luxembourg	5.8	..	3.2	..	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	2.6 <sup>c,p</sup>
Mexico	4.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.1	1.4	1.6
Netherlands	..	..	17.1 <sup>o</sup>	..	32.4 <sup>o</sup>	..	.. <sup>x</sup>
New Zealand	..	..	19.5	..	13.2	..	18.1
Norway	..	..	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.9	10.3	10.1	9.5
Poland	9.5	15.6	14.1	6.0	6.3 <sup>o</sup>	6.2 <sup>o</sup>	7.4
Portugal	3.6 <sup>c</sup>	3.2 <sup>c</sup>	4.4	4.2	1.6	3.6	..
Slovak Republic	12.8 <sup>d</sup>	13.5 <sup>d</sup>	13.4 <sup>d</sup>	15.7 <sup>d</sup>	14.4 <sup>d</sup>	13.0 <sup>d</sup>	12.5 <sup>d</sup>
Slovenia	13.0	14.2	13.1	12.7	11.7	13.0	7.0 <sup>a</sup>
Spain	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.9	7.4	7.2	..
Sweden	..	..	4.4	..	5.1	..	5.2
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	5.4	4.2	4.1	6.6	3.4	1.8	2.0
United Kingdom	10.4	8.9	9.2	7.9	8.0	7.4	7.9 <sup>p</sup>
United States	0.0 <sup>h</sup>	0.0 <sup>h</sup>	0.0 <sup>h</sup>	0.0 <sup>h</sup>	0.0 <sup>h</sup>	0.0 <sup>h</sup>	0.0 <sup>h,p</sup>
EU28 (OECD estimates)	6.2 <sup>b</sup>	8.8 <sup>b</sup>	8.6 <sup>b</sup>	8.2 <sup>b</sup>	8.8 <sup>b</sup>	8.5 <sup>b</sup>	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>3.3<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>3.8<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>3.8<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>3.6<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>3.8<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>3.5<sup>b</sup></b>	..
Argentina	0.6 <sup>c</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.1
China	9.6 <sup>v</sup>	4.5 <sup>v</sup>	4.9 <sup>v</sup>	4.7 <sup>v</sup>	4.3 <sup>v</sup>	4.4 <sup>v</sup>	4.2 <sup>v</sup>
Romania	23.4	14.9	11.9	14.4	13.5	19.0	22.7 <sup>a</sup>
Russian Federation	10.8	11.7	13.3	12.4	11.1	12.9	11.8
Singapore	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.6	3.5	2.9
South Africa	..	7.4	6.6	3.6	2.7	..	..
Chinese Taipei	9.3 <sup>d</sup>	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.6

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, June 2013