

Table C.15.1. Other coarse grain projections: Production and trade

Marketing year

	PRODUCTION (kt)		Growth (%) <sup>4</sup>		IMPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) <sup>4</sup>		EXPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) <sup>4</sup>	
	Average 2016-18est	2028	2009-18	2019-28	Average 2016-18est	2028	2009-18	2019-28	Average 2016-18est	2028	2009-18	2019-28
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>292 081</b>	<b>325 009</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>39 336</b>	<b>44 516</b>	<b>5.29</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>43 078</b>	<b>46 104</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>1.46</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	26 984	25 485	1.12	-0.18	1 652	1 770	-0.27	0.62	9 820	8 101	3.50	-0.55
Canada	12 348	12 878	0.48	0.16	81	94	10.01	-0.66	5 084	5 438	2.15	0.58
United States	14 636	12 607	1.67	-0.51	1 571	1 676	-0.65	0.70	4 737	2 663	4.78	-2.54
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	18 975	21 983	0.18	0.85	1 954	1 996	-11.46	0.24	3 026	3 532	-0.90	0.57
Argentina	6 805	7 809	2.69	0.38	1	1	0.00	0.00	2 825	3 217	-0.96	0.03
Brazil	2 954	4 036	3.14	1.33	579	796	8.50	3.29	2	2	-7.03	-1.25
Chile	870	933	3.17	1.36	109	112	-21.71	-2.72	36	71	-5.79	2.36
Colombia	22	26	-18.93	2.31	343	358	-6.40	0.69	0	0	..	..
Mexico	5 937	6 226	-2.68	0.62	647	554	-19.61	-0.73	0	0	-2.77	..
Paraguay	108	134	5.05	2.09	0	0	..	..	2	0	-0.31	-30.42
Peru	260	322	0.35	1.83	162	150	4.26	-1.11	36	41	295.47	1.12
<b>EUROPE</b>	132 781	141 066	0.34	0.42	2 459	1 910	0.29	-1.51	19 289	23 115	7.10	2.14
European Union <sup>1</sup>	82 141	87 316	-0.07	0.08	1 581	1 079	1.00	-1.36	8 283	10 275	7.02	1.19
United Kingdom	7 740	7 979	2.57	0.23	204	256	1.76	1.73	1 373	1 370	6.16	-0.02
Russia	26 582	27 077	3.09	0.86	212	178	-4.25	0.76	4 516	5 371	16.99	4.28
Ukraine	10 053	11 466	-2.22	1.82	50	52	4.35	0.15	4 925	5 829	3.69	2.35
<b>AFRICA</b>	54 026	67 544	1.59	2.29	3 872	5 601	7.91	3.84	1 427	1 033	1.45	0.69
Egypt	949	1 115	-0.60	1.38	36	53	-11.65	-2.19	0	0	..	..
Ethiopia	13 337	18 557	5.45	3.21	0	0	-75.39	..	432	737	6.13	3.43
Nigeria	8 310	9 982	-2.15	2.36	20	19	0.00	-20.40	100	97	-1.21	27.73
South Africa	516	665	0.54	1.97	202	248	9.60	-1.51	18	27	-7.36	1.11
<b>ASIA</b>	46 149	54 587	0.59	1.27	29 294	33 116	8.43	1.50	1 539	2 031	6.40	1.08
China <sup>2</sup>	7 540	9 436	3.87	2.00	12 671	12 878	28.65	1.49	32	21	-8.48	3.08
India	17 370	19 307	-1.39	0.64	207	209	73.33	1.61	76	71	-15.47	-0.87
Indonesia	0	0	..	..	107	132	4.54	1.77	0	0	..	..
Iran	2 953	3 563	1.36	1.50	2 151	4 041	14.10	3.91	0	0	..	..
Japan	225	219	1.54	-0.37	1 998	1 708	-7.07	-1.63	0	0	..	..
Kazakhstan	4 090	5 044	8.68	1.57	7	5	-12.01	-0.27	1 407	1 919	22.19	1.16
Korea	96	115	-1.24	0.55	114	121	4.44	0.61	0	0	..	..
Malaysia	0	0	..	..	15	16	339.46	1.85	0	0	..	..
Pakistan	512	606	-0.52	1.42	134	131	37.45	1.04	0	0	..	..
Philippines	1	1	9.98	1.42	37	52	-0.68	2.25	0	0	..	..
Saudi Arabia	202	271	2.99	2.35	8 059	9 242	1.74	0.89	0	0	..	..
Thailand	170	191	0.41	1.15	24	42	0.00	0.63	2	2	-0.17	-0.12
Turkey	7 635	9 531	-0.52	1.62	394	411	18.94	8.36	12	10	-27.60	-0.74
Viet Nam	3	3	8.42	1.43	123	119	5.59	1.36	0	0	..	..
<b>OCEANIA</b>	13 166	14 343	0.64	1.16	104	123	7.30	0.85	7 977	8 293	2.26	2.41
Australia	12 773	13 871	0.65	1.17	0	0	..	..	7 976	8 292	2.26	2.41
New Zealand	389	467	-0.02	0.71	19	26	69.15	-0.78	0	0	..	..
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>180 043</b>	<b>189 396</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>6 865</b>	<b>6 681</b>	<b>-2.52</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>38 514</b>	<b>41 454</b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>1.56</b>
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES</b>	<b>112 039</b>	<b>135 613</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>32 471</b>	<b>37 835</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>4 564</b>	<b>4 650</b>	<b>-2.29</b>	<b>0.55</b>
<b>LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC)</b>	26 144	31 139	2.67	1.93	580	1 894	-0.08	10.16	857	154	-0.11	-8.53
<b>OECD<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>145 857</b>	<b>153 193</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>7 336</b>	<b>6 749</b>	<b>-5.58</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>27 502</b>	<b>28 120</b>	<b>3.91</b>	<b>0.92</b>
<b>BRICS</b>	<b>54 962</b>	<b>60 522</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>13 871</b>	<b>14 311</b>	<b>25.01</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>4 645</b>	<b>5 492</b>	<b>13.82</b>	<b>4.17</b>

.. Not available

Note: Marketing year: See Glossary of Terms for definitions. Average 2016-18est: Data for 2018 are estimated.

1. Refers to all current European Union member States except the United Kingdom.
2. Refers to mainland only. The economies of Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China) are included in the Asia aggregate.
3. Excludes Iceland but includes all EU member countries
4. Least-squares growth rate (see glossary).

Source: OECD/FAO (2019), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-outl-data-en