

# International comparisons

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	1 077.8	1 100.3	1 117.1	1 169.3	1 042.7	1 071.3	1 092.8	1 102.7	1 103.1	1 100.5
Austria	404.7	415.3	426.6	438.2	398.4	403.6	406.7	409.4	412.0	415.3
Belgium	485.9	502.1	514.3	527.5	479.4	483.2	488.2	492.8	496.9	500.9
Canada	1 550.3	1 602.4	1 584.7	1 630.3	1 516.8	1 537.7	1 561.7	1 585.4	1 588.8	1 606.0
Chile	392.4	403.1	415.9	..	386.7	388.2	396.4	398.4	400.7	401.7
Czech Republic	320.5	340.6	355.9	370.0	311.7	316.9	322.4	331.1	333.3	338.8
Denmark	262.4	269.8	278.4	286.8	258.4	260.8	264.4	265.9	268.0	268.1
Estonia	36.2	37.5	38.1	39.2	35.7	35.8	36.4	36.7	37.0	37.4
Finland	224.6	226.7	231.6	237.3	221.9	224.0	226.1	226.3	225.3	225.9
France	2 606.1	2 658.5	2 727.0	2 796.5	2 555.0	2 601.8	2 627.3	2 646.0	2 642.1	2 652.3
Germany	3 647.8	3 810.9	3 920.9	4 046.2	3 570.5	3 632.5	3 683.5	3 728.5	3 774.5	3 797.2
Greece	286.2 p	287.9 p	285.2 p	288.9 p	281.8 p	285.5 p	288.8 p	287.8 p	288.8 p	287.2 p
Hungary	241.1	251.5	260.2	270.8	238.0	241.6	246.0	249.1	250.8	253.4
Iceland	13.8	14.5	15.8	16.9	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.3	13.9	14.1
Ireland	222.1	236.7	317.9	..	217.7	220.4	227.9	221.7	226.9	233.3
Israel <sup>1</sup>	275.8	287.0	306.3	320.5	267.7	274.9	279.0	281.5	282.7	284.7
Italy	2 176.3	2 206.3	2 262.5	2 301.5	2 156.2	2 168.6	2 186.2	2 192.7	2 194.8	2 200.9
Japan	4 967.1	5 013.0	5 172.1	5 285.9	4 891.0	4 964.0	5 011.4	5 014.6	5 065.9	4 983.0
Korea	1 644.8	1 706.7	1 749.8	..	1 627.3	1 635.6	1 649.1	1 667.0	1 690.3	1 704.8
Latvia	45.6	47.6	49.2	50.5	45.1	45.1	46.0	46.6	47.3	47.5
Luxembourg	51.8	55.9	58.1	..	50.3	51.8	52.7	52.2	54.2	54.5
Mexico	2 044.3	2 156.9	2 170.9	2 268.8	2 025.8	2 014.2	2 052.4	2 082.0	2 122.2	2 160.2
Netherlands	817.8	826.6 p	839.3 p	870.8 p	807.2	813.0	823.3	828.4	822.8 p	825.0 p
New Zealand	157.5	166.0	171.4	..	153.1	155.7	159.2	161.6	163.6	165.1
Norway	340.1	337.3	322.0	331.0	335.3	340.5	343.6	341.2	339.7	340.6
Poland	940.3	977.2	1 019.6	..	923.3	935.6	946.6	951.9	962.1	974.1
Portugal	291.8	299.6	307.6	316.2	284.7	290.7	293.6	298.2	296.9	298.8
Slovak Republic	151.0	157.2	162.2	169.4	148.4	150.0	152.0	153.8	155.2	156.7
Slovenia	60.8	63.9	66.0	68.4	60.0	60.4	61.1	62.5	62.8	63.8
Spain	1 519.9	1 564.5 p	1 611.6 p	1 679.6 p	1 505.7	1 514.1	1 523.7	1 536.4	1 547.6 p	1 559.2 p
Sweden	438.5	449.9	468.6	491.1	436.3	435.5	440.1	443.7	446.2	450.1
Switzerland	483.6	501.4	517.6	532.6	475.1	482.4	487.0	491.0	494.6	498.1
Turkey	1 690.9	1 780.3	1 882.8	..	1 638.8 e	1 690.4 e	1 718.6 e	1 714.1 e	1 779.6 e	1 743.8 e
United Kingdom	2 502.1	2 630.4	2 720.3	2 812.9	2 458.6	2 484.0	2 519.5	2 546.6	2 578.1	2 616.1
United States	16 691.5	17 393.1	18 036.7	18 565.6	16 475.4	16 541.4	16 749.3	16 999.9	17 025.2	17 285.6
Euro area	13 147.2	13 520.0	13 944.1	14 346.4	12 934.5	13 098.7	13 243.2	13 339.3	13 406.1	13 478.5
European Union	18 461.9	19 071.8	19 710.7	19 904.4	18 165.8	18 378.6	18 593.3	18 742.9	18 863.2	19 002.7
G7	34 141.1	35 314.5	36 424.0	37 438.9	33 623.4	33 929.9	34 339.0	34 713.6	34 869.4	35 141.0
G20	83 926.0	88 149.6	91 887.0	..	82 202.5	83 250.5	84 548.7	85 718.1	86 679.0	87 659.9
OECD-Europe	20 261.8	20 950.0	21 659.2	..	19 907.2	20 181.7	20 425.4	20 568.6	20 751.3	20 853.0
OECD-Total	49 063.3	50 778.5	52 383.9	..	48 293.8	48 764.8	49 376.7	49 861.8	50 193.7	50 544.7

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, current prices and PPPs (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	1 100.7	1 097.2	1 106.1	1 109.2	1 122.4	1 131.2	1 149.6	1 166.2	1 171.0	..
Austria	416.7	418.2	421.5	425.6	427.9	430.1	431.7	433.2	436.5	440.2
Belgium	504.4	506.3	508.5	514.2	515.8	518.8	518.7	523.0	524.6	..
Canada	1 609.0	1 605.9	1 584.2	1 578.9	1 585.9	1 589.8	1 604.8	1 611.4	1 635.3	..
Chile	402.8	406.8	409.8	413.2	418.0	422.4	431.9	437.1	445.9	..
Czech Republic	343.6	346.2	348.5	354.0	358.9	362.7	367.8	377.2	382.4	..
Denmark	270.5	272.5	274.3	278.7	279.4	281.3	286.2	291.2	296.2	..
Estonia	37.5	38.1	37.7	38.3	38.1	38.1	37.7	37.7	37.7	..
Finland	227.5	228.2	228.0	232.0	232.2	234.3	236.0	236.7	238.4	..
France	2 669.3	2 677.5	2 700.7	2 720.0	2 738.7	2 748.9	2 764.0	2 771.3	2 782.0	2 805.6
Germany	3 828.3	3 866.5	3 875.1	3 915.4	3 931.9	3 946.9	3 968.1	3 997.7	4 002.8	..
Greece	289.5 p	285.2 p	286.0 p	286.3 p	280.8 p	285.9 p	282.8 p	284.2 p	286.3 p	..
Hungary	255.2	255.5	258.3	259.7	263.3	267.4	271.2	278.8	283.0	..
Iceland	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.8	16.1	16.2	16.5	17.0	18.1	..
Ireland	240.0	245.4	302.6	312.7	320.6	335.7	327.9	331.3	344.7	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	286.8	293.6	299.2	303.5	308.8	315.9	321.0	328.6	333.7	..
Italy	2 213.9	2 220.7	2 237.6	2 261.7	2 270.6	2 274.7	2 279.4	2 280.5	2 292.0	..
Japan	4 981.2	5 019.1	5 102.0	5 149.4	5 203.3	5 236.4	5 326.5	5 441.0	5 533.8	..
Korea	1 716.5	1 715.3	1 718.4	1 731.9	1 761.7	1 788.0	1 817.4	1 860.8	1 897.8	..
Latvia	48.0	48.4	48.8	49.4	49.7	49.1	48.7	49.1	49.4	..
Luxembourg	56.6	57.9	57.2	57.5	57.7	59.7	59.4	60.7	60.8	..
Mexico	2 171.8	2 169.4	2 152.6	2 161.4	2 173.4	2 193.1	2 227.0	2 260.3	2 311.4	..
Netherlands	826.8 p	832.1 p	835.2 p	838.5 p	841.3 p	842.7 p	848.3 p	858.3 p	867.1 p	..
New Zealand	167.0	168.4	168.2	170.1	172.7	174.6	177.3	181.0	184.7	..
Norway	337.1	331.4	322.8	321.1	325.5	318.8	325.6	332.5	333.0	..
Poland	982.7	987.8	999.1	1 008.4	1 023.3	1 041.9	1 046.5	1 065.4	1 075.6	..
Portugal	300.2	302.6	305.2	307.7	308.4	308.9	308.1	308.5	309.9	..
Slovak Republic	158.1	159.1	160.3	161.9	163.1	163.6	163.4	164.2	164.5	..
Slovenia	64.5	64.6	65.1	65.8	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.6	67.3	..
Spain	1 571.1 p	1 580.1 p	1 589.9 p	1 605.6 p	1 619.7 p	1 631.0 p	1 635.7 p	1 655.8 p	1 664.9 p	..
Sweden	451.9	454.6	456.3	463.9	472.7	481.5	488.4	498.6	507.1	..
Switzerland	503.6	509.5	509.8	514.9	520.1	525.6	529.1	536.6	540.0	..
Turkey	1 789.4 e	1 807.0 e	1 830.0 e	1 858.1 e	1 899.1 e	1 940.4 e	1 921.6 e	1 950.1 e	1 889.1 e	..
United Kingdom	2 649.7	2 677.8	2 689.0	2 717.2	2 728.9	2 746.0	2 732.0	2 763.3	2 778.1	..
United States	17 569.4	17 692.2	17 783.6	17 998.3	18 141.9	18 222.8	18 281.6	18 450.1	18 675.3	18 855.5
Euro area	13 576.0	13 655.3	13 785.5	13 918.9	13 988.6	14 059.8	14 104.4	14 186.7	14 256.6	..
European Union	19 165.0	19 299.2	19 471.9	19 673.9	19 783.3	19 890.4	19 919.6	20 063.0	20 160.4	..
G7	35 520.7	35 759.7	35 972.1	36 341.0	36 601.2	36 765.6	36 956.3	37 315.3	37 699.4	..
G20	88 740.5	89 559.9	90 213.7	91 390.4	92 515.2	93 484.6	94 625.8	96 280.5	..	..
OECD-Europe	21 050.9	21 188.2	21 362.3	21 584.6	21 749.9	21 916.1	21 960.9	22 169.8	22 231.5	..
OECD-Total	51 056.0	51 356.1	51 686.4	52 200.5	52 638.1	52 990.4	53 297.9	53 906.3	54 420.4	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 2. Private final consumption expenditure, current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	591.2	614.9	639.8	670.8	571.0	585.0	602.2	606.2	607.1	614.2
Austria	217.7	222.1	224.8	230.9	214.3	217.3	218.5	220.8	221.5	220.8
Belgium	253.5	259.6	263.4	268.6	250.8	251.9	255.4	256.0	258.1	260.7
Canada	867.0	897.2	912.5	949.3	846.4	862.5	874.2	885.3	884.8	899.2
Chile	250.3	257.7	268.2	..	245.8	248.6	252.0	254.8	255.9	257.0
Czech Republic	158.4	163.7	167.2	173.8	155.1	157.8	159.8	160.7	161.4	163.1
Denmark	125.1	127.2	131.3	136.2	124.0	124.8	125.6	126.1	126.6	126.9
Estonia	18.7	19.2	19.9	20.8	18.4	18.5	18.8	18.9	18.9	19.1
Finland	122.9	125.4	128.0	131.5	121.9	122.0	123.6	124.1	124.3	125.2
France	1 448.4	1 472.3	1 502.3	1 540.7	1 423.9	1 442.9	1 457.6	1 472.4	1 461.6	1 469.6
Germany	2 020.8	2 078.0	2 115.0	2 168.8	1 992.9	2 011.8	2 036.7	2 046.7	2 062.9	2 070.2
Greece	202.5 p	202.4 p	199.4 p	203.7 p	197.0 p	201.4 p	204.5 p	206.8 p	204.8 p	203.1 p
Hungary	125.8	126.3	128.4	136.5	123.9	124.4	126.9	127.9	125.2	127.0
Iceland	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.3	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.5
Ireland	98.5	101.2	108.4	..	97.6	97.0	99.3	100.0	100.2	100.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	152.4	159.3	167.5	176.9	148.6	152.0	154.0	155.1	156.0	157.2
Italy	1 330.4	1 341.3	1 376.4	1 395.5	1 326.1	1 324.5	1 334.4	1 336.8	1 330.0	1 340.6
Japan	2 928.6	2 928.7	2 925.8	2 952.4	2 888.5	2 928.8	2 945.0	2 955.7	3 033.4	2 881.8
Korea	837.4	859.3	865.8	..	829.4	832.2	837.2	850.9	850.3	861.5
Latvia	28.1	29.1	30.0	31.3	27.8	27.9	28.3	28.5	28.9	29.0
Luxembourg	16.8	17.6	17.8	..	16.5	16.7	17.1	17.0	17.6	17.5
Mexico	1 401.4	1 465.3	1 481.4	..	1 382.9	1 393.3	1 410.6	1 417.8	1 447.1	1 469.3
Netherlands	367.9	369.9 p	374.5 p	386.8 p	362.7	365.2	371.3	372.6	369.5 p	370.4 p
New Zealand	91.8	95.7	99.1	..	90.6	92.4	92.4	91.9	93.4	94.8
Norway	136.5	138.0	138.5	149.7	135.3	137.4	137.3	136.2	137.3	138.2
Poland	573.0	586.8	596.1	..	568.9	570.1	580.0	575.1	582.9	587.3
Portugal	190.4	197.4	201.8	208.1	186.2	189.9	191.2	194.6	195.0	196.0
Slovak Republic	85.1	87.7	89.1	92.8	83.9	85.0	85.6	86.1	87.0	87.4
Slovenia	33.5	34.5	34.4	35.4	33.2	33.3	33.3	34.2	34.4	34.6
Spain	886.9	918.7 p	936.5 p	970.8 p	875.6	884.0	889.0	899.2	907.8 p	924.3 p
Sweden	204.6	207.6	211.2	218.2	203.0	203.8	205.7	206.3	205.8	208.8
Switzerland	262.1	270.5	279.2	287.3	257.9	260.7	263.5	266.1	267.0	269.0
Turkey	1 046.8	1 081.7	1 137.2	..	1 020.1 e	1 025.4 e	1 070.2 e	1 070.0 e	1 057.1 e	1 056.9 e
United Kingdom	1 637.6	1 707.3	1 764.4	1 835.3	1 607.5	1 624.6	1 646.7	1 672.0	1 680.5	1 688.5
United States	11 361.2	11 863.4	12 283.7	12 753.1	11 256.7	11 284.5	11 379.1	11 524.4	11 636.1	11 800.6
Euro area	7 361.4	7 513.6	7 656.6	7 853.7	7 269.2	7 326.1	7 403.9	7 454.8	7 458.5	7 504.1
European Union	10 539.4	10 820.4	11 096.3	11 161.1	10 397.8	10 482.5	10 598.8	10 688.5	10 713.6	10 785.6
G7	21 593.9	22 288.2	22 880.2	23 595.1	21 342.0	21 479.6	21 673.7	21 893.3	22 089.2	22 150.5
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	11 599.4	11 893.0	12 183.1	..	11 431.7	11 525.7	11 687.4	11 762.4	11 773.8	11 842.2
OECD-Total	30 080.9	31 034.6	31 827.0	..	29 691.6	29 904.9	30 234.2	30 504.5	30 737.7	30 877.9

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 2. Private final consumption expenditure, current prices and PPPs (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	618.6	619.2	624.5	634.6	644.2	655.3	665.1	671.5	673.5	..
Austria	223.3	222.7	223.5	224.1	225.1	226.4	226.9	228.4	229.5	232.2
Belgium	259.8	260.0	260.7	265.0	263.7	264.2	265.6	265.9	267.4	..
Canada	900.0	904.6	902.0	906.9	916.0	925.2	934.4	944.1	952.8	..
Chile	258.1	259.7	261.5	265.6	270.3	275.4	278.9	284.0	289.0	..
Czech Republic	164.9	165.4	164.7	166.6	167.7	170.0	171.3	175.9	180.2	..
Denmark	127.6	127.9	128.5	130.5	132.3	133.8	137.1	138.6	140.0	..
Estonia	19.3	19.7	19.7	20.2	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	..
Finland	125.9	126.1	126.3	127.8	128.6	129.3	130.5	131.1	131.8	..
France	1 480.3	1 481.3	1 487.5	1 503.5	1 511.2	1 507.1	1 517.8	1 527.7	1 531.1	1 547.4
Germany	2 089.5	2 101.3	2 097.1	2 115.0	2 126.1	2 124.5	2 129.1	2 139.2	2 145.9	..
Greece	199.7 p	201.7 p	202.7 p	204.0 p	189.8 p	200.4 p	199.6 p	199.6 p	201.3 p	..
Hungary	126.0	126.9	126.6	127.6	128.9	130.5	135.9	138.9	142.3	..
Iceland	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.7	..
Ireland	100.7	103.2	103.4	106.7	114.4	109.6	114.6	118.0	118.4	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	159.8	162.9	163.5	165.6	168.9	172.7	175.7	182.9	184.1	..
Italy	1 347.1	1 347.5	1 356.6	1 379.0	1 385.2	1 385.8	1 375.6	1 384.5	1 391.7	..
Japan	2 894.2	2 902.1	2 899.3	2 912.0	2 944.9	2 947.4	2 979.3	3 035.4	3 091.2	..
Korea	863.4	862.0	846.0	854.3	870.4	893.1	884.8	912.0	936.4	..
Latvia	29.2	29.4	29.7	30.1	30.3	30.0	30.1	30.5	30.8	..
Luxembourg	17.6	17.7	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.0	17.9	18.8	18.3	..
Mexico	1 473.5	1 467.3	1 477.2	1 469.9	1 478.2	1 502.9	1 518.8	1 544.5	1 581.3	..
Netherlands	369.4 p	370.2 p	372.6 p	373.8 p	375.5 p	375.9 p	377.3 p	380.2 p	383.6 p	..
New Zealand	96.8	97.7	97.4	97.5	99.4	102.0	101.4	104.6	106.4	..
Norway	138.4	137.9	136.9	136.4	139.2	141.5	147.2	151.4	152.2	..
Poland	583.5	593.6	587.8	593.1	601.0	600.3	611.7	620.5	628.3	..
Portugal	198.5	200.4	200.1	203.0	202.2	202.0	202.5	203.1	203.6	..
Slovak Republic	87.8	88.5	88.5	89.2	89.5	89.2	89.3	89.8	90.0	..
Slovenia	34.6	34.5	34.4	34.5	34.4	34.2	34.2	34.7	34.7	..
Spain	922.4 p	920.1 p	921.3 p	940.7 p	941.2 p	942.5 p	944.6 p	957.1 p	962.1 p	..
Sweden	208.3	207.8	206.9	209.9	212.6	215.5	219.2	222.4	225.8	..
Switzerland	271.9	274.0	274.3	278.0	281.5	282.9	285.4	288.8	290.7	..
Turkey	1 100.0 e	1 111.1 e	1 119.6 e	1 128.9 e	1 125.8 e	1 173.1 e	1 122.3 e	1 150.1 e	1 103.8 e	..
United Kingdom	1 724.4	1 735.8	1 746.4	1 746.0	1 773.0	1 792.5	1 785.7	1 797.2	1 814.6	..
United States	11 941.0	12 075.8	12 098.9	12 240.2	12 356.9	12 438.8	12 498.0	12 692.7	12 832.2	12 989.5
Euro area	7 541.7	7 564.9	7 574.0	7 664.2	7 694.8	7 696.0	7 714.1	7 768.7	7 799.9	..
European Union	10 874.5	10 923.4	10 961.0	11 082.9	11 161.4	11 182.3	11 187.2	11 259.9	11 301.3	..
G7	22 376.5	22 548.4	22 587.8	22 802.7	23 013.3	23 121.4	23 219.8	23 520.7	23 759.6	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	11 957.6	12 012.4	12 040.6	12 159.0	12 225.5	12 307.4	12 300.0	12 421.1	12 447.2	..
OECD-Total	31 163.0	31 363.6	31 411.1	31 705.7	31 974.6	32 220.2	32 336.4	32 792.8	33 094.1	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 3. Government final consumption expenditure, current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	194.1	195.7	206.5	220.9	187.9	193.6	197.0	198.0	195.3	193.1
Austria	80.1	82.1	85.0	87.3	79.1	79.5	80.6	80.9	81.0	81.9
Belgium	118.9	121.8	123.0	124.6	117.9	118.1	119.9	119.9	121.0	121.6
Canada	321.8	327.6	333.3	346.2	317.5	319.1	323.0	327.7	326.6	329.1
Chile	49.2	52.4	55.7	..	47.9	48.7	49.8	50.5	51.6	52.0
Czech Republic	64.6	67.0	69.5	72.1	63.0	64.0	65.6	65.9	65.8	66.9
Denmark	68.2	69.8	71.5	73.4	67.0	67.9	68.6	69.4	69.5	69.4
Estonia	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.1	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2
Finland	55.6	56.0	56.5	57.1	54.9	55.5	55.7	56.1	55.9	55.9
France	625.4	640.5	652.4	666.0	612.7	623.1	631.2	635.5	635.1	639.0
Germany	699.8	731.2	754.6	795.8	688.1	690.9	706.9	713.7	720.3	725.4
Greece	58.5 p	58.5 p	57.4 p	56.7 p	58.3 p	58.6 p	59.6 p	59.0 p	59.5 p	59.7 p
Hungary	47.6	50.3	52.1	54.8	47.5	47.9	47.7	47.3	48.7	50.2
Iceland	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
Ireland	37.7	38.8	39.9	..	37.0	37.4	38.2	38.5	38.6	39.0
Israel <sup>1</sup>	62.1	64.6	68.4	70.9	60.0	61.7	63.6	62.4	63.0	64.3
Italy	427.8	426.2	428.5	434.8	428.0	428.3	427.0	427.8	424.5	423.3
Japan	1 001.6	1 010.6	1 027.0	1 047.3	991.6	1 003.2	1 007.4	1 006.1	1 011.5	1 006.1
Korea	246.8	258.1	266.2	..	243.1	246.9	246.7	250.4	252.0	256.9
Latvia	8.1	8.4	8.9	8.9	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.3
Luxembourg	9.1	9.4	9.7	..	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.3
Mexico	249.0	263.5	270.4	..	242.0	247.1	251.0	255.5	259.1	261.2
Netherlands	213.3	214.4 p	212.6 p	218.1 p	212.5	213.1	214.4	213.2	215.0 p	215.1 p
New Zealand	29.6	31.1	32.2	..	29.3	29.5	29.8	29.7	30.4	30.8
Norway	72.2	74.3	75.1	80.9	71.6	72.2	72.7	72.6	73.2	74.2
Poland	170.5	177.3	183.4	..	170.6	168.5	171.0	170.2	171.1	177.1
Portugal	55.7	55.8	56.0	57.3	54.0	55.9	56.2	56.6	55.6	56.0
Slovak Republic	27.8	29.9	31.6	33.0	27.1	27.4	28.1	28.6	29.2	29.7
Slovenia	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.9	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9
Spain	299.1	304.7 p	312.4 p	317.1 p	296.6	298.9	301.3	299.8	303.7 p	304.1 p
Sweden	115.5	117.9	121.8	128.3	114.4	115.0	116.0	116.1	116.4	117.6
Switzerland	53.8	56.1	58.6	61.3	52.7	53.3	54.2	54.9	55.2	55.6
Turkey	238.8	250.9	261.3	..	231.2 e	237.0 e	242.0 e	244.8 e	251.0 e	250.3 e
United Kingdom	502.9	517.5	527.1	533.4	491.0	506.6	500.2	513.7	513.8	512.3
United States	2 523.8	2 557.6	2 604.9	2 655.2	2 529.3	2 523.2	2 517.5	2 525.0	2 540.4	2 543.9
Euro area	2 772.5	2 835.3	2 885.7	2 969.3	2 738.8	2 758.0	2 791.2	2 803.3	2 812.4	2 825.0
European Union	3 877.9	3 971.2	4 045.9	4 080.0	3 827.9	3 865.5	3 897.8	3 924.9	3 936.9	3 955.6
G7	6 103.1	6 211.2	6 327.8	6 478.7	6 058.1	6 094.5	6 113.2	6 149.6	6 172.1	6 179.1
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	4 073.2	4 181.4	4 272.5	..	4 014.1	4 058.7	4 096.7	4 124.1	4 143.9	4 164.5
OECD-Total	8 751.2	8 942.6	9 137.2	..	8 662.7	8 731.8	8 782.4	8 829.4	8 873.8	8 901.8

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 3. Government final consumption expenditure, current prices and PPPs (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	197.4	197.5	200.2	205.7	208.4	212.0	217.4	223.5	222.7	..
Austria	82.6	82.6	83.6	84.6	85.4	86.4	86.6	86.4	86.7	87.7
Belgium	122.0	122.4	122.0	123.5	122.9	123.4	124.7	123.5	123.6	..
Canada	327.4	327.2	331.9	332.1	333.6	335.5	340.1	346.6	346.1	..
Chile	52.7	53.5	54.8	56.0	57.5	54.6	57.3	61.2	64.3	..
Czech Republic	66.8	68.6	67.9	68.9	70.3	71.0	71.9	73.9	74.5	..
Denmark	70.1	70.4	70.4	71.5	71.8	72.4	73.7	75.7	75.9	..
Estonia	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.9	7.9	..
Finland	56.2	55.9	55.9	56.4	56.4	57.2	57.4	57.3	57.3	..
France	643.4	645.1	646.3	653.0	654.7	655.8	655.3	661.5	664.7	668.8
Germany	737.8	741.5	740.6	749.7	759.3	768.8	777.5	786.5	789.1	..
Greece	57.8 p	57.8 p	58.5 p	57.4 p	56.9 p	57.2 p	56.2 p	56.4 p	56.2 p	..
Hungary	50.7	51.7	50.9	51.0	52.6	54.0	54.7	56.1	56.8	..
Iceland	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	..
Ireland	38.7	39.1	38.6	39.2	41.7	40.3	42.1	44.0	44.0	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	65.1	65.9	66.5	67.4	68.8	70.8	70.3	73.0	74.1	..
Italy	428.1	429.0	426.9	428.8	430.2	428.2	431.6	430.7	431.6	..
Japan	1 013.4	1 012.7	1 012.3	1 019.5	1 030.1	1 047.5	1 068.3	1 072.5	1 092.2	..
Korea	261.8	261.7	258.0	266.0	266.0	275.2	275.5	283.6	293.4	..
Latvia	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.7	..
Luxembourg	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.3	..
Mexico	267.1	266.2	270.4	267.7	270.3	272.9	273.3	279.3	281.1	..
Netherlands	214.1 p	213.4 p	213.4 p	212.0 p	212.7 p	212.4 p	214.2 p	215.0 p	217.0 p	..
New Zealand	31.4	31.7	31.6	32.0	32.5	32.8	33.0	33.6	34.2	..
Norway	75.0	75.0	74.2	74.3	75.6	76.4	79.6	81.3	82.6	..
Poland	177.7	178.2	178.7	180.2	182.4	186.6	187.9	191.7	195.2	..
Portugal	56.4	55.0	55.1	56.4	56.1	56.3	55.9	56.1	56.2	..
Slovak Republic	30.1	30.5	30.9	31.5	31.8	32.1	31.9	32.0	32.1	..
Slovenia	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	..
Spain	307.7 p	303.3 p	310.0 p	311.5 p	314.6 p	313.3 p	313.2 p	312.8 p	316.2 p	..
Sweden	118.7	118.5	119.1	120.1	122.5	124.9	127.0	130.9	133.2	..
Switzerland	56.2	57.2	57.4	58.3	59.0	59.8	60.3	61.9	62.3	..
Turkey	252.6 e	249.6 e	246.0 e	257.3 e	263.7 e	277.2 e	290.6 e	305.2 e	324.4 e	..
United Kingdom	524.1	519.6	521.7	525.9	532.5	528.1	525.9	526.9	523.4	..
United States	2 577.7	2 568.2	2 575.8	2 600.2	2 617.1	2 626.5	2 623.0	2 643.8	2 672.3	2 681.5
Euro area	2 850.3	2 853.8	2 855.4	2 878.7	2 900.3	2 908.6	2 923.7	2 941.2	2 953.3	..
European Union	3 997.4	3 999.3	4 001.3	4 034.3	4 072.0	4 078.5	4 096.2	4 123.3	4 135.2	..
G7	6 251.8	6 243.4	6 255.6	6 309.1	6 357.4	6 390.4	6 421.7	6 468.6	6 519.4	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	4 207.4	4 205.9	4 209.5	4 253.5	4 296.1	4 324.7	4 361.2	4 409.3	4 446.5	..
OECD-Total	9 001.3	8 990.5	9 011.0	9 100.0	9 180.3	9 252.5	9 319.3	9 426.5	9 526.8	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 4. Gross fixed capital formation, current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	298.2	295.8	293.4	291.8	290.9	296.9	302.5	301.4	298.8	298.4
Austria	93.6	94.4	96.5	100.2	90.6	92.9	95.4	95.6	94.5	94.0
Belgium	107.9	115.0	118.3	121.5	106.7	107.0	109.2	108.6	110.9	113.1
Canada	375.9	387.3	375.4	374.8	367.3	373.0	378.8	384.7	378.9	386.3
Chile	93.5	92.8	94.3	..	93.8	95.3	96.3	88.5	93.6	94.8
Czech Republic	80.3	85.6	93.6	91.1	78.4	78.9	80.9	82.9	84.4	84.7
Denmark	50.0	51.7	53.5	57.2	48.4	49.3	51.7	50.6	51.2	50.7
Estonia	10.0	9.1	9.0	8.6	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.2
Finland	47.6	46.6	47.4	50.7	48.3	47.7	47.0	47.4	46.6	46.5
France	575.0	578.8	586.6	611.4	565.5	573.0	580.9	584.4	579.4	578.0
Germany	719.1	762.6	780.6	809.5	689.5	717.1	730.8	748.6	766.9	762.2
Greece	34.8 p	33.4 p	32.9 p	33.0 p	34.0 p	34.3 p	35.8 p	35.6 p	33.3 p	32.9 p
Hungary	50.5	54.8	56.4	48.2	46.0	48.9	51.9	55.0	54.7	55.0
Iceland	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3
Ireland	40.5	48.5	67.4	..	39.8	36.7	42.8	42.8	46.2	44.3
Israel <sup>1</sup>	56.1	57.0	58.6	65.3	54.5	55.6	56.5	57.2	55.7	56.5
Italy	375.2	369.4	380.2	391.3	376.6	376.4	377.3	370.6	368.2	367.9
Japan	1 158.7	1 199.7	1 211.2	1 223.4	1 100.0	1 145.4	1 182.6	1 210.2	1 233.4	1 183.1
Korea	481.3	497.6	508.9	..	472.9	483.4	482.1	486.8	494.3	502.7
Latvia	10.6	10.8	10.6	9.3	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.9	10.5
Luxembourg	10.1	10.9	11.0	..	9.7	10.6	10.8	9.3	11.6	9.8
Mexico	431.4	452.7	488.1	..	439.4	429.8	426.6	429.7	435.4	447.0
Netherlands	146.7	149.0 p	163.1 p	172.7 p	141.9	143.2	149.3	152.6	147.6 p	144.9 p
New Zealand	33.3	36.7	38.6	..	31.9	33.2	34.0	33.9	35.0	35.9
Norway	79.4	79.4	75.4	79.5	75.2	80.6	80.9	80.7	79.3	80.8
Poland	176.9	192.9	204.6	..	174.4	175.7	178.4	178.6	186.4	190.2
Portugal	43.0	45.0	47.0	46.8	42.0	42.6	43.1	44.5	43.2	44.7
Slovak Republic	31.3	32.1	37.3	34.2	30.3	30.6	31.7	32.7	31.6	31.8
Slovenia	12.2	12.5	12.9	12.6	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.6
Spain	285.1	299.2 p	317.7 p	334.7 p	283.3	280.5	288.4	288.3	293.9 p	298.0 p
Sweden	98.0	103.7	110.8	119.0	96.6	96.8	99.6	99.4	102.7	102.5
Switzerland	113.7	119.3	123.7	129.4	112.2	113.2	114.1	115.5	117.6	118.0
Turkey	482.3	514.4	559.5	..	462.3 e	469.4 e	505.5 e	491.2 e	537.1 e	487.0 e
United Kingdom	403.1	436.6	460.5	468.1	384.5	395.9	409.0	422.9	440.5	429.9
United States	3 206.2	3 415.5	3 576.7	3 637.3	3 145.4	3 183.8	3 220.2	3 275.5	3 321.8	3 391.8
Euro area	2 577.2	2 652.7	2 754.6	2 857.9	2 524.5	2 559.2	2 610.3	2 630.4	2 643.0	2 634.9
European Union	3 556.2	3 693.3	3 848.2	3 897.6	3 472.7	3 525.2	3 604.1	3 639.5	3 683.1	3 662.4
G7	6 813.2	7 150.0	7 371.3	7 515.7	6 628.8	6 764.7	6 879.7	6 996.9	7 088.9	7 099.2
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	4 078.9	4 258.1	4 459.5	..	3 969.9	4 036.1	4 149.4	4 173.3	4 263.9	4 201.4
OECD-Total	10 213.4	10 693.2	11 104.7	..	9 965.9	10 132.5	10 329.2	10 441.1	10 610.8	10 598.0



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 4. Gross fixed capital formation, current prices and PPPs (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	293.6	292.7	293.8	295.7	290.7	293.9	293.7	295.5	286.7	..
Austria	94.4	94.8	95.5	96.8	96.6	97.0	97.9	101.3	100.1	99.1
Belgium	120.7	115.0	125.9	114.1	115.7	117.4	119.6	120.5	120.8	..
Canada	391.2	392.9	382.6	374.6	373.4	371.2	374.7	374.3	376.0	..
Chile	89.1	93.6	92.5	91.1	96.9	96.5	98.6	99.7	99.0	..
Czech Republic	85.9	87.2	89.8	93.8	95.9	95.3	91.4	90.8	95.3	..
Denmark	51.7	53.2	52.0	53.9	53.5	54.8	56.6	58.0	59.3	..
Estonia	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.1	..
Finland	47.2	46.1	47.0	47.0	47.5	48.0	48.7	50.5	50.7	..
France	581.1	578.0	579.3	582.7	587.9	596.4	601.8	605.7	608.8	614.3
Germany	760.6	770.0	772.6	775.0	778.0	789.3	802.9	793.4	794.3	..
Greece	32.3 p	33.9 p	34.6 p	28.8 p	29.9 p	37.8 p	31.3 p	31.8 p	33.3 p	..
Hungary	55.6	54.0	53.6	57.4	55.7	58.8	48.6	48.5	51.1	..
Iceland	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	..
Ireland	49.7	53.3	57.2	65.9	75.8	70.0	57.4	84.6	70.6	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	56.1	58.5	57.4	58.2	59.4	61.0	63.6	66.6	68.9	..
Italy	370.2	373.1	375.9	380.1	382.0	381.8	381.6	382.4	391.8	..
Japan	1 186.7	1 193.6	1 202.0	1 207.2	1 217.0	1 218.4	1 226.4	1 261.7	1 279.0	..
Korea	500.3	493.1	495.5	502.3	517.8	520.2	524.3	545.7	566.1	..
Latvia	10.6	10.6	10.6	11.1	10.3	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.9	..
Luxembourg	10.3	11.7	11.6	10.6	11.4	10.6	10.9	11.7	11.3	..
Mexico	456.8	468.3	477.3	486.8	494.4	491.8	508.6	514.6	527.5	..
Netherlands	148.8 p	154.7 p	159.3 p	161.4 p	160.3 p	171.2 p	169.7 p	172.8 p	171.6 p	..
New Zealand	37.5	38.1	37.2	37.6	40.0	39.7	40.5	42.1	43.2	..
Norway	80.3	77.2	75.4	75.6	74.8	75.6	77.7	80.0	81.4	..
Poland	194.1	198.8	202.4	204.0	206.0	204.1	201.5	199.2	195.7	..
Portugal	45.5	46.6	47.4	47.6	46.4	46.5	45.4	45.2	45.3	..
Slovak Republic	32.3	32.6	34.7	36.6	39.1	38.9	34.9	34.6	31.5	..
Slovenia	12.7	12.1	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.0	12.4	12.4	..
Spain	301.2 p	303.6 p	308.7 p	317.7 p	321.2 p	323.2 p	325.6 p	331.2 p	332.0 p	..
Sweden	104.1	106.5	107.5	109.2	110.9	115.1	117.1	120.8	122.5	..
Switzerland	119.9	122.1	120.8	123.4	124.3	126.1	129.3	130.0	131.2	..
Turkey	516.7 e	516.7 e	543.9 e	546.9 e	563.4 e	582.8 e	591.1 e	574.6 e	564.4 e	..
United Kingdom	434.7	441.4	452.5	463.0	464.9	461.9	455.4	459.4	463.9	..
United States	3 460.1	3 488.4	3 514.6	3 561.7	3 614.5	3 615.8	3 626.2	3 621.0	3 626.6	3 675.4
Euro area	2 664.2	2 682.5	2 719.2	2 733.1	2 760.7	2 797.2	2 794.6	2 839.3	2 831.5	..
European Union	3 704.9	3 738.0	3 791.0	3 828.8	3 860.9	3 902.4	3 885.2	3 940.7	3 943.8	..
G7	7 184.7	7 237.4	7 279.4	7 344.2	7 417.6	7 434.8	7 469.0	7 497.9	7 540.4	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	4 272.6	4 304.6	4 383.0	4 427.3	4 476.1	4 537.3	4 529.7	4 560.7	4 560.0	..
OECD-Total	10 744.0	10 823.9	10 935.9	11 042.6	11 180.2	11 245.8	11 286.3	11 381.8	11 433.0	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 5. Exports of goods and services, current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	220.0	223.9	215.8	227.3	204.8	216.9	227.9	229.9	238.3	221.0
Austria	215.2	220.2	226.4	228.8	213.0	215.7	216.3	215.9	219.1	217.1
Belgium	397.5	417.8	426.5	445.1	388.9	392.2	400.9	408.1	410.7	418.1
Canada	467.6	506.1	500.4	505.6	456.1	467.0	471.7	475.8	493.5	513.9
Chile	126.7	134.7	124.7	..	121.1	128.4	126.3	131.0	137.3	138.4
Czech Republic	246.4	281.1	295.2	297.2	231.9	242.8	249.6	261.1	276.5	278.4
Denmark	143.9	147.1	153.7	151.8	142.2	142.8	145.7	144.7	144.4	146.2
Estonia	30.5	31.2	30.2	31.2	31.1	30.9	30.0	30.3	30.7	31.1
Finland	87.2	84.4	85.3	83.9	89.8	85.7	88.4	84.8	82.9	84.8
France	745.6	769.5	818.8	824.4	727.6	748.7	750.8	756.8	757.7	761.0
Germany	1 658.2	1 739.7	1 834.2	1 861.7	1 634.5	1 646.5	1 666.5	1 711.8	1 709.4	1 719.3
Greece	86.9 p	93.6 p	91.0 p	87.1 p	83.4 p	85.9 p	90.1 p	87.5 p	91.8 p	91.8 p
Hungary	207.3	223.0	236.1	250.6	200.0	203.9	211.8	213.6	218.7	220.8
Iceland	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.2	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.3
Ireland	235.7	269.3	394.2	..	230.2	236.7	237.0	237.3	250.3	266.3
Israel <sup>1</sup>	92.1	92.4	94.1	95.5	93.1	93.8	90.2	93.2	92.5	89.6
Italy	628.1	646.6	679.2	690.1	625.0	624.0	637.5	632.8	633.1	642.1
Japan	790.5	879.6	912.3	852.4	748.3	796.4	810.0	806.2	856.8	849.8
Korea	886.1	858.0	803.2	..	887.9	902.1	882.0	872.6	888.1	852.3
Latvia	27.5	28.4	29.0	29.2	27.4	27.1	27.5	28.1	28.4	28.0
Luxembourg	99.3	116.6	136.8	..	95.6	99.0	99.5	103.0	107.2	111.0
Mexico	649.7	696.4	762.8	..	631.0	641.0	662.1	662.9	672.8	694.5
Netherlands	670.7	682.5 p	692.1 p	703.7 p	664.3	663.7	675.5	680.6	677.7 p	684.9 p
New Zealand	44.8	47.1	48.3	..	43.5	43.4	45.3	47.3	48.7	46.2
Norway	133.3	131.1	120.4	111.9	127.9	133.8	136.9	134.1	135.9	129.7
Poland	435.6	465.0	505.2	..	416.7	431.2	450.2	442.4	451.8	459.2
Portugal	115.3	120.1	124.7	127.3	111.0	115.1	116.3	118.8	115.9	120.3
Slovak Republic	141.7	144.4	151.6	159.0	136.0	142.1	142.8	146.1	147.7	143.5
Slovenia	45.7	48.8	51.4	54.0	45.3	45.5	46.0	46.7	47.2	47.9
Spain	489.7	511.1 p	534.7 p	555.4 p	480.6	489.2	491.6	497.6	501.9 p	501.0 p
Sweden	192.1	202.6	213.6	217.9	191.5	193.3	194.0	191.1	199.7	204.3
Switzerland	349.7	325.2	325.6	349.3	332.9	390.4	349.5	327.3	336.5	312.2
Turkey	376.6	423.1	439.3	..	353.5 e	374.3 e	383.5 e	394.2 e	445.2 e	420.9 e
United Kingdom	744.5	738.5	751.6	789.9	736.5	762.1	748.6	731.0	727.8	739.5
United States	2 276.6	2 375.3	2 264.3	2 233.0	2 242.2	2 253.1	2 274.1	2 337.1	2 339.1	2 388.4
Euro area	5 785.0	6 046.2	6 443.6	6 553.1	5 689.0	5 755.1	5 827.6	5 902.6	5 922.8	5 989.9
European Union	7 907.2	8 218.9	8 664.3	8 742.2	7 772.6	7 890.4	7 975.1	8 028.3	8 067.8	8 156.4
G7	7 311.2	7 655.3	7 760.9	7 757.0	7 170.1	7 298.0	7 359.2	7 451.6	7 517.4	7 614.1
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	8 511.8	8 868.4	9 355.6	..	8 324.2	8 530.0	8 594.2	8 633.8	8 755.6	8 786.7
OECD-Total	14 066.1	14 681.9	15 081.4	..	13 752.3	14 072.0	14 183.9	14 289.8	14 522.8	14 580.9

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 5. Exports of goods and services, current prices and PPPs (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	218.6	218.9	222.4	208.8	220.7	211.8	210.5	217.3	227.5	..
Austria	222.0	223.5	224.1	224.3	229.2	228.8	227.9	229.1	226.4	227.5
Belgium	421.3	421.0	418.8	430.4	425.6	431.2	425.8	439.6	445.1	..
Canada	512.4	504.3	492.0	499.0	508.4	502.4	502.6	485.1	506.4	..
Chile	127.1	136.0	129.9	119.7	120.1	129.0	130.4	122.5	117.0	..
Czech Republic	282.8	286.1	291.9	293.9	295.0	301.6	299.0	303.4	301.8	..
Denmark	148.2	149.5	155.4	153.8	153.5	152.3	150.9	152.3	155.3	..
Estonia	31.4	31.4	30.8	30.4	29.6	30.0	29.9	30.6	30.1	..
Finland	86.3	83.6	84.2	87.1	85.2	84.9	81.2	84.4	85.2	..
France	773.3	791.0	803.2	828.9	821.4	821.6	808.2	810.9	819.1	841.4
Germany	1 756.5	1 793.6	1 808.3	1 852.3	1 844.5	1 814.5	1 816.6	1 832.1	1 828.2	..
Greece	97.2 p	93.0 p	97.4 p	98.3 p	84.0 p	83.7 p	80.8 p	81.4 p	89.3 p	..
Hungary	226.5	225.9	230.0	231.6	238.2	244.5	248.2	261.8	259.3	..
Iceland	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.9	..
Ireland	274.9	283.5	370.0	380.0	415.2	411.0	393.4	407.8	410.6	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	92.1	97.0	95.2	92.6	94.9	94.3	95.5	99.1	98.6	..
Italy	652.5	659.0	669.8	685.9	674.8	681.1	665.1	683.0	689.5	..
Japan	882.1	925.9	920.1	904.3	931.1	892.9	872.4	858.6	873.8	..
Korea	829.1	862.4	813.1	788.9	805.9	804.9	803.1	784.5	769.5	..
Latvia	28.1	28.9	29.2	29.2	29.1	28.6	28.0	28.4	28.7	..
Luxembourg	121.3	126.6	133.2	136.2	136.4	141.3	137.5	143.8	144.0	..
Mexico	698.5	716.8	731.9	757.1	780.1	778.7	822.1	833.9	880.5	..
Netherlands	687.9 p	680.6 p	685.9 p	702.6 p	693.9 p	687.2 p	680.8 p	687.1 p	696.6 p	..
New Zealand	45.5	47.8	47.4	47.1	50.1	48.9	48.4	49.9	48.3	..
Norway	128.8	127.9	120.5	120.2	126.5	115.5	109.9	112.8	112.8	..
Poland	468.0	481.3	494.0	492.8	509.0	524.1	533.0	557.3	556.7	..
Portugal	119.9	124.2	122.5	126.7	124.7	125.0	121.6	121.9	125.0	..
Slovak Republic	143.3	143.0	151.4	149.8	152.0	153.3	150.0	155.8	151.9	..
Slovenia	49.5	50.6	50.2	51.2	51.5	51.4	52.2	52.5	53.3	..
Spain	516.9 p	524.5 p	525.3 p	528.7 p	540.2 p	544.5 p	534.0 p	548.0 p	545.3 p	..
Sweden	205.3	204.1	209.1	213.9	215.5	215.8	214.8	217.8	224.5	..
Switzerland	315.0	338.8	324.7	310.7	327.0	339.7	326.2	352.2	360.4	..
Turkey	421.0 e	406.1 e	421.7 e	439.7 e	451.4 e	443.6 e	439.9 e	425.7 e	400.0 e	..
United Kingdom	730.3	756.4	760.9	751.9	733.6	760.2	742.1	772.0	774.0	..
United States	2 394.7	2 379.0	2 287.8	2 298.6	2 259.1	2 211.7	2 179.0	2 209.7	2 276.3	2 267.1
Euro area	6 109.8	6 186.4	6 337.2	6 484.3	6 466.5	6 460.9	6 363.7	6 454.8	6 493.9	..
European Union	8 277.0	8 401.7	8 566.5	8 696.5	8 663.3	8 704.6	8 606.9	8 762.6	8 844.9	..
G7	7 701.8	7 809.1	7 742.0	7 820.7	7 772.8	7 684.5	7 586.0	7 651.4	7 767.2	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	8 916.1	9 042.0	9 220.9	9 359.3	9 395.6	9 423.8	9 305.0	9 500.3	9 522.1	..
OECD-Total	14 716.2	14 930.1	14 960.8	15 075.3	15 166.0	15 098.4	14 969.2	15 160.8	15 320.0	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 6. Imports of goods and services, current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	225.4	230.0	241.2	237.1	212.2	222.9	235.1	230.9	230.2	231.0
Austria	204.8	206.5	209.3	212.1	199.0	203.9	208.8	207.2	208.3	206.5
Belgium	392.0	413.2	417.9	428.9	387.9	386.5	394.0	399.5	403.7	411.8
Canada	493.1	522.4	538.3	544.2	481.2	490.3	498.5	502.7	507.6	527.3
Chile	129.8	131.1	125.8	..	128.8	131.0	130.7	128.7	136.8	131.4
Czech Republic	227.9	259.5	273.4	269.9	214.4	222.6	232.7	241.7	253.8	257.2
Denmark	126.5	128.3	133.1	132.4	126.3	124.2	128.7	126.9	126.7	128.5
Estonia	29.8	29.8	28.6	29.6	29.9	30.3	29.7	29.5	30.0	29.4
Finland	89.2	86.5	86.0	86.2	90.5	87.3	91.1	87.8	84.7	88.4
France	794.6	822.4	856.4	872.5	775.6	790.7	804.4	812.7	811.0	815.3
Germany	1 440.9	1 491.2	1 537.5	1 553.3	1 418.8	1 433.1	1 455.5	1 471.9	1 474.7	1 486.6
Greece	94.9 p	100.6 p	90.6 p	89.1 p	94.3 p	91.7 p	98.9 p	94.0 p	97.5 p	102.2 p
Hungary	190.4	205.5	212.9	222.6	184.8	188.7	191.6	196.8	200.9	207.4
Iceland	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.6
Ireland	193.9	226.9	293.3	..	192.6	190.3	193.9	198.6	212.8	215.9
Israel <sup>1</sup>	85.9	87.2	84.9	88.3	86.3	86.6	85.5	84.8	85.8	84.8
Italy	579.0	583.6	613.3	610.4	583.0	570.5	585.4	580.0	575.2	583.1
Japan	905.6	1 003.2	929.0	800.6	842.9	889.8	923.4	963.4	1 040.4	962.8
Korea	804.2	768.4	681.4	..	815.6	810.2	791.9	799.4	794.2	758.6
Latvia	29.0	29.3	29.6	29.0	29.3	28.4	29.1	29.2	29.5	28.9
Luxembourg	83.4	98.7	117.7	..	80.6	83.3	84.3	85.5	91.0	92.3
Mexico	667.7	719.6	805.3	..	662.9	662.2	673.4	672.3	698.6	721.9
Netherlands	583.2	592.9 p	601.7 p	608.9 p	576.7	576.2	588.6	593.0	593.7 p	593.3 p
New Zealand	43.3	45.3	47.3	..	42.4	43.0	44.9	42.6	44.2	44.8
Norway	97.0	101.0	102.9	107.8	93.4	96.4	98.8	98.5	98.7	99.8
Poland	417.2	450.9	473.6	..	408.1	410.6	428.8	421.5	439.1	448.6
Portugal	112.4	119.5	122.5	123.6	107.3	112.6	114.7	114.9	116.9	117.0
Slovak Republic	135.3	138.8	147.7	152.6	128.9	133.5	137.2	141.8	142.1	137.9
Slovenia	42.3	44.1	45.4	47.4	42.2	42.2	42.0	43.3	43.6	43.5
Spain	440.2	473.2 p	495.2 p	506.5 p	429.9	438.1	445.7	447.4	462.0 p	472.1 p
Sweden	172.3	183.2	191.4	195.2	171.1	173.2	173.5	172.9	178.8	185.4
Switzerland	291.1	266.1	265.0	285.1	287.4	313.3	291.2	273.0	279.2	249.5
Turkey	474.8	492.2	488.7	..	447.4 e	477.2 e	481.2 e	492.3 e	506.1 e	484.3 e
United Kingdom	801.0	790.7	794.9	843.3	773.0	806.2	806.8	818.2	795.5	777.7
United States	2 768.6	2 884.1	2 786.3	2 732.9	2 761.7	2 767.8	2 767.0	2 777.9	2 847.4	2 904.0
Euro area	5 348.3	5 568.2	5 813.3	5 884.7	5 270.5	5 299.2	5 405.4	5 441.4	5 479.4	5 533.7
European Union	7 439.9	7 710.2	7 985.6	8 014.6	7 307.4	7 384.2	7 524.1	7 569.5	7 608.2	7 657.1
G7	7 782.8	8 097.7	8 055.6	7 957.2	7 636.1	7 748.4	7 840.9	7 926.8	8 051.8	8 056.7
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	8 049.7	8 341.4	8 635.9	..	7 878.8	8 017.2	8 143.2	8 184.7	8 262.3	8 268.7
OECD-Total	14 173.3	14 732.8	14 875.2	..	13 912.8	14 121.1	14 293.6	14 387.4	14 647.4	14 635.3

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 6. Imports of goods and services, current prices and PPPs (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	230.0	228.0	235.2	240.0	244.2	245.0	233.7	237.9	237.3	..
Austria	206.9	203.7	210.0	205.3	211.2	210.4	210.6	211.4	209.7	210.9
Belgium	423.3	413.9	419.8	422.1	413.4	416.5	411.0	427.1	425.4	..
Canada	524.7	530.0	533.5	537.1	544.3	538.2	542.5	539.0	551.8	..
Chile	124.4	131.9	127.0	116.0	130.1	130.1	126.0	120.2	122.6	..
Czech Republic	260.9	265.3	270.2	275.2	272.9	276.6	272.4	274.7	274.5	..
Denmark	129.1	128.9	131.4	132.9	134.3	134.0	132.3	132.5	136.0	..
Estonia	29.9	30.1	28.9	28.6	28.4	28.7	28.7	29.4	28.1	..
Finland	87.9	85.0	87.0	84.1	85.6	87.4	83.8	86.3	86.5	..
France	834.0	835.9	839.8	859.1	859.7	867.4	852.2	849.0	875.6	896.5
Germany	1 492.5	1 523.8	1 523.5	1 543.2	1 545.4	1 526.5	1 514.7	1 513.5	1 525.3	..
Greece	102.6 p	98.8 p	99.8 p	96.2 p	77.5 p	87.7 p	83.6 p	87.5 p	88.6 p	..
Hungary	207.4	206.5	205.8	212.5	216.0	217.3	222.1	230.6	231.5	..
Iceland	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.4	..
Ireland	231.0	247.6	263.7	286.7	316.3	307.7	277.4	325.1	297.8	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	87.6	89.9	86.9	84.8	84.6	85.3	86.5	92.2	92.5	..
Italy	591.8	584.4	604.1	623.5	611.3	611.3	586.0	601.0	611.7	..
Japan	996.6	1 008.6	946.1	929.7	942.7	895.8	832.0	811.1	812.6	..
Korea	753.3	767.2	684.1	659.2	688.0	694.5	638.9	646.0	663.0	..
Latvia	29.0	29.7	30.0	29.9	29.9	28.6	27.8	28.6	28.0	..
Luxembourg	102.7	108.8	113.7	116.3	118.7	121.9	116.9	123.9	123.4	..
Mexico	712.8	744.1	768.9	789.1	831.7	826.0	868.4	884.1	925.2	..
Netherlands	597.8 p	588.2 p	595.6 p	610.3 p	601.3 p	600.9 p	594.0 p	589.3 p	601.6 p	..
New Zealand	45.2	46.9	45.9	46.4	48.4	48.2	46.6	48.4	47.5	..
Norway	105.6	100.0	104.5	101.5	102.2	103.8	110.6	110.3	110.1	..
Poland	447.6	466.6	460.0	467.8	482.0	485.7	497.9	511.3	516.9	..
Portugal	121.4	122.7	119.7	127.2	121.6	121.5	117.1	119.2	119.9	..
Slovak Republic	137.1	137.9	145.5	146.4	149.7	149.2	144.8	149.7	145.0	..
Slovenia	44.3	44.8	44.8	45.5	45.5	45.0	45.3	46.5	46.8	..
Spain	481.9 p	477.1 p	479.9 p	497.9 p	503.4 p	499.6 p	489.4 p	501.2 p	498.8 p	..
Sweden	185.6	185.9	188.1	190.7	192.7	193.3	193.4	196.9	201.2	..
Switzerland	260.9	274.9	272.3	249.5	260.0	277.1	285.5	284.7	283.9	..
Turkey	481.2 e	497.5 e	479.1 e	496.4 e	486.8 e	492.3 e	488.8 e	493.2 e	459.8 e	..
United Kingdom	783.2	806.7	815.4	787.0	782.9	794.3	795.8	816.9	852.3	..
United States	2 880.3	2 904.6	2 822.4	2 807.5	2 782.5	2 732.6	2 686.3	2 702.2	2 736.2	2 806.9
Euro area	5 632.5	5 645.6	5 725.5	5 847.4	5 834.8	5 829.6	5 695.6	5 797.9	5 824.9	..
European Union	7 767.0	7 829.4	7 914.3	8 005.9	7 995.9	8 009.0	7 884.0	8 027.7	8 125.4	..
G7	8 103.1	8 194.1	8 084.8	8 087.1	8 068.8	7 966.0	7 809.5	7 832.7	7 965.5	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	8 382.7	8 471.3	8 539.7	8 643.0	8 655.9	8 692.0	8 589.7	8 747.5	8 785.7	..
OECD-Total	14 737.6	14 922.6	14 789.8	14 852.8	14 952.3	14 887.6	14 650.7	14 828.5	14 974.4	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 7. Gross domestic product, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	983.1	1 010.2	1 034.4	1 059.7	972.7	979.5	985.1	993.2	1 002.5	1 009.0
Austria	363.5	365.8	369.3	374.8	361.4	363.8	364.0	364.4	365.7	366.7
Belgium	445.4	452.8	459.6	465.2	443.2	444.3	446.1	448.0	450.4	452.1
Canada	1 463.8	1 501.3	1 515.4	1 537.2	1 447.0	1 456.4	1 468.4	1 483.2	1 483.9	1 499.3
Chile	360.4	367.1	375.6	..	357.0	357.4	363.5	364.1	365.8	365.8
Czech Republic	291.7	299.7	313.3	320.8	289.4	290.3	291.3	295.6	295.0	297.8
Denmark	245.0	249.1	253.1	256.0	244.0	244.2	245.7	246.2	248.1	247.6
Estonia	32.8	33.7	34.2	34.7	32.7	32.5	32.9	33.0	33.3	33.6
Finland	208.9	207.6	208.1	211.4	208.2	209.0	209.6	208.8	207.6	207.3
France	2 409.6	2 425.0	2 455.9	2 485.0	2 396.8	2 412.8	2 413.6	2 419.2	2 418.2	2 422.6
Germany	3 360.8	3 414.5	3 473.4	3 538.0	3 332.5	3 363.0	3 378.1	3 390.6	3 410.7	3 407.2
Greece	255.6 p	256.5 p	256.0 p	256.0 p	255.4 p	255.7 p	256.6 p	255.0 p	256.8 p	255.8 p
Hungary	219.5	228.3	235.5	240.1	217.3	219.1	221.7	224.1	226.1	228.7
Iceland	13.2	13.4	14.0	15.0	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.5	13.1	13.1
Ireland	197.0	213.7	269.8	..	193.1	194.8	201.7	197.8	205.7	212.3
Israel <sup>1</sup>	246.9	254.8	261.2	270.9	242.2	246.5	248.8	250.1	252.0	253.8
Italy	1 997.1	1 999.4	2 015.0	2 032.8	1 992.7	1 995.0	2 000.0	1 999.1	2 000.3	1 999.5
Japan	4 634.6	4 650.2	4 706.2	4 753.2	4 589.0	4 638.6	4 665.1	4 659.0	4 710.5	4 625.9
Korea	1 642.7	1 697.6	1 742.0	1 789.7	1 620.1	1 636.1	1 649.9	1 664.8	1 683.3	1 693.2
Latvia	41.9	42.8	43.9	44.8	41.7	41.6	42.2	42.4	42.8	42.8
Luxembourg	46.0	48.1	49.8	..	45.2	46.2	46.6	45.8	47.1	47.0
Mexico	1 900.2	1 943.2	1 994.3	2 040.2	1 900.6	1 884.8	1 905.7	1 912.8	1 922.4	1 940.8
Netherlands	743.8	754.3 p	769.1 p	785.5 p	741.8	740.1	744.7	749.2	748.0 p	751.9 p
New Zealand	143.8	147.9	152.4	..	143.2	143.0	144.0	144.7	146.1	147.0
Norway	297.1	302.8	307.7	310.8	294.1	296.9	299.4	299.0	300.4	301.7
Poland	868.0	896.5	931.8	..	857.1	865.7	872.6	874.4	883.1	892.8
Portugal	269.5	271.9	276.2	280.2	267.6	269.5	269.2	271.8	270.5	271.5
Slovak Republic	143.0	146.7	152.3	157.3	141.9	142.6	143.4	144.3	145.2	146.1
Slovenia	55.2	56.9	58.2	59.6	54.9	54.9	55.2	56.0	56.1	56.8
Spain	1 407.2	1 426.6 p	1 472.3 p	1 520.0 p	1 407.5	1 406.5	1 405.4	1 409.4	1 415.5 p	1 421.2 p
Sweden	405.0	415.5	432.5	446.8	404.2	402.9	406.1	409.3	412.1	415.4
Switzerland	433.7	442.4	446.1	451.8	429.9	433.9	435.3	436.9	439.5	440.8
Turkey	1 595.2	1 677.6	1 779.2	..	1 549.3 e	1 597.1 e	1 624.0 e	1 626.8 e	1 681.4 e	1 647.2 e
United Kingdom	2 351.2	2 423.4	2 476.5	2 521.9	2 330.3	2 342.4	2 360.2	2 371.8	2 391.9	2 414.0
United States	15 802.9	16 177.5	16 597.5	16 863.3	15 681.2	15 711.2	15 832.4	15 986.8	15 939.4	16 095.0
Euro area	12 105.9	12 247.6	12 498.2	12 714.2	12 042.7	12 100.1	12 138.8	12 163.5	12 204.2	12 225.1
European Union	17 026.1	17 303.6	17 691.2	18 021.4	16 923.0	17 003.4	17 077.1	17 128.2	17 204.3	17 263.5
G7	32 017.1	32 585.6	33 233.1	33 724.1	31 766.8	31 916.8	32 115.0	32 306.4	32 351.9	32 458.6
G20	78 700.5	81 382.5	84 103.8	..	77 585.1	78 311.9	79 107.1	79 821.9	80 408.7	80 964.9
OECD-Europe	18 697.0	19 063.7	19 549.1	..	18 545.4	18 677.7	18 779.1	18 832.2	18 963.3	18 993.1
OECD-Total	45 874.6	46 810.8	47 925.9	..	45 498.4	45 730.9	46 041.4	46 289.5	46 468.5	46 620.4

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 7. Gross domestic product, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010 (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	1 012.4	1 016.6	1 027.7	1 029.7	1 037.0	1 042.5	1 053.6	1 061.6	1 056.3	1 067.7
Austria	366.1	366.2	367.7	368.5	369.3	370.7	372.8	373.0	375.4	377.5
Belgium	453.7	454.9	456.7	459.4	459.9	462.3	462.6	464.9	465.6	467.9
Canada	1 506.5	1 515.6	1 511.8	1 510.1	1 518.9	1 520.9	1 531.0	1 526.4	1 540.7	1 550.6
Chile	366.3	370.4	374.0	374.7	376.6	377.1	381.3	379.9	382.3	..
Czech Republic	301.2	304.4	308.6	312.7	315.7	316.6	317.9	320.7	321.4	322.6
Denmark	249.5	251.2	252.4	254.3	253.2	252.6	254.4	255.2	256.9	257.5
Estonia	33.6	34.2	33.8	34.3	34.1	34.4	34.3	34.6	34.7	35.4
Finland	207.7	207.6	206.6	208.6	207.9	209.2	211.0	210.7	211.9	212.0
France	2 431.3	2 434.4	2 450.0	2 450.5	2 459.0	2 464.5	2 480.5	2 477.2	2 482.4	2 493.0
Germany	3 416.8	3 443.8	3 449.6	3 467.6	3 475.9	3 488.5	3 513.4	3 529.8	3 534.6	3 549.7
Greece	258.6 p	255.5 p	257.1 p	256.9 p	252.4 p	257.2 p	255.3 p	256.0 p	257.5 p	254.3 p
Hungary	230.4	231.7	234.9	235.1	236.5	238.7	238.1	240.5	241.3	242.3
Iceland	13.6	13.7	13.6	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.2	15.6
Ireland	217.0	218.8	263.4	266.1	269.0	279.8	273.9	275.9	286.9	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	255.2	258.5	260.0	260.0	261.8	263.8	266.1	269.5	272.2	276.6
Italy	2 001.6	2 000.6	2 006.2	2 013.7	2 015.4	2 019.8	2 028.7	2 030.7	2 036.0	2 039.7
Japan	4 615.0	4 645.6	4 706.3	4 705.9	4 713.5	4 701.8	4 724.0	4 749.4	4 764.0	4 778.3
Korea	1 704.3	1 709.6	1 723.0	1 730.4	1 751.5	1 763.0	1 772.0	1 786.1	1 797.1	1 804.1
Latvia	43.0	43.2	43.6	44.0	44.4	44.2	44.2	44.5	44.6	45.1
Luxembourg	48.6	49.7	49.2	49.3	49.5	51.2	50.9	51.8	51.8	..
Mexico	1 949.8	1 963.3	1 975.5	1 991.6	2 003.0	2 010.9	2 020.3	2 022.5	2 043.8	2 058.4
Netherlands	755.0 p	763.1 p	767.5 p	768.0 p	769.6 p	771.8 p	776.9 p	782.6 p	788.6 p	792.5 p
New Zealand	148.4	149.9	150.3	151.5	153.3	154.5	156.1	158.0	160.2	..
Norway	304.0	306.2	305.7	307.3	312.0	306.6	310.9	310.6	308.9	312.3
Poland	900.0	905.4	919.0	924.5	935.6	944.0	944.0	953.4	957.2	973.5
Portugal	271.9	273.6	275.2	276.0	276.4	277.3	278.1	278.7	281.1	282.9
Slovak Republic	147.2	148.4	150.1	151.5	153.1	154.6	155.6	156.8	157.9	159.1
Slovenia	57.2	57.3	57.6	58.0	58.1	58.4	58.8	59.2	59.8	60.5
Spain	1 429.6 p	1 440.2 p	1 453.9 p	1 465.2 p	1 478.9 p	1 491.3 p	1 502.7 p	1 515.2 p	1 525.7 p	1 536.2 p
Sweden	417.3	421.7	424.8	429.6	435.3	440.6	442.0	444.5	446.0	450.6
Switzerland	443.4	446.8	444.8	444.9	446.2	448.6	449.8	452.4	452.7	453.0
Turkey	1 679.1 e	1 709.3 e	1 741.0 e	1 766.0 e	1 786.4 e	1 819.7 e	1 812.9 e	1 832.3 e	1 783.7 e	..
United Kingdom	2 433.6	2 453.9	2 460.0	2 471.8	2 478.6	2 495.7	2 499.5	2 514.0	2 528.1	2 546.0
United States	16 291.1	16 384.4	16 467.7	16 574.2	16 655.9	16 692.2	16 726.9	16 785.7	16 931.3	17 009.4
Euro area	12 270.1	12 323.2	12 422.9	12 471.9	12 507.3	12 569.6	12 634.9	12 676.2	12 729.5	12 781.5
European Union	17 347.2	17 440.2	17 571.0	17 649.9	17 713.3	17 811.8	17 890.4	17 966.4	18 047.0	18 141.8
G7	32 689.2	32 871.3	33 045.0	33 187.1	33 309.9	33 376.2	33 497.3	33 606.8	33 809.3	33 958.4
G20	81 725.6	82 475.5	83 157.1	83 812.2	84 438.8	85 032.4	85 682.8	86 319.7	87 018.4	..
OECD-Europe	19 110.1	19 234.0	19 390.5	19 494.6	19 582.5	19 707.3	19 778.6	19 874.5	19 903.5	..
OECD-Total	46 954.9	47 244.4	47 584.4	47 820.8	48 051.3	48 232.0	48 407.2	48 611.3	48 847.4	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 8. Private final consumption expenditure, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	528.5	543.3	558.2	573.4	522.7	525.3	531.0	534.5	537.6	541.6
Austria	191.1	190.6	190.6	193.5	190.7	191.8	191.2	190.9	191.5	190.2
Belgium	231.0	232.5	235.0	236.6	230.7	230.7	231.2	231.4	231.8	232.8
Canada	828.8	850.9	867.3	886.3	819.3	826.4	832.2	837.3	840.9	849.0
Chile	223.2	228.5	232.8	..	219.2	222.8	224.1	226.7	227.2	228.0
Czech Republic	142.1	144.6	149.0	153.3	141.7	142.0	142.0	142.4	142.6	143.8
Denmark	115.0	115.6	117.8	120.3	114.9	115.0	115.0	115.1	114.5	115.6
Estonia	16.9	17.5	18.3	19.0	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3
Finland	113.9	114.7	116.5	118.8	113.3	113.6	114.3	114.3	114.4	114.4
France	1 325.2	1 334.4	1 355.1	1 381.2	1 320.1	1 325.4	1 324.5	1 332.8	1 325.4	1 332.5
Germany	1 862.2	1 878.5	1 916.6	1 954.6	1 851.6	1 863.8	1 871.8	1 866.0	1 871.3	1 874.5
Greece	176.0 p	176.7 p	176.3 p	178.9 p	174.9 p	175.6 p	175.9 p	176.6 p	176.4 p	176.1 p
Hungary	111.0	113.8	117.7	123.5	110.7	110.8	111.1	111.6	112.2	113.8
Iceland	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8
Ireland	90.6	92.2	96.9	..	89.5	90.6	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.8
Israel <sup>1</sup>	138.3	144.1	150.2	159.7	136.5	138.8	139.7	139.6	141.2	142.9
Italy	1 188.4	1 191.5	1 210.1	1 226.5	1 191.4	1 186.3	1 187.2	1 188.8	1 188.3	1 189.9
Japan	2 693.0	2 670.1	2 659.1	2 669.9	2 675.7	2 700.7	2 704.3	2 697.6	2 763.8	2 627.2
Korea	809.4	823.5	841.3	861.8	800.6	804.7	813.5	818.8	822.4	819.5
Latvia	26.3	26.6	27.5	28.5	25.9	26.3	26.5	26.3	26.4	26.6
Luxembourg	15.3	15.7	16.0	..	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.7
Mexico	1 303.9	1 327.3	1 357.3	..	1 307.9	1 299.3	1 306.6	1 306.0	1 312.2	1 331.7
Netherlands	324.8	325.7 p	331.4 p	337.2 p	323.8	323.8	325.1	326.7	324.0 p	325.1 p
New Zealand	85.1	87.7	90.2	..	83.9	84.9	85.2	86.0	86.7	87.2
Norway	129.4	131.9	134.7	136.8	128.9	129.4	130.3	130.6	131.2	132.1
Poland	515.0	527.3	544.2	..	512.8	513.0	516.0	517.6	521.3	525.8
Portugal	171.2	175.2	179.6	183.7	169.7	170.8	171.4	173.1	173.6	173.9
Slovak Republic	76.6	77.7	79.4	81.6	76.4	76.7	76.7	76.8	77.3	77.5
Slovenia	29.9	30.4	30.6	31.5	29.8	29.8	29.6	30.1	30.3	30.5
Spain	778.4	790.8 p	813.4 p	839.7 p	777.5	776.0	777.7	782.5	783.7 p	789.5 p
Sweden	189.8	193.8	199.1	203.5	188.3	189.0	190.7	191.4	191.8	194.6
Switzerland	238.8	241.7	244.3	247.1	237.2	238.4	239.2	240.6	240.5	241.3
Turkey	994.7	1 024.3	1 080.6	..	980.8 e	975.9 e	1 014.6 e	1 022.9 e	1 007.8 e	1 002.4 e
United Kingdom	1 504.2	1 536.7	1 573.3	1 620.1	1 493.0	1 497.0	1 508.6	1 518.4	1 522.0	1 529.2
United States	10 740.0	11 048.5	11 400.1	11 708.9	10 675.9	10 697.8	10 747.8	10 838.4	10 889.9	10 992.0
Euro area	6 671.3	6 724.0	6 847.2	6 982.1	6 650.7	6 667.0	6 680.2	6 693.5	6 691.5	6 711.3
European Union	9 559.1	9 671.2	9 871.9	10 101.9	9 519.9	9 543.8	9 575.9	9 603.6	9 609.3	9 648.3
G7	20 138.4	20 503.3	20 971.8	21 436.2	20 024.2	20 094.5	20 173.0	20 275.3	20 397.2	20 386.8
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	10 559.9	10 701.8	10 953.3	..	10 508.2	10 526.2	10 595.4	10 631.9	10 623.9	10 658.8
OECD-Total	27 908.3	28 420.6	29 102.9	..	27 748.5	27 825.6	27 978.4	28 114.8	28 242.8	28 272.6



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 8. Private final consumption expenditure, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010 (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	545.3	548.3	552.0	555.4	560.7	564.0	569.0	571.6	573.6	578.9
Austria	190.9	189.9	190.4	190.1	190.6	191.2	191.9	192.9	193.4	194.9
Belgium	232.7	232.7	234.1	235.6	235.0	235.2	235.3	236.3	237.1	237.6
Canada	854.5	859.5	860.3	864.6	870.3	874.0	878.7	883.2	888.9	894.3
Chile	228.9	229.9	231.6	231.8	233.7	234.3	237.2	236.2	238.5	..
Czech Republic	145.2	146.7	147.6	148.6	149.4	150.7	151.7	152.4	154.0	155.0
Denmark	116.0	116.4	116.8	117.3	118.5	118.6	119.9	119.9	119.8	121.5
Estonia	17.5	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.3
Finland	115.2	114.9	115.9	115.9	116.8	117.2	117.8	118.8	119.3	119.3
France	1 339.9	1 342.7	1 350.1	1 352.1	1 359.6	1 358.5	1 375.9	1 377.1	1 378.4	1 386.4
Germany	1 882.4	1 896.8	1 903.8	1 912.3	1 922.9	1 929.8	1 944.0	1 948.5	1 953.3	1 960.0
Greece	176.2 p	178.4 p	178.8 p	179.4 p	168.9 p	177.8 p	177.7 p	178.2 p	179.2 p	179.7 p
Hungary	113.9	115.4	116.0	117.0	118.2	119.6	121.4	122.9	124.0	125.9
Iceland	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8
Ireland	92.3	93.6	95.6	96.3	97.4	98.3	99.1	98.8	99.5	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	144.8	147.6	148.7	148.7	151.0	153.5	155.9	159.6	160.9	162.3
Italy	1 191.4	1 196.1	1 199.8	1 207.8	1 215.2	1 218.4	1 220.3	1 226.2	1 228.9	1 229.8
Japan	2 635.4	2 650.9	2 664.2	2 654.5	2 668.3	2 651.2	2 660.9	2 666.6	2 675.8	2 676.9
Korea	824.9	827.4	834.3	833.5	842.9	854.4	852.7	861.1	865.8	867.9
Latvia	26.6	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.8	27.8	28.1	28.4	28.5	28.8
Luxembourg	15.7	15.9	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.0	16.4	16.1	..
Mexico	1 332.7	1 336.3	1 345.1	1 354.1	1 359.6	1 373.3	1 382.2	1 384.8	1 406.5	..
Netherlands	325.3 p	328.5 p	330.2 p	331.8 p	331.9 p	331.9 p	334.2 p	335.2 p	338.5 p	340.8 p
New Zealand	88.3	88.5	89.3	89.7	90.3	91.4	91.8	93.7	95.2	..
Norway	132.3	133.3	133.9	134.8	135.2	135.9	136.3	136.9	136.8	137.8
Poland	529.6	534.4	538.0	542.4	545.3	549.7	554.5	559.3	566.2	..
Portugal	176.4	176.7	178.5	179.9	180.1	180.1	183.0	182.7	183.6	185.6
Slovak Republic	77.7	78.2	78.6	79.1	79.7	80.1	80.7	81.4	81.9	82.6
Slovenia	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.8	30.7	31.0	31.4	31.5	31.9
Spain	791.9 p	798.1 p	802.5 p	809.5 p	817.9 p	823.8 p	831.1 p	837.0 p	842.2 p	848.5 p
Sweden	194.0	195.5	197.0	198.4	199.6	201.4	203.0	202.7	203.7	204.3
Switzerland	242.3	243.1	243.2	244.1	245.0	244.9	246.3	246.5	246.8	249.0
Turkey	1 032.8 e	1 060.4 e	1 070.4 e	1 070.7 e	1 076.4 e	1 101.6 e	1 066.5 e	1 097.5 e	1 068.6 e	..
United Kingdom	1 549.1	1 546.7	1 558.3	1 565.9	1 581.2	1 587.6	1 601.7	1 613.6	1 626.8	1 638.4
United States	11 093.3	11 218.8	11 285.9	11 366.1	11 441.9	11 506.4	11 553.0	11 674.7	11 760.2	11 847.6
Euro area	6 735.3	6 770.9	6 803.3	6 834.7	6 863.9	6 889.2	6 938.6	6 962.5	6 984.9	7 015.7
European Union	9 699.3	9 742.2	9 796.2	9 845.2	9 902.8	9 945.9	10 024.3	10 070.0	10 115.4	10 169.3
G7	20 537.8	20 702.1	20 813.3	20 913.6	21 049.7	21 115.5	21 224.4	21 378.7	21 500.5	21 620.9
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	10 738.5	10 809.8	10 870.5	10 920.5	10 977.4	11 044.7	11 087.0	11 159.8	11 178.9	..
OECD-Total	28 480.8	28 710.4	28 875.6	29 012.1	29 189.0	29 339.6	29 461.1	29 682.9	29 834.9	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 9. Government final consumption expenditure, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	174.3	175.9	182.0	189.2	173.1	173.9	174.6	175.7	175.6	174.0
Austria	72.1	72.6	74.1	75.1	72.0	71.9	72.1	72.0	72.1	72.6
Belgium	105.8	107.4	107.9	108.0	106.1	105.6	105.7	105.8	106.5	107.0
Canada	296.8	299.1	303.5	309.7	296.7	295.3	296.6	298.5	298.5	299.7
Chile	41.9	44.0	46.6	..	41.0	41.7	41.6	43.4	43.6	44.0
Czech Republic	58.3	58.9	60.1	61.0	58.0	57.9	58.6	58.6	58.5	58.9
Denmark	65.4	66.2	66.6	66.5	64.6	65.2	65.6	66.3	65.8	65.8
Estonia	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3
Finland	50.5	50.2	50.3	50.3	50.2	50.7	50.4	50.6	50.3	50.3
France	581.5	588.2	596.5	605.6	578.2	581.4	582.8	584.0	585.2	586.9
Germany	633.8	641.4	659.1	685.7	631.6	629.4	636.3	637.9	636.2	637.2
Greece	56.9 p	56.2 p	56.2 p	55.0 p	55.9 p	56.2 p	57.6 p	57.6 p	56.6 p	58.1 p
Hungary	47.7	49.9	50.3	50.4	47.1	47.6	47.9	48.2	49.4	49.9
Iceland	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Ireland	35.3	36.9	37.0	..	34.4	34.2	35.9	36.8	36.3	37.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	54.5	56.5	58.3	60.5	53.4	54.4	55.2	54.5	55.5	56.2
Italy	409.9	406.9	403.9	406.5	410.5	412.2	408.2	408.5	407.9	405.1
Japan	919.0	923.9	939.2	953.4	911.0	921.6	922.4	923.4	925.5	920.2
Korea	237.7	244.9	253.2	262.9	233.4	237.9	239.3	240.0	241.2	243.0
Latvia	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3
Luxembourg	8.1	8.1	8.3	..	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.9	8.1
Mexico	216.3	221.0	226.0	..	214.7	215.3	216.4	218.9	218.6	219.2
Netherlands	192.9	193.4 p	193.9 p	195.4 p	194.1	192.7	192.5	192.4	193.7 p	193.6 p
New Zealand	27.2	28.1	28.8	..	27.0	26.9	27.2	27.6	27.8	27.9
Norway	63.0	64.6	66.0	67.5	62.6	62.6	63.1	63.6	63.8	64.4
Poland	153.9	160.2	163.8	..	161.3	159.6	160.9	161.3	162.2	166.2
Portugal	54.6	54.4	54.8	55.3	54.8	54.6	54.2	54.9	54.6	54.4
Slovak Republic	25.9	27.3	28.8	29.3	25.5	25.7	26.1	26.4	26.9	27.2
Slovenia	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.9
Spain	284.2	283.3 p	288.9 p	291.1 p	283.7	284.1	284.1	285.1	283.9 p	282.9 p
Sweden	101.6	103.1	105.8	109.0	101.5	101.7	101.7	102.1	102.4	103.1
Switzerland	47.1	47.8	48.8	49.8	46.7	46.9	47.3	47.6	47.5	47.6
Turkey	220.5	227.4	236.7	..	215.2 e	220.9 e	225.0 e	221.0 e	230.4 e	218.9 e
United Kingdom	493.3	504.6	511.2	515.4	493.3	491.5	492.4	496.1	503.6	504.5
United States	2 376.1	2 359.0	2 397.7	2 417.1	2 396.5	2 385.4	2 368.7	2 353.9	2 358.1	2 349.5
Euro area	2 574.0	2 589.9	2 624.6	2 672.5	2 567.8	2 569.1	2 576.8	2 582.5	2 580.7	2 584.0
European Union	3 614.5	3 651.6	3 701.9	3 764.9	3 608.0	3 607.1	3 617.3	3 629.0	3 637.2	3 646.5
G7	5 710.3	5 723.1	5 811.8	5 895.5	5 717.7	5 716.7	5 707.5	5 702.3	5 714.8	5 703.0
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	3 791.5	3 838.6	3 900.2	..	3 784.6	3 789.9	3 806.3	3 814.6	3 830.8	3 829.5
OECD-Total	8 135.8	8 192.3	8 336.9	..	8 131.7	8 142.7	8 148.8	8 151.2	8 176.4	8 164.5

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 9. Government final consumption expenditure, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010 (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	176.6	177.8	179.6	182.1	182.3	184.4	186.2	189.9	190.3	190.4
Austria	72.8	72.8	73.5	73.9	74.2	74.8	74.9	74.9	75.0	75.7
Belgium	107.8	108.2	108.0	108.0	107.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	107.8	108.3
Canada	299.5	298.8	302.4	303.1	304.3	304.3	306.8	311.2	309.7	311.3
Chile	44.1	44.4	45.8	46.2	47.3	47.1	48.2	49.6	50.3	..
Czech Republic	58.6	59.7	59.3	59.8	60.5	60.7	60.7	61.4	61.1	60.7
Denmark	66.3	67.0	67.1	66.9	66.3	66.1	66.5	67.0	66.6	65.8
Estonia	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7
Finland	50.4	50.0	50.1	50.2	50.1	50.6	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.0
France	589.2	591.8	593.4	595.3	597.3	599.8	602.1	604.5	606.5	608.8
Germany	644.3	648.1	649.8	654.3	661.7	670.4	679.0	685.2	686.4	692.1
Greece	55.8 p	54.1 p	56.6 p	56.3 p	56.2 p	55.4 p	54.6 p	55.4 p	55.5 p	54.3 p
Hungary	50.0	50.2	49.9	49.8	50.6	51.1	50.6	50.7	50.3	50.0
Iceland	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Ireland	37.1	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.5	38.3	38.5	38.8	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	57.1	57.4	57.5	57.5	58.0	59.7	59.5	60.5	60.9	61.4
Italy	407.3	407.5	404.4	403.5	404.0	403.8	407.4	406.1	405.2	407.6
Japan	925.3	926.7	935.2	936.1	940.4	947.0	959.7	949.5	951.9	954.3
Korea	247.6	247.9	249.2	251.5	254.7	257.3	260.6	260.8	264.6	265.9
Latvia	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8
Luxembourg	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	..
Mexico	223.8	222.4	225.6	225.1	226.9	227.3	225.4	229.0	229.9	..
Netherlands	193.5 p	192.9 p	194.0 p	193.3 p	194.6 p	193.5 p	194.6 p	195.7 p	195.1 p	196.2 p
New Zealand	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.9	28.9	28.8	29.3	29.4	29.6	..
Norway	65.0	65.5	65.6	65.8	66.0	66.4	66.8	67.3	67.7	68.0
Poland	167.3	166.9	167.3	168.8	169.3	173.5	174.1	175.3	177.2	..
Portugal	54.3	54.3	54.5	55.0	54.8	55.0	55.2	55.5	55.1	55.3
Slovak Republic	27.4	27.8	28.2	28.7	29.0	29.3	29.2	29.3	29.3	29.2
Slovenia	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.5
Spain	283.0 p	283.4 p	286.8 p	288.2 p	289.4 p	291.2 p	291.8 p	290.1 p	291.6 p	291.1 p
Sweden	104.0	104.4	104.9	105.0	106.2	107.2	107.8	108.9	108.8	109.1
Switzerland	47.8	48.4	48.5	48.8	48.9	49.2	49.2	50.0	49.9	50.0
Turkey	227.1 e	233.3 e	219.2 e	236.1 e	230.2 e	261.4 e	244.1 e	268.8 e	285.1 e	..
United Kingdom	505.7	504.4	506.6	511.1	513.9	513.0	515.0	515.4	515.1	516.2
United States	2 368.0	2 360.3	2 383.4	2 391.3	2 404.3	2 411.7	2 411.0	2 413.6	2 424.3	2 419.5
Euro area	2 594.8	2 600.4	2 608.8	2 616.5	2 629.7	2 643.5	2 661.3	2 670.0	2 673.0	2 685.0
European Union	3 660.3	3 666.5	3 678.3	3 692.6	3 711.4	3 727.8	3 749.9	3 763.0	3 765.9	3 779.3
G7	5 739.2	5 737.9	5 775.8	5 795.3	5 826.7	5 851.3	5 882.7	5 887.5	5 901.2	5 912.1
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	3 852.5	3 866.0	3 863.4	3 894.9	3 908.0	3 958.4	3 961.8	4 000.5	4 020.9	..
OECD-Total	8 223.9	8 231.2	8 272.0	8 318.2	8 356.5	8 427.4	8 449.7	8 496.0	8 534.3	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 10. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	281.0	275.6	267.0	260.3	281.2	281.0	280.9	280.3	280.3	279.5
Austria	83.8	83.1	83.7	86.2	82.1	83.4	85.1	84.6	83.6	83.1
Belgium	98.1	103.1	105.6	107.8	97.6	97.8	98.8	98.2	99.9	101.3
Canada	355.8	358.9	342.5	331.7	355.2	355.1	355.8	357.2	353.3	357.4
Chile	85.5	81.9	80.6	..	86.4	88.2	87.5	79.9	83.4	83.8
Czech Republic	74.5	77.4	84.3	81.4	74.4	73.6	74.2	75.3	75.9	76.4
Denmark	46.3	47.9	49.1	51.4	45.4	45.3	47.8	46.8	47.4	47.1
Estonia	9.0	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.9	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.2
Finland	44.2	43.1	43.5	45.8	44.8	44.5	43.6	43.8	43.1	43.0
France	524.7	522.9	527.9	542.9	522.8	524.4	527.0	527.8	524.2	522.8
Germany	656.8	679.4	690.9	706.6	638.4	659.8	663.9	673.8	688.3	680.6
Greece	30.7 p	29.3 p	29.2 p	29.2 p	30.8 p	30.4 p	30.6 p	30.8 p	28.9 p	29.3 p
Hungary	45.9	50.5	51.4	43.5	43.0	45.0	43.5	47.0	50.3	50.9
Iceland	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Ireland	38.0	44.9	59.6	..	37.4	34.8	40.2	39.5	42.8	41.3
Israel <sup>1</sup>	51.3	51.3	51.3	57.1	49.8	50.7	51.9	52.2	50.7	51.1
Italy	344.5	336.6	342.0	352.0	346.0	346.2	345.3	340.3	338.7	336.7
Japan	1 055.9	1 086.3	1 086.6	1 097.2	1 011.4	1 046.1	1 075.6	1 093.8	1 110.4	1 074.5
Korea	475.9	491.9	510.8	537.7	464.8	477.0	479.1	482.7	490.8	495.6
Latvia	9.5	9.5	9.4	8.3	9.3	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.5
Luxembourg	9.2	9.8	9.9	..	9.0	9.7	9.8	8.5	10.4	8.9
Mexico	407.1	419.2	437.0	..	414.1	407.6	402.1	405.1	406.0	415.5
Netherlands	138.5	141.7 p	155.6 p	163.1 p	133.8	136.8	140.8	142.5	140.0 p	137.7 p
New Zealand	32.0	34.7	35.4	..	30.7	31.7	32.6	33.0	33.7	34.3
Norway	71.7	71.2	68.5	68.8	68.1	72.3	73.0	73.2	71.3	72.4
Poland	172.0	189.3	200.7	..	167.5	170.0	173.2	175.1	182.6	186.7
Portugal	41.1	42.1	44.0	43.9	40.5	40.8	41.2	42.0	40.7	41.9
Slovak Republic	30.2	30.6	35.7	32.4	29.9	29.9	30.1	31.0	30.2	30.4
Slovenia	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.4	11.1
Spain	281.8	292.4 p	310.1 p	319.7 p	282.1	279.1	283.0	283.0	289.6 p	291.6 p
Sweden	92.2	97.3	104.0	110.2	90.7	91.2	94.0	93.5	96.1	96.0
Switzerland	102.5	105.4	107.2	109.8	102.2	102.4	102.7	103.4	104.8	104.6
Turkey	454.7	477.9	522.1	..	433.7 e	454.3 e	464.9 e	466.0 e	480.8 e	463.0 e
United Kingdom	377.2	402.3	416.1	418.0	363.5	369.9	382.7	392.7	403.6	397.2
United States	3 056.1	3 185.6	3 305.0	3 328.4	3 021.2	3 043.4	3 063.0	3 096.8	3 117.9	3 172.7
Euro area	2 383.3	2 419.8	2 497.2	2 562.4	2 356.0	2 380.0	2 402.4	2 408.5	2 423.6	2 408.7
European Union	3 297.3	3 387.0	3 508.1	3 575.9	3 210.7	3 245.5	3 292.3	3 310.3	3 348.6	3 328.5
G7	6 367.5	6 567.0	6 704.8	6 771.1	6 254.5	6 341.5	6 410.1	6 479.2	6 533.7	6 536.9
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	3 791.2	3 908.7	4 069.1	..	3 714.7	3 774.6	3 831.4	3 853.4	3 905.4	3 873.5
OECD-Total	9 589.6	9 891.1	10 181.4	..	9 426.8	9 553.1	9 657.8	9 732.7	9 830.9	9 834.2

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 10. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010 (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	272.7	272.4	272.3	271.2	263.0	262.7	261.6	262.9	255.9	262.5
Austria	82.8	83.0	83.2	83.9	83.7	83.9	84.7	87.7	86.6	85.6
Belgium	108.3	102.9	112.7	101.2	103.4	105.2	106.8	108.4	107.2	108.8
Canada	362.7	362.2	351.0	343.6	340.5	335.2	334.7	332.9	332.2	327.1
Chile	78.8	81.5	80.8	79.0	82.0	80.7	81.9	81.5	80.9	..
Czech Republic	77.7	79.4	82.0	84.3	85.4	85.9	83.5	80.1	81.2	80.7
Denmark	47.8	49.3	48.3	49.4	49.1	49.6	50.8	50.9	51.6	52.3
Estonia	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.6
Finland	43.5	42.6	43.5	43.2	43.6	43.8	44.3	45.7	45.9	47.3
France	523.5	522.3	524.6	523.8	528.1	534.8	541.5	541.2	542.1	544.3
Germany	674.9	682.0	685.5	686.2	687.0	698.2	710.8	700.2	698.8	704.7
Greece	28.3 p	30.8 p	30.1 p	25.2 p	26.8 p	35.1 p	27.0 p	29.6 p	30.2 p	30.2 p
Hungary	52.3	48.4	49.2	51.8	51.6	53.0	43.1	42.9	44.0	43.8
Iceland	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
Ireland	46.8	48.4	53.4	59.9	63.6	60.9	52.6	72.1	59.2	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	50.7	51.8	50.7	50.6	51.1	52.6	55.0	56.1	57.9	59.0
Italy	335.2	337.7	339.5	341.0	342.3	344.0	347.6	348.9	354.0	358.6
Japan	1 074.4	1 082.8	1 089.1	1 084.2	1 088.2	1 084.5	1 082.5	1 099.3	1 100.0	1 109.2
Korea	494.1	487.2	502.4	507.6	519.0	514.2	520.4	534.6	545.4	549.9
Latvia	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.8	9.2	8.9	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.2
Luxembourg	9.3	10.5	10.6	9.6	10.0	9.5	9.6	10.1	9.8	..
Mexico	422.1	432.1	433.4	438.4	440.2	436.4	440.9	436.4	436.1	..
Netherlands	141.9 p	147.0 p	151.6 p	154.4 p	154.8 p	161.6 p	162.8 p	165.0 p	164.8 p	160.0 p
New Zealand	35.3	35.5	34.8	35.1	36.2	35.6	36.5	37.4	37.9	..
Norway	71.7	69.5	68.9	69.0	68.4	67.8	68.1	68.2	69.0	69.5
Poland	190.5	193.9	199.9	199.6	201.5	199.8	194.8	191.5	186.9	..
Portugal	42.6	43.1	44.3	44.3	43.5	43.8	43.2	43.4	43.5	45.5
Slovak Republic	30.8	31.0	33.5	34.9	37.4	37.2	34.2	33.6	31.0	30.9
Slovenia	11.1	10.5	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.4	10.7	10.8	11.1
Spain	292.6 p	296.0 p	303.1 p	310.1 p	312.2 p	315.0 p	316.2 p	320.5 p	320.3 p	322.0 p
Sweden	97.8	100.2	101.7	102.9	103.9	107.2	107.5	109.9	110.0	111.0
Switzerland	105.6	106.9	105.8	107.6	107.1	107.9	110.0	109.7	110.0	109.3
Turkey	477.9 e	489.9 e	498.8 e	519.9 e	529.5 e	540.0 e	538.2 e	539.3 e	530.2 e	..
United Kingdom	402.9	405.6	411.6	416.7	420.0	416.2	416.6	415.9	419.8	419.8
United States	3 218.9	3 232.8	3 252.7	3 296.7	3 335.9	3 334.8	3 340.7	3 317.7	3 313.0	3 342.4
Euro area	2 422.4	2 437.2	2 477.2	2 477.4	2 496.0	2 531.0	2 539.8	2 571.2	2 553.4	2 568.0
European Union	3 357.1	3 379.2	3 435.8	3 447.5	3 474.0	3 513.0	3 512.1	3 543.6	3 529.5	3 544.5
G7	6 586.4	6 619.4	6 648.3	6 685.8	6 735.2	6 741.5	6 768.3	6 750.4	6 754.3	6 800.3
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	3 914.8	3 949.4	4 011.0	4 046.6	4 079.8	4 127.6	4 120.4	4 142.0	4 122.9	..
OECD-Total	9 920.4	9 984.5	10 074.7	10 148.9	10 231.2	10 260.3	10 270.0	10 295.5	10 275.8	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 11. Exports of goods and services, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	211.4	226.0	239.2	257.3	203.6	213.3	212.5	215.0	222.0	222.3
Austria	193.6	198.0	205.1	208.6	193.3	194.3	193.7	192.9	196.5	195.5
Belgium	366.0	384.7	401.1	425.6	359.7	362.5	368.4	373.6	377.1	383.8
Canada	436.9	462.0	477.7	482.8	430.9	438.3	436.8	441.7	440.2	465.1
Chile	129.0	130.3	127.9	..	123.8	132.3	132.2	127.5	129.7	132.8
Czech Republic	218.7	237.6	255.9	266.8	210.2	217.2	220.4	226.1	233.5	235.8
Denmark	133.1	137.9	140.4	142.3	130.5	131.9	135.0	134.8	137.5	136.3
Estonia	28.8	29.7	29.5	30.5	29.1	29.3	28.4	28.2	28.9	29.4
Finland	84.1	81.8	83.4	84.0	86.2	82.7	84.9	82.4	80.5	82.3
France	681.4	704.1	747.4	756.2	669.9	686.1	682.6	688.4	693.7	696.2
Germany	1 538.4	1 601.2	1 683.8	1 727.8	1 519.4	1 530.0	1 546.9	1 581.7	1 577.1	1 585.8
Greece	71.2 p	76.7 p	79.3 p	77.7 p	70.0 p	71.6 p	72.8 p	70.4 p	73.8 p	74.8 p
Hungary	192.5	211.3	227.5	240.7	185.8	190.1	195.6	198.4	207.2	208.7
Iceland	7.5	7.7	8.4	9.4	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.5
Ireland	221.3	253.2	340.3	..	216.0	221.8	221.7	224.7	237.1	252.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	86.1	87.4	83.8	86.2	85.5	87.9	84.7	88.0	88.8	87.0
Italy	567.6	583.1	608.4	623.3	564.4	565.5	575.2	571.6	574.2	579.8
Japan	676.8	739.7	762.1	771.5	660.4	683.8	682.2	680.5	722.4	731.0
Korea	938.4	957.4	964.9	978.7	923.1	942.6	938.9	948.9	956.1	966.2
Latvia	24.6	25.6	26.2	26.9	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.5
Luxembourg	85.7	96.1	108.4	..	83.2	85.4	85.7	88.4	90.0	92.9
Mexico	606.7	648.9	715.7	..	589.1	606.5	615.1	612.2	613.9	638.0
Netherlands	589.9	616.2 p	646.7 p	670.4 p	587.3	585.6	591.5	596.7	605.5 p	612.5 p
New Zealand	42.3	43.6	46.6	..	42.8	42.0	42.0	42.6	43.5	42.7
Norway	111.8	115.2	119.5	118.1	109.6	112.6	113.6	111.0	112.8	113.0
Poland	384.6	410.2	441.8	..	371.5	379.6	390.3	392.3	399.4	407.0
Portugal	102.3	106.8	113.3	118.3	98.7	102.9	103.1	104.6	103.1	106.1
Slovak Republic	134.4	139.3	149.1	156.2	128.7	134.4	135.3	139.3	142.4	138.2
Slovenia	40.6	42.9	45.2	47.9	40.1	40.3	40.9	41.5	41.5	42.1
Spain	430.4	448.6 p	470.4 p	491.0 p	423.6	433.7	430.7	433.4	441.6 p	443.5 p
Sweden	191.9	202.0	213.3	220.5	189.6	193.9	193.7	192.0	198.6	203.0
Switzerland	325.2	305.2	312.3	326.4	298.1	368.4	325.7	309.9	317.9	291.7
Turkey	340.2	367.9	383.3	..	327.7 e	346.6 e	338.9 e	347.5 e	368.7 e	368.8 e
United Kingdom	682.1	692.0	733.9	744.5	669.2	701.4	683.3	674.4	691.7	689.3
United States	2 118.1	2 208.5	2 210.9	2 219.5	2 075.9	2 101.4	2 117.5	2 177.6	2 162.5	2 208.2
Euro area	5 261.4	5 494.8	5 852.8	6 021.3	5 194.2	5 249.4	5 287.8	5 343.6	5 389.9	5 447.5
European Union	7 245.5	7 562.8	8 034.4	8 266.7	7 123.2	7 240.6	7 281.8	7 336.2	7 427.0	7 496.2
G7	6 702.5	6 994.0	7 228.3	7 331.1	6 591.6	6 706.9	6 725.8	6 817.7	6 865.1	6 958.3
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	7 750.9	8 079.6	8 577.9	..	7 596.3	7 803.2	7 794.0	7 839.6	7 966.8	8 006.5
OECD-Total	12 996.4	13 588.7	14 219.6	..	12 731.4	13 051.0	13 056.2	13 173.9	13 349.2	13 502.2

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 11. Exports of goods and services, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010 (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	227.9	230.7	239.2	232.3	243.0	242.7	250.6	256.0	258.6	264.2
Austria	199.0	201.7	202.7	202.6	207.7	207.9	208.4	210.4	208.0	208.2
Belgium	386.3	391.6	395.5	399.7	400.7	408.6	410.9	425.8	428.5	437.3
Canada	470.9	472.0	470.5	476.5	483.2	480.6	491.5	472.2	482.9	484.5
Chile	128.3	130.4	129.8	124.8	127.2	129.7	130.8	125.7	127.7	..
Czech Republic	237.3	243.0	250.9	253.5	256.8	263.5	267.0	268.0	262.8	268.4
Denmark	138.5	139.2	141.7	140.6	139.6	139.7	139.1	140.6	141.9	147.8
Estonia	30.1	30.2	29.8	29.4	29.0	29.7	29.8	31.0	30.8	30.5
Finland	83.3	81.0	83.5	83.7	82.0	84.5	82.4	84.4	84.4	84.9
France	705.9	725.0	738.6	750.8	748.1	751.8	750.4	750.5	756.4	766.4
Germany	1 613.6	1 646.4	1 663.3	1 689.6	1 688.9	1 677.5	1 700.2	1 720.9	1 715.8	1 746.3
Greece	79.7 p	78.4 p	82.9 p	83.3 p	73.7 p	76.3 p	73.8 p	75.0 p	81.8 p	80.7 p
Hungary	214.1	215.3	223.6	223.4	228.6	234.6	234.3	245.6	240.7	242.1
Iceland	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.9
Ireland	260.7	261.0	330.5	329.3	343.0	357.4	341.8	338.6	344.4	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	87.2	87.9	85.5	83.4	82.6	82.9	84.3	86.1	85.8	88.1
Italy	584.4	594.0	602.5	610.4	603.1	613.2	609.0	622.7	624.6	636.2
Japan	740.4	764.3	776.5	748.8	764.3	758.4	764.9	756.0	771.6	792.0
Korea	952.2	955.2	961.4	960.9	958.4	978.8	968.0	978.5	984.8	983.8
Latvia	25.6	26.1	26.3	26.1	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.8	27.0	27.3
Luxembourg	99.0	102.3	106.2	107.3	107.8	112.1	110.8	112.5	112.6	..
Mexico	653.9	684.1	698.0	711.8	725.1	725.3	713.9	697.8	723.5	..
Netherlands	620.9 p	627.2 p	635.7 p	646.7 p	650.9 p	654.9 p	662.5 p	664.0 p	671.6 p	680.9 p
New Zealand	42.9	45.3	46.1	46.1	47.3	47.0	46.8	48.5	48.1	..
Norway	115.2	119.3	117.0	117.5	123.4	120.5	119.2	117.8	118.3	116.8
Poland	413.3	420.2	432.3	431.6	446.9	458.3	462.5	476.7	475.0	..
Portugal	107.0	110.8	111.1	114.2	113.0	114.9	115.2	116.4	119.3	122.3
Slovak Republic	138.2	138.5	149.9	146.5	148.5	151.4	150.5	157.9	155.4	161.0
Slovenia	43.5	44.3	44.2	44.8	45.3	45.6	47.4	47.5	48.2	48.8
Spain	453.7 p	455.7 p	461.7 p	465.7 p	476.0 p	478.3 p	479.3 p	495.7 p	489.6 p	499.5 p
Sweden	203.4	206.1	208.1	210.8	215.3	219.1	218.5	217.2	219.8	223.6
Switzerland	293.6	318.9	308.8	299.9	316.2	323.7	311.0	327.2	329.2	338.5
Turkey	369.0 e	365.3 e	377.8 e	384.0 e	387.0 e	384.4 e	382.8 e	375.7 e	351.9 e	..
United Kingdom	680.1	706.9	729.4	724.3	719.8	762.3	740.2	749.1	729.6	759.2
United States	2 219.4	2 244.0	2 211.0	2 226.5	2 210.7	2 195.5	2 191.6	2 201.3	2 254.1	2 231.1
Euro area	5 538.8	5 623.9	5 775.6	5 845.6	5 859.7	5 907.0	5 917.3	5 992.9	6 013.1	6 102.7
European Union	7 596.7	7 731.5	7 938.7	8 007.8	8 037.0	8 154.2	8 146.9	8 255.7	8 254.4	8 409.7
G7	7 017.6	7 156.8	7 197.0	7 229.5	7 222.6	7 242.6	7 252.6	7 277.0	7 339.3	7 423.1
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	8 108.7	8 261.0	8 465.5	8 528.7	8 589.8	8 707.8	8 686.3	8 810.4	8 780.2	..
OECD-Total	13 638.1	13 884.0	14 096.5	14 151.9	14 246.0	14 360.8	14 343.0	14 446.4	14 528.7	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 12. Imports of goods and services, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	210.4	208.1	211.8	212.6	207.4	214.9	210.4	208.6	204.1	210.5
Austria	180.6	183.0	189.1	194.4	175.4	180.2	184.1	182.2	183.7	183.0
Belgium	356.2	377.2	393.4	414.2	351.5	352.9	357.1	363.5	365.6	374.2
Canada	468.9	479.0	480.6	475.7	467.9	468.2	468.8	470.8	465.7	479.6
Chile	122.0	115.1	111.8	..	121.7	125.0	121.5	119.8	116.9	117.0
Czech Republic	200.3	220.5	238.6	246.3	192.4	196.5	203.1	208.7	215.3	219.3
Denmark	116.6	120.8	122.3	125.3	116.1	114.5	119.0	116.9	119.6	120.6
Estonia	28.5	29.1	28.7	30.1	28.5	29.0	28.6	27.9	29.2	28.6
Finland	84.3	83.2	85.8	87.6	85.5	82.8	85.8	83.1	81.3	85.0
France	714.8	748.7	798.3	828.2	700.4	714.2	720.0	728.4	734.9	740.4
Germany	1 312.3	1 365.4	1 440.0	1 493.5	1 285.4	1 307.9	1 329.8	1 340.2	1 342.5	1 363.4
Greece	77.4 p	83.3 p	83.5 p	83.2 p	78.6 p	76.3 p	79.9 p	73.7 p	78.7 p	83.2 p
Hungary	173.9	192.9	204.7	216.4	168.9	173.4	173.5	179.9	187.8	194.2
Iceland	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.5	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4
Ireland	186.9	215.5	262.3	..	183.0	185.6	186.8	191.0	200.4	209.5
Israel <sup>1</sup>	81.7	84.9	84.4	92.7	79.3	81.3	83.0	82.7	84.4	82.5
Italy	509.6	526.1	562.0	578.3	508.1	503.4	514.9	514.6	517.4	523.9
Japan	700.8	758.8	759.8	746.9	672.4	693.3	708.2	730.4	774.5	742.0
Korea	828.9	841.0	868.2	894.4	814.1	825.6	827.2	848.5	835.3	842.1
Latvia	26.1	26.3	26.8	28.0	26.3	25.9	26.3	26.1	26.3	26.2
Luxembourg	72.3	81.8	93.2	..	70.3	72.3	73.0	73.5	77.1	77.5
Mexico	629.2	666.8	724.4	..	632.8	632.4	628.6	627.1	645.5	661.7
Netherlands	505.6	526.9 p	557.3 p	578.9 p	500.0	503.9	506.9	512.6	520.2 p	521.8 p
New Zealand	43.2	46.6	48.3	..	41.7	42.3	44.3	44.3	45.3	46.2
Norway	91.2	93.4	94.9	95.2	89.3	90.9	91.9	91.9	90.9	93.5
Poland	362.0	398.2	424.5	..	357.8	352.1	367.0	370.7	385.0	393.3
Portugal	100.0	107.8	116.6	121.7	95.1	100.3	102.4	102.1	105.2	105.5
Slovak Republic	124.5	130.0	140.5	144.6	118.5	123.1	126.0	130.6	133.1	129.3
Slovenia	36.9	38.5	40.2	42.7	36.6	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.0	38.1
Spain	369.3	393.2 p	415.4 p	428.9 p	361.9	368.7	371.3	375.4	386.4 p	390.3 p
Sweden	171.4	182.2	192.2	199.3	168.2	173.1	172.8	173.0	177.6	183.8
Switzerland	267.6	246.7	257.8	264.5	254.0	292.1	270.1	255.1	260.2	231.0
Turkey	403.6	402.2	409.0	..	393.5 e	415.6 e	407.0 e	404.4 e	399.5 e	394.9 e
United Kingdom	745.0	763.9	805.9	825.7	717.0	750.5	749.7	762.8	761.9	751.8
United States	2 577.8	2 691.5	2 814.9	2 846.5	2 545.0	2 577.9	2 589.0	2 599.1	2 630.3	2 693.1
Euro area	4 777.9	5 011.5	5 336.9	5 525.2	4 699.0	4 753.7	4 821.8	4 856.4	4 911.1	4 974.0
European Union	6 724.3	7 061.2	7 496.4	7 759.3	6 584.4	6 689.3	6 783.6	6 840.0	6 924.6	6 999.7
G7	7 027.8	7 337.2	7 658.6	7 788.3	6 894.4	7 013.3	7 079.6	7 145.7	7 236.1	7 295.6
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	7 220.4	7 540.6	7 986.0	..	7 066.2	7 226.0	7 287.3	7 328.7	7 421.6	7 466.2
OECD-Total	12 884.0	13 441.4	14 095.1	..	12 647.7	12 887.2	12 970.0	13 062.1	13 237.5	13 346.1



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 12. Imports of goods and services, volume, PPPs, reference year 2010 (cont.)**

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	210.5	206.7	212.2	214.0	211.1	211.1	206.4	212.4	214.9	218.0
Austria	182.8	181.8	188.9	183.6	191.4	192.3	194.8	194.9	192.8	194.0
Belgium	385.4	383.5	394.6	389.6	391.4	398.2	399.9	415.0	416.4	425.4
Canada	484.5	486.3	485.5	485.1	479.8	472.1	476.1	477.5	483.1	465.9
Chile	112.7	113.7	112.4	108.8	114.7	111.4	109.1	109.4	112.9	..
Czech Republic	220.2	226.6	234.2	238.3	238.9	244.1	248.5	247.4	243.0	245.2
Denmark	121.6	121.4	122.6	121.6	122.3	122.9	122.7	123.0	125.4	130.0
Estonia	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.1	28.5	29.2	30.1	30.9	29.6	29.9
Finland	84.3	82.2	86.4	82.5	85.4	89.1	85.5	87.9	87.6	89.2
France	756.3	768.8	785.6	788.0	800.6	819.3	824.1	812.1	834.2	843.0
Germany	1 365.1	1 402.3	1 422.6	1 428.9	1 444.9	1 453.1	1 473.6	1 475.4	1 481.8	1 527.3
Greece	84.2 p	85.9 p	90.5 p	86.5 p	72.3 p	83.6 p	81.5 p	84.7 p	82.3 p	86.1 p
Hungary	194.3	195.4	198.7	203.7	206.5	209.9	213.5	219.5	217.0	215.6
Iceland	6.9	6.5	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5
Ireland	221.1	230.1	242.9	255.6	270.5	278.9	251.9	278.7	254.8	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	86.3	85.4	85.3	83.5	83.8	87.6	88.7	93.4	94.8	96.3
Italy	530.6	532.3	553.5	560.9	560.8	569.6	563.5	575.8	581.4	593.9
Japan	754.8	764.2	767.5	747.5	765.0	759.2	750.9	743.6	741.7	751.4
Korea	841.7	844.9	852.4	856.1	868.2	895.8	868.0	886.4	911.2	912.8
Latvia	25.9	26.9	26.4	26.5	27.4	27.0	27.7	28.3	27.8	28.2
Luxembourg	83.8	88.3	91.1	91.8	93.4	96.4	94.8	96.7	96.2	..
Mexico	669.8	691.8	708.3	726.5	736.1	729.3	721.3	721.1	736.9	..
Netherlands	531.0 p	535.4 p	541.1 p	557.6 p	562.6 p	568.8 p	573.7 p	574.3 p	579.9 p	585.5 p
New Zealand	46.8	47.9	48.3	48.9	47.8	48.2	48.5	49.8	50.4	..
Norway	97.0	92.2	96.7	94.6	92.5	95.5	97.0	95.3	94.8	93.4
Poland	405.1	408.5	415.0	416.6	425.8	440.2	450.4	462.4	461.8	..
Portugal	109.4	111.0	113.3	119.2	116.4	117.7	118.7	121.0	120.9	126.3
Slovak Republic	128.6	128.8	139.7	138.5	141.6	142.3	140.3	146.6	143.0	148.7
Slovenia	38.8	39.0	39.4	39.9	40.5	40.4	41.9	42.5	42.8	43.8
Spain	396.8 p	399.5 p	404.8 p	411.8 p	421.3 p	423.6 p	422.9 p	434.0 p	425.5 p	433.2 p
Sweden	182.9	187.3	188.6	189.2	193.8	197.0	198.0	198.6	199.1	198.7
Switzerland	240.5	255.7	260.7	244.3	254.9	269.8	269.0	261.4	258.0	269.5
Turkey	402.4 e	414.6 e	412.9 e	405.3 e	405.9 e	411.3 e	421.6 e	430.0 e	425.9 e	..
United Kingdom	760.3	781.4	813.5	794.9	799.3	815.9	818.7	821.7	832.7	829.8
United States	2 685.3	2 757.4	2 795.0	2 814.8	2 822.3	2 827.4	2 823.0	2 824.5	2 840.0	2 898.4
Euro area	5 052.7	5 124.4	5 250.7	5 291.9	5 354.7	5 435.2	5 428.9	5 505.7	5 502.8	5 610.2
European Union	7 103.1	7 217.4	7 401.2	7 428.9	7 515.7	7 639.9	7 651.9	7 748.5	7 757.9	7 878.7
G7	7 340.4	7 494.6	7 622.1	7 615.6	7 671.0	7 712.6	7 725.0	7 724.6	7 788.2	7 901.5
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	7 582.5	7 712.0	7 895.7	7 901.5	7 990.6	8 138.5	8 168.0	8 265.2	8 258.4	..
OECD-Total	13 483.5	13 719.2	13 971.6	13 990.2	14 125.3	14 281.8	14 266.3	14 386.2	14 441.0	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 13. Gross domestic product, volume indices

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	108.6	111.6	114.3	117.1	107.5	108.2	108.8	109.7	110.8	111.5
Austria	103.7	104.4	105.4	106.9	103.1	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.3	104.6
Belgium	101.9	103.6	105.1	106.4	101.4	101.6	102.0	102.5	103.0	103.4
Canada	107.5	110.3	111.3	112.9	106.3	107.0	107.9	109.0	109.0	110.1
Chile	116.1	118.2	121.0	..	115.0	115.1	117.1	117.3	117.8	117.8
Czech Republic	100.7	103.4	108.1	110.7	99.9	100.2	100.5	102.0	101.8	102.8
Denmark	102.5	104.2	105.9	107.1	102.1	102.2	102.8	103.0	103.8	103.6
Estonia	113.8	117.0	118.7	120.6	113.7	113.0	114.2	114.6	115.7	116.7
Finland	100.3	99.7	100.0	101.6	100.0	100.4	100.7	100.3	99.7	99.6
France	102.9	103.5	104.8	106.1	102.3	103.0	103.0	103.3	103.2	103.4
Germany	104.7	106.3	108.2	110.2	103.8	104.7	105.2	105.6	106.2	106.1
Greece	81.5 p	81.8 p	81.6 p	81.6 p	81.4 p	81.5 p	81.8 p	81.3 p	81.9 p	81.5 p
Hungary	102.2	106.4	109.7	111.9	101.2	102.0	103.3	104.4	105.3	106.6
Iceland	107.8	109.9	114.4	122.6	105.9	106.3	107.2	110.3	106.9	107.4
Ireland	99.9	108.4	136.9	..	98.0	98.8	102.3	100.3	104.4	107.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	112.3	115.8	118.8	123.2	110.1	112.1	113.1	113.7	114.5	115.4
Italy	96.1	96.2	96.9	97.8	95.8	95.9	96.2	96.1	96.2	96.2
Japan	103.4	103.8	105.0	106.1	102.4	103.5	104.1	103.9	105.1	103.2
Korea	109.1	112.8	115.7	118.9	107.6	108.7	109.6	110.6	111.8	112.5
Latvia	113.5	116.0	119.1	121.4	113.1	112.7	114.3	114.9	115.9	115.9
Luxembourg	106.3	111.3	115.2	..	104.5	106.9	107.8	105.9	108.9	108.8
Mexico	109.7	112.2	115.1	117.8	109.7	108.8	110.0	110.4	111.0	112.0
Netherlands	100.4	101.8 p	103.8 p	106.0 p	100.1	99.9	100.5	101.1	101.0 p	101.5 p
New Zealand	106.7	109.8	113.1	..	106.3	106.1	106.9	107.4	108.5	109.1
Norway	104.8	106.8	108.5	109.6	103.7	104.7	105.6	105.4	105.9	106.4
Poland	108.2	111.7	116.1	..	106.8	107.9	108.8	109.0	110.1	111.3
Portugal	93.2	94.0	95.5	96.9	92.5	93.1	93.0	93.9	93.5	93.9
Slovak Republic	106.1	108.8	113.0	116.7	105.2	105.7	106.3	107.0	107.7	108.4
Slovenia	96.9	99.9	102.2	104.7	96.5	96.4	96.9	98.4	98.6	99.8
Spain	94.5	95.8 p	98.8 p	102.0 p	94.5	94.4	94.3	94.6	95.0 p	95.4 p
Sweden	103.6	106.3	110.7	114.3	103.4	103.1	103.9	104.7	105.5	106.3
Switzerland	104.7	106.8	107.7	109.1	103.8	104.8	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.4
Turkey	126.3	132.8	140.9	..	122.7 e	126.5 e	128.6 e	128.8 e	133.2 e	130.4 e
United Kingdom	104.8	108.0	110.4	112.4	103.9	104.4	105.2	105.7	106.6	107.6
United States	105.6	108.1	110.9	112.7	104.8	105.0	105.8	106.8	106.5	107.6
Euro area	100.4	101.5	103.6	105.4	99.8	100.3	100.6	100.8	101.2	101.4
European Union	101.4	103.1	105.4	107.4	100.8	101.3	101.7	102.0	102.5	102.9
G7	104.3	106.2	108.3	109.9	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.4	105.8
G20	110.9	114.7	118.5	..	109.3	110.3	111.5	112.5	113.3	114.1
OECD-Europe	103.2	105.3	107.9	..	102.4	103.1	103.7	104.0	104.7	104.9
OECD-Total	104.9	107.1	109.6	..	104.0	104.6	105.3	105.9	106.3	106.6

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 13. Gross domestic product, volume indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	111.9	112.3	113.6	113.8	114.6	115.2	116.4	117.3	116.7	118.0
Austria	104.5	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.4	105.8	106.4	106.4	107.1	107.7
Belgium	103.8	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.2	105.7	105.8	106.3	106.5	107.0
Canada	110.7	111.3	111.1	110.9	111.6	111.7	112.5	112.1	113.2	113.9
Chile	118.0	119.3	120.4	120.7	121.3	121.4	122.8	122.3	123.1	..
Czech Republic	104.0	105.1	106.5	107.9	109.0	109.3	109.7	110.7	110.9	111.4
Denmark	104.4	105.1	105.6	106.4	105.9	105.7	106.4	106.8	107.5	107.7
Estonia	116.6	118.7	117.5	119.1	118.5	119.6	119.2	120.1	120.6	122.9
Finland	99.8	99.7	99.3	100.2	99.9	100.5	101.4	101.2	101.8	101.8
France	103.8	103.9	104.6	104.6	105.0	105.2	105.9	105.7	106.0	106.4
Germany	106.4	107.3	107.4	108.0	108.3	108.6	109.4	109.9	110.1	110.6
Greece	82.4 p	81.5 p	82.0 p	81.9 p	80.5 p	82.0 p	81.4 p	81.6 p	82.1 p	81.1 p
Hungary	107.3	107.9	109.4	109.5	110.2	111.2	110.9	112.1	112.4	112.9
Iceland	111.6	112.0	111.1	114.9	115.4	114.5	116.7	119.3	124.7	128.0
Ireland	110.1	111.0	133.7	135.0	136.5	142.0	139.0	140.0	145.6	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	116.0	117.5	118.2	118.2	119.0	119.9	120.9	122.5	123.7	125.7
Italy	96.3	96.2	96.5	96.8	96.9	97.1	97.6	97.7	97.9	98.1
Japan	103.0	103.7	105.0	105.0	105.2	104.9	105.4	106.0	106.3	106.6
Korea	113.2	113.6	114.5	115.0	116.4	117.1	117.7	118.7	119.4	119.8
Latvia	116.4	117.0	118.1	119.4	120.3	119.7	119.8	120.6	121.0	122.2
Luxembourg	112.4	114.9	113.9	114.1	114.4	118.4	117.8	119.9	119.8	..
Mexico	112.6	113.3	114.0	115.0	115.6	116.1	116.6	116.8	118.0	118.8
Netherlands	101.9 p	103.0 p	103.6 p	103.7 p	103.9 p	104.2 p	104.9 p	105.6 p	106.5 p	107.0 p
New Zealand	110.1	111.3	111.6	112.4	113.8	114.7	115.9	117.3	118.9	..
Norway	107.2	108.0	107.8	108.4	110.0	108.1	109.6	109.5	108.9	110.1
Poland	112.2	112.9	114.5	115.2	116.6	117.7	117.7	118.8	119.3	121.3
Portugal	94.0	94.6	95.1	95.4	95.5	95.9	96.1	96.3	97.2	97.8
Slovak Republic	109.2	110.0	111.3	112.4	113.6	114.7	115.4	116.3	117.1	118.0
Slovenia	100.5	100.6	101.2	101.8	102.1	102.5	103.2	103.9	105.0	106.2
Spain	96.0 p	96.7 p	97.6 p	98.4 p	99.3 p	100.1 p	100.9 p	101.7 p	102.4 p	103.1 p
Sweden	106.8	107.9	108.7	109.9	111.4	112.7	113.1	113.8	114.1	115.3
Switzerland	107.0	107.9	107.4	107.4	107.7	108.3	108.6	109.2	109.3	109.4
Turkey	133.0 e	135.4 e	137.9 e	139.8 e	141.5 e	144.1 e	143.6 e	145.1 e	141.2 e	..
United Kingdom	108.5	109.4	109.7	110.2	110.5	111.2	111.4	112.1	112.7	113.5
United States	108.9	109.5	110.0	110.8	111.3	111.5	111.8	112.2	113.1	113.7
Euro area	101.7	102.2	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.2	104.8	105.1	105.5	106.0
European Union	103.4	103.9	104.7	105.2	105.5	106.1	106.6	107.0	107.5	108.1
G7	106.5	107.1	107.7	108.2	108.6	108.8	109.2	109.5	110.2	110.7
G20	115.2	116.2	117.2	118.1	119.0	119.8	120.7	121.6	122.6	..
OECD-Europe	105.5	106.2	107.1	107.6	108.1	108.8	109.2	109.7	109.9	..
OECD-Total	107.4	108.0	108.8	109.4	109.9	110.3	110.7	111.2	111.7	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 14. Private final consumption expenditure, volume indices**

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	107.4	110.4	113.4	116.5	106.2	106.7	107.9	108.6	109.2	110.0
Austria	101.7	101.4	101.4	102.9	101.4	102.0	101.7	101.6	101.9	101.2
Belgium	101.7	102.3	103.4	104.1	101.6	101.5	101.8	101.9	102.0	102.5
Canada	106.9	109.8	111.9	114.4	105.7	106.6	107.4	108.0	108.5	109.6
Chile	121.8	124.7	127.0	..	119.6	121.6	122.3	123.7	123.9	124.4
Czech Republic	99.6	101.4	104.4	107.5	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.8
Denmark	101.1	101.6	103.5	105.7	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.2	100.6	101.6
Estonia	112.3	116.0	121.5	126.6	111.3	112.5	112.4	113.1	114.0	114.9
Finland	102.8	103.6	105.1	107.3	102.3	102.6	103.2	103.2	103.3	103.3
France	100.8	101.5	103.0	105.0	100.4	100.8	100.7	101.3	100.8	101.3
Germany	103.5	104.4	106.5	108.6	102.9	103.6	104.0	103.7	104.0	104.1
Greece	80.9 p	81.2 p	81.0 p	82.2 p	80.4 p	80.7 p	80.8 p	81.1 p	81.1 p	80.9 p
Hungary	98.8	101.3	104.7	109.9	98.5	98.6	98.9	99.3	99.8	101.3
Iceland	105.6	108.6	113.3	121.1	105.0	104.9	106.3	106.2	107.2	108.4
Ireland	97.5	99.3	104.3	..	96.3	97.5	98.0	98.2	98.1	98.8
Israel <sup>1</sup>	110.8	115.4	120.3	127.9	109.4	111.2	111.9	111.8	113.1	114.4
Italy	93.7	93.9	95.4	96.7	93.9	93.5	93.6	93.7	93.7	93.8
Japan	104.0	103.2	102.7	103.2	103.4	104.3	104.5	104.2	106.8	101.5
Korea	106.9	108.7	111.1	113.8	105.7	106.2	107.4	108.1	108.6	108.2
Latvia	111.6	113.0	116.9	120.9	110.2	111.8	112.5	111.9	112.2	112.9
Luxembourg	106.4	109.2	111.2	..	105.5	105.8	107.1	107.1	108.4	108.8
Mexico	112.3	114.4	116.9	..	112.7	111.9	112.6	112.5	113.1	114.7
Netherlands	98.0	98.3 p	100.0 p	101.8 p	97.7	97.7	98.1	98.6	97.8 p	98.1 p
New Zealand	108.9	112.3	115.5	..	107.4	108.7	109.1	110.2	111.0	111.6
Norway	108.8	110.9	113.2	115.0	108.3	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.2	111.0
Poland	104.3	106.8	110.2	..	103.8	103.9	104.5	104.8	105.6	106.4
Portugal	90.0	92.1	94.4	96.6	89.2	89.8	90.1	91.0	91.3	91.4
Slovak Republic	98.2	99.6	101.7	104.7	98.0	98.3	98.3	98.4	99.1	99.3
Slovenia	93.6	95.4	95.9	98.6	93.5	93.5	92.7	94.4	95.0	95.7
Spain	91.3	92.7 p	95.4 p	98.5 p	91.2	91.0	91.2	91.8	91.9 p	92.6 p
Sweden	104.6	106.8	109.7	112.2	103.7	104.2	105.1	105.5	105.7	107.2
Switzerland	105.7	107.0	108.1	109.4	105.0	105.5	105.9	106.5	106.5	106.8
Turkey	124.9	128.6	135.7	..	123.2 e	122.6 e	127.4 e	128.5 e	126.6 e	125.9 e
United Kingdom	102.8	105.0	107.5	110.7	102.1	102.3	103.1	103.8	104.0	104.5
United States	105.3	108.3	111.7	114.8	104.6	104.9	105.3	106.2	106.7	107.7
Euro area	98.2	99.0	100.8	102.8	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.8
European Union	99.4	100.6	102.7	105.1	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.9	100.0	100.4
G7	103.7	105.6	108.0	110.4	103.2	103.5	103.9	104.4	105.1	105.0
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	101.4	102.8	105.2	..	100.9	101.1	101.8	102.1	102.0	102.4
OECD-Total	104.2	106.1	108.7	..	103.6	103.9	104.5	105.0	105.5	105.6

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 14. Private final consumption expenditure, volume indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	110.8	111.4	112.2	112.9	113.9	114.6	115.6	116.1	116.5	117.6
Austria	101.5	101.0	101.3	101.1	101.4	101.7	102.1	102.6	102.9	103.7
Belgium	102.4	102.5	103.1	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.6	104.0	104.4	104.6
Canada	110.3	110.9	111.0	111.6	112.3	112.8	113.4	114.0	114.7	115.4
Chile	124.9	125.4	126.4	126.5	127.5	127.8	129.4	128.8	130.1	..
Czech Republic	101.8	102.8	103.4	104.1	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.8	107.9	108.7
Denmark	102.0	102.3	102.6	103.1	104.1	104.2	105.3	105.4	105.2	106.8
Estonia	116.5	119.1	119.9	121.3	122.4	123.2	124.9	126.2	127.2	128.1
Finland	104.0	103.7	104.7	104.6	105.5	105.8	106.4	107.3	107.7	107.7
France	101.9	102.1	102.6	102.8	103.4	103.3	104.6	104.7	104.8	105.4
Germany	104.6	105.4	105.8	106.2	106.8	107.2	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.9
Greece	81.0 p	82.0 p	82.2 p	82.4 p	77.6 p	81.7 p	81.7 p	81.9 p	82.4 p	82.6 p
Hungary	101.4	102.7	103.3	104.1	105.2	106.5	108.0	109.4	110.4	112.0
Iceland	109.0	110.0	110.9	112.3	114.0	116.1	118.3	120.6	121.3	124.4
Ireland	99.3	100.7	102.9	103.7	104.8	105.8	106.7	106.3	107.0	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	115.9	118.2	119.1	119.1	120.9	122.9	124.8	127.8	128.8	130.0
Italy	93.9	94.3	94.6	95.2	95.8	96.1	96.2	96.7	96.9	96.9
Japan	101.8	102.4	102.9	102.6	103.1	102.4	102.8	103.0	103.4	103.4
Korea	108.9	109.2	110.1	110.0	111.3	112.8	112.6	113.7	114.3	114.6
Latvia	113.0	114.5	115.8	116.1	117.9	117.9	119.3	120.5	121.2	122.3
Luxembourg	109.1	110.6	109.4	111.2	111.6	112.5	111.0	114.0	112.1	..
Mexico	114.8	115.1	115.9	116.7	117.1	118.3	119.1	119.3	121.2	..
Netherlands	98.1 p	99.1 p	99.6 p	100.1 p	100.1 p	100.2 p	100.8 p	101.2 p	102.2 p	102.8 p
New Zealand	113.1	113.4	114.4	114.8	115.7	117.0	117.6	119.9	121.9	..
Norway	111.2	112.0	112.5	113.3	113.6	114.2	114.5	115.0	115.0	115.8
Poland	107.2	108.2	108.9	109.8	110.4	111.3	112.3	113.2	114.6	..
Portugal	92.7	92.9	93.8	94.5	94.7	94.7	96.2	96.1	96.5	97.6
Slovak Republic	99.7	100.2	100.7	101.4	102.1	102.7	103.5	104.3	105.0	105.9
Slovenia	95.3	95.6	95.4	95.3	96.4	96.2	97.0	98.5	98.6	99.9
Spain	92.9 p	93.6 p	94.1 p	94.9 p	95.9 p	96.6 p	97.5 p	98.2 p	98.8 p	99.5 p
Sweden	106.9	107.7	108.6	109.3	110.0	111.0	111.9	111.7	112.2	112.6
Switzerland	107.2	107.6	107.6	108.1	108.5	108.4	109.0	109.1	109.3	110.2
Turkey	129.7 e	133.2 e	134.4 e	134.5 e	135.2 e	138.3 e	133.9 e	137.8 e	134.2 e	..
United Kingdom	105.9	105.7	106.5	107.0	108.1	108.5	109.5	110.3	111.2	112.0
United States	108.7	110.0	110.6	111.4	112.2	112.8	113.2	114.4	115.3	116.1
Euro area	99.2	99.7	100.2	100.6	101.0	101.4	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.3
European Union	100.9	101.3	101.9	102.4	103.0	103.5	104.3	104.8	105.2	105.8
G7	105.8	106.6	107.2	107.7	108.4	108.8	109.3	110.1	110.8	111.4
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	103.1	103.8	104.4	104.9	105.4	106.1	106.5	107.2	107.4	..
OECD-Total	106.4	107.2	107.8	108.4	109.0	109.6	110.0	110.9	111.4	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 15. Government final consumption expenditure, volume indices**

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	107.3	108.3	112.1	116.5	106.6	107.0	107.5	108.2	108.1	107.1
Austria	100.9	101.7	103.8	105.2	100.7	100.7	101.0	100.8	101.0	101.6
Belgium	102.8	104.2	104.7	104.9	103.1	102.6	102.7	102.8	103.4	103.9
Canada	101.3	102.1	103.6	105.7	101.3	100.8	101.2	101.9	101.9	102.3
Chile	109.8	115.4	122.1	..	107.3	109.3	108.9	113.8	114.3	115.3
Czech Republic	98.3	99.3	101.3	102.8	97.8	97.6	98.8	98.8	98.6	99.3
Denmark	100.0	101.2	101.8	101.6	98.8	99.7	100.3	101.3	100.6	100.6
Estonia	106.5	109.3	113.1	114.2	106.2	106.7	107.1	106.3	108.2	109.1
Finland	101.5	101.0	101.1	101.1	100.9	101.9	101.3	101.8	101.1	101.1
France	104.2	105.4	106.9	108.5	103.6	104.2	104.4	104.6	104.8	105.1
Germany	103.2	104.5	107.4	111.7	102.9	102.5	103.6	103.9	103.6	103.8
Greece	81.8 p	80.6 p	80.7 p	79.0 p	80.3 p	80.7 p	82.7 p	82.8 p	81.3 p	83.5 p
Hungary	102.8	107.5	108.5	108.6	101.5	102.7	103.2	104.0	106.5	107.5
Iceland	99.0	100.7	101.7	103.2	98.9	99.1	98.8	99.3	100.2	100.5
Ireland	94.7	99.0	99.3	..	92.4	91.7	96.3	98.7	97.5	100.5
Israel <sup>1</sup>	110.0	114.0	117.7	122.1	107.7	109.8	111.4	109.9	112.0	113.4
Italy	96.5	95.8	95.1	95.8	96.7	97.1	96.1	96.2	96.1	95.4
Japan	105.2	105.8	107.5	109.1	104.3	105.5	105.6	105.7	105.9	105.3
Korea	109.1	112.4	116.2	120.7	107.2	109.2	109.9	110.2	110.7	111.6
Latvia	105.0	107.2	110.5	113.5	104.3	104.5	105.9	105.5	106.3	107.0
Luxembourg	109.6	109.6	112.1	..	108.3	109.5	109.6	111.0	106.8	109.4
Mexico	107.1	109.4	111.9	..	106.3	106.6	107.2	108.4	108.3	108.5
Netherlands	98.3	98.6 p	98.8 p	99.6 p	98.9	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.7 p	98.7 p
New Zealand	103.7	107.2	109.9	..	103.0	102.7	103.9	105.4	106.4	106.8
Norway	103.5	106.3	108.5	111.0	103.0	103.0	103.8	104.6	104.9	105.9
Poland	100.4	104.5	106.8	..	105.1	104.0	104.9	105.2	105.7	108.3
Portugal	91.2	90.8	91.5	92.2	91.5	91.1	90.5	91.6	91.1	90.8
Slovak Republic	98.2	103.4	109.0	110.8	96.6	97.3	98.8	100.1	101.7	102.9
Slovenia	95.0	93.9	96.2	98.7	95.6	95.3	95.0	94.5	93.9	94.2
Spain	93.0	92.7 p	94.5 p	95.3 p	92.8	93.0	93.0	93.3	92.9 p	92.6 p
Sweden	103.3	104.8	107.5	110.8	103.2	103.3	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.8
Switzerland	106.7	108.2	110.6	112.7	105.7	106.1	107.1	107.7	107.5	107.6
Turkey	116.6	120.3	125.2	..	113.8 e	116.8 e	119.0 e	116.9 e	121.9 e	115.8 e
United Kingdom	102.2	104.5	105.9	106.8	102.2	101.8	102.0	102.8	104.3	104.5
United States	94.2	93.5	95.1	95.8	95.0	94.6	93.9	93.3	93.5	93.2
Euro area	99.9	100.5	101.8	103.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.1	100.2
European Union	100.3	101.3	102.7	104.5	100.1	100.1	100.4	100.7	100.9	101.2
G7	99.0	99.2	100.8	102.2	99.1	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.9
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	101.1	102.4	104.0	..	100.9	101.1	101.5	101.7	102.2	102.1
OECD-Total	100.0	100.7	102.5	..	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.5	100.4

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 15. Government final consumption expenditure, volume indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	108.7	109.5	110.5	112.1	112.2	113.5	114.6	116.9	117.2	117.2
Austria	101.9	101.9	102.9	103.5	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.8	105.0	106.0
Belgium	104.7	105.0	104.9	104.9	104.6	104.5	104.9	104.8	104.7	105.1
Canada	102.2	102.0	103.2	103.5	103.8	103.9	104.7	106.2	105.7	106.3
Chile	115.5	116.3	120.0	121.1	123.8	123.3	126.3	129.8	131.7	..
Czech Republic	98.8	100.5	100.0	100.8	102.0	102.3	102.3	103.5	102.9	102.3
Denmark	101.4	102.4	102.6	102.3	101.4	101.1	101.7	102.5	101.8	100.7
Estonia	109.3	110.3	112.0	112.0	113.3	114.5	112.9	114.2	115.3	114.9
Finland	101.3	100.5	100.8	100.9	100.8	101.7	101.4	101.3	101.2	100.5
France	105.6	106.0	106.3	106.6	107.0	107.4	107.9	108.3	108.7	109.1
Germany	104.9	105.6	105.8	106.6	107.8	109.2	110.6	111.6	111.8	112.7
Greece	80.1 p	77.6 p	81.3 p	80.9 p	80.7 p	79.5 p	78.4 p	79.6 p	79.7 p	78.0 p
Hungary	107.7	108.2	107.5	107.3	109.1	110.0	109.0	109.3	108.4	107.8
Iceland	101.1	101.0	101.5	101.5	101.7	102.2	102.4	103.1	103.5	103.9
Ireland	99.5	98.8	98.6	98.9	99.1	100.7	102.9	103.4	104.2	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	115.2	115.7	116.0	116.0	117.0	120.5	119.9	122.1	122.9	123.9
Italy	95.9	96.0	95.3	95.0	95.2	95.1	95.9	95.6	95.4	96.0
Japan	105.9	106.1	107.0	107.2	107.6	108.4	109.9	108.7	109.0	109.2
Korea	113.7	113.8	114.4	115.4	116.9	118.1	119.6	119.7	121.4	122.1
Latvia	107.1	108.4	109.6	110.4	111.0	110.7	111.9	112.5	113.5	115.2
Luxembourg	110.6	111.4	110.7	111.0	112.9	113.8	115.4	116.5	116.6	..
Mexico	110.8	110.1	111.7	111.5	112.4	112.5	111.6	113.4	113.8	..
Netherlands	98.6 p	98.4 p	98.9 p	98.6 p	99.2 p	98.7 p	99.2 p	99.7 p	99.4 p	100.0 p
New Zealand	107.9	108.2	108.6	110.4	110.5	110.1	111.7	112.3	113.2	..
Norway	106.9	107.7	108.0	108.2	108.6	109.2	109.9	110.7	111.3	111.8
Poland	109.1	108.8	109.1	110.0	110.4	113.1	113.5	114.3	115.5	..
Portugal	90.5	90.6	90.9	91.9	91.5	91.8	92.2	92.6	92.0	92.2
Slovak Republic	103.8	105.2	106.9	108.5	109.8	110.9	110.5	110.8	111.1	110.7
Slovenia	93.7	94.0	95.0	96.0	96.8	97.2	98.4	98.1	98.6	99.9
Spain	92.6 p	92.7 p	93.9 p	94.3 p	94.7 p	95.3 p	95.5 p	94.9 p	95.4 p	95.3 p
Sweden	105.7	106.1	106.6	106.7	107.9	108.9	109.6	110.7	110.5	110.9
Switzerland	108.1	109.6	109.9	110.5	110.6	111.3	111.4	113.2	113.0	113.2
Turkey	120.1 e	123.4 e	115.9 e	124.9 e	121.8 e	138.2 e	129.1 e	142.2 e	150.8 e	..
United Kingdom	104.8	104.5	104.9	105.9	106.5	106.3	106.7	106.8	106.7	106.9
United States	93.9	93.6	94.5	94.8	95.3	95.6	95.6	95.7	96.1	95.9
Euro area	100.7	100.9	101.2	101.5	102.0	102.6	103.2	103.6	103.7	104.2
European Union	101.6	101.7	102.1	102.5	103.0	103.4	104.1	104.4	104.5	104.9
G7	99.5	99.5	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.4	102.0	102.1	102.3	102.5
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	102.7	103.1	103.0	103.9	104.2	105.6	105.6	106.7	107.2	..
OECD-Total	101.1	101.2	101.7	102.3	102.7	103.6	103.9	104.4	104.9	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 16. Gross fixed capital formation, volume indices

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	114.6	112.5	108.9	106.2	114.7	114.6	114.6	114.4	114.4	114.0
Austria	110.5	109.6	110.4	113.6	108.2	110.0	112.2	111.6	110.2	109.5
Belgium	102.8	108.1	110.7	113.0	102.3	102.5	103.5	102.9	104.8	106.2
Canada	111.2	112.1	107.0	103.6	111.0	110.9	111.1	111.6	110.4	111.7
Chile	131.2	125.6	123.7	..	132.6	135.3	134.2	122.6	128.0	128.6
Czech Republic	95.3	99.1	107.9	104.2	95.3	94.3	95.0	96.5	97.2	97.8
Denmark	107.0	110.7	113.4	118.7	104.8	104.7	110.4	108.0	109.5	108.9
Estonia	147.2	135.2	130.7	127.1	129.9	145.9	154.1	151.4	144.8	133.5
Finland	97.0	94.5	95.5	100.5	98.4	97.7	95.8	96.2	94.6	94.5
France	101.5	101.1	102.1	105.0	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.1	101.4	101.1
Germany	105.3	108.9	110.7	113.2	102.3	105.7	106.4	108.0	110.3	109.1
Greece	55.7 p	53.2 p	53.0 p	53.1 p	56.0 p	55.3 p	55.5 p	56.0 p	52.5 p	53.2 p
Hungary	105.2	115.5	117.7	99.5	98.4	103.1	107.6	111.6	115.2	116.5
Iceland	120.1	139.3	164.1	201.3	108.5	124.3	116.3	120.5	130.2	121.9
Ireland	109.4	129.4	171.7	..	107.9	100.3	115.8	113.8	123.5	119.1
Israel <sup>1</sup>	123.1	123.1	123.1	137.0	119.6	121.7	124.5	125.3	121.7	122.6
Italy	83.1	81.2	82.5	84.9	83.4	83.5	83.3	82.1	81.7	81.2
Japan	110.4	113.6	113.7	114.8	105.8	109.4	112.5	114.4	116.2	112.4
Korea	103.7	107.1	111.3	117.1	101.2	103.9	104.3	105.1	106.9	107.9
Latvia	133.3	133.4	130.9	115.8	129.3	134.5	133.3	131.7	134.3	132.1
Luxembourg	121.4	128.7	129.9	..	118.0	127.9	128.8	112.4	136.5	116.4
Mexico	111.2	114.5	119.4	..	113.1	111.3	109.8	110.7	110.9	113.5
Netherlands	94.7	96.9 p	106.4 p	111.5 p	91.5	93.6	96.3	97.5	95.8 p	94.2 p
New Zealand	122.0	132.2	135.0	..	116.8	120.9	124.2	125.7	128.2	130.6
Norway	122.8	122.0	117.4	117.9	116.7	123.8	125.0	125.4	122.2	124.0
Poland	105.7	116.3	123.3	..	102.9	104.4	106.4	107.6	112.2	114.7
Portugal	69.3	70.9	74.0	73.9	68.2	68.7	69.4	70.7	68.6	70.5
Slovak Republic	101.6	102.8	120.2	109.0	100.5	100.6	101.2	104.2	101.6	102.0
Slovenia	89.4	90.7	91.6	88.7	89.8	88.2	88.2	92.1	93.8	91.1
Spain	82.1	85.2 p	90.4 p	93.2 p	82.2	81.3	82.5	82.5	84.4 p	85.0 p
Sweden	106.1	111.9	119.6	126.7	104.3	104.9	108.1	107.5	110.5	110.4
Switzerland	108.4	111.5	113.3	116.0	108.0	108.2	108.5	109.3	110.8	110.6
Turkey	144.8	152.2	166.2	..	138.1 e	144.7 e	148.0 e	148.4 e	153.1 e	147.4 e
United Kingdom	107.6	114.8	118.7	119.3	103.7	105.5	109.2	112.0	115.1	113.3
United States	113.6	118.4	122.8	123.7	112.3	113.1	113.8	115.1	115.9	117.9
Euro area	95.6	97.1	100.2	102.8	94.5	95.5	96.4	96.6	97.2	96.6
European Union	97.9	100.5	104.1	106.2	95.3	96.3	97.7	98.3	99.4	98.8
G7	108.4	111.8	114.2	115.3	106.5	108.0	109.1	110.3	111.2	111.3
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	102.2	105.4	109.7	..	100.2	101.8	103.3	103.9	105.3	104.5
OECD-Total	108.0	111.4	114.7	..	106.2	107.6	108.8	109.6	110.7	110.8



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 16. Gross fixed capital formation, volume indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	111.2	111.2	111.1	110.6	107.3	107.2	106.7	107.3	104.4	107.1
Austria	109.2	109.4	109.7	110.7	110.3	110.6	111.6	115.6	114.2	112.9
Belgium	113.5	107.8	118.2	106.1	108.3	110.3	112.0	113.7	112.4	114.1
Canada	113.3	113.2	109.6	107.3	106.4	104.7	104.6	104.0	103.8	102.2
Chile	120.9	125.1	124.1	121.2	125.8	123.8	125.6	125.0	124.1	..
Czech Republic	99.4	101.6	104.9	108.0	109.3	109.9	106.8	102.5	103.9	103.3
Denmark	110.5	113.8	111.7	114.2	113.3	114.5	117.3	117.7	119.1	120.8
Estonia	130.4	132.7	133.3	126.7	128.9	132.2	131.1	132.3	119.2	124.8
Finland	95.5	93.6	95.5	94.9	95.7	96.1	97.3	100.3	100.7	103.8
France	101.2	101.0	101.5	101.3	102.1	103.4	104.7	104.7	104.8	105.3
Germany	108.2	109.3	109.9	110.0	110.1	111.9	113.9	112.2	112.0	112.9
Greece	51.3 p	55.8 p	54.6 p	45.7 p	48.7 p	63.6 p	49.0 p	53.8 p	54.8 p	54.9 p
Hungary	119.7	110.9	112.7	118.6	118.1	121.3	98.6	98.3	100.8	100.3
Iceland	155.8	136.8	152.5	151.9	161.4	175.7	186.7	195.8	198.0	206.5
Ireland	134.8	139.5	153.8	172.5	183.4	175.4	151.7	207.7	170.7	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	121.6	124.4	121.7	121.5	122.6	126.2	132.0	134.6	138.9	141.6
Italy	80.8	81.4	81.9	82.2	82.6	83.0	83.8	84.1	85.4	86.5
Japan	112.4	113.3	113.9	113.4	113.8	113.4	113.2	115.0	115.1	116.0
Korea	107.6	106.1	109.4	110.6	113.0	112.0	113.3	116.4	118.8	119.8
Latvia	130.6	132.4	129.9	136.4	128.5	124.1	117.2	112.5	113.3	115.2
Luxembourg	122.4	138.2	139.6	125.7	131.3	124.3	125.7	132.8	128.6	..
Mexico	115.3	118.1	118.4	119.8	120.3	119.2	120.5	119.2	119.2	..
Netherlands	97.0 p	100.5 p	103.7 p	105.6 p	105.9 p	110.5 p	111.3 p	112.9 p	112.7 p	109.4 p
New Zealand	134.4	135.2	132.4	133.7	137.9	135.6	139.2	142.3	144.3	..
Norway	122.8	119.2	118.1	118.3	117.2	116.1	116.6	116.9	118.3	119.0
Poland	117.1	119.2	122.9	122.7	123.8	122.8	119.7	117.7	114.8	..
Portugal	71.8	72.6	74.6	74.6	73.3	73.7	72.7	73.0	73.2	76.5
Slovak Republic	103.4	104.3	112.5	117.3	125.9	125.0	114.9	113.1	104.3	104.0
Slovenia	91.7	86.6	92.5	91.6	91.2	90.8	85.9	88.5	89.0	91.3
Spain	85.3 p	86.3 p	88.3 p	90.4 p	91.0 p	91.8 p	92.2 p	93.4 p	93.3 p	93.8 p
Sweden	112.5	115.2	116.9	118.3	119.4	123.2	123.7	126.4	126.5	127.7
Switzerland	111.6	113.0	111.9	113.7	113.3	114.0	116.2	115.9	116.3	115.6
Turkey	152.2 e	156.0 e	158.8 e	165.6 e	168.6 e	172.0 e	171.4 e	171.7 e	168.8 e	..
United Kingdom	114.9	115.7	117.4	118.9	119.8	118.7	118.8	118.7	119.8	119.8
United States	119.6	120.1	120.9	122.5	124.0	123.9	124.1	123.3	123.1	124.2
Euro area	97.2	97.8	99.4	99.4	100.1	101.5	101.9	103.1	102.4	103.0
European Union	99.7	100.3	102.0	102.3	103.1	104.3	104.3	105.2	104.8	105.2
G7	112.1	112.7	113.2	113.8	114.7	114.8	115.2	114.9	115.0	115.8
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	105.6	106.5	108.2	109.1	110.0	111.3	111.1	111.7	111.2	..
OECD-Total	111.7	112.5	113.5	114.3	115.2	115.6	115.7	116.0	115.7	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

### Table 17. Exports of goods and services, volume indices

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	112.2	119.9	126.9	136.5	108.0	113.2	112.8	114.1	117.8	117.9
Austria	108.3	110.8	114.7	116.7	108.1	108.7	108.4	107.9	109.9	109.4
Belgium	109.5	115.1	120.0	127.3	107.6	108.4	110.2	111.8	112.8	114.8
Canada	110.4	116.8	120.7	122.0	108.9	110.8	110.4	111.6	111.2	117.5
Chile	109.1	110.3	108.2	..	104.8	112.0	111.9	107.8	109.7	112.4
Czech Republic	114.0	123.9	133.5	139.2	109.6	113.3	115.0	117.9	121.8	123.0
Denmark	110.2	114.2	116.3	117.9	108.1	109.2	111.8	111.7	113.8	112.9
Estonia	133.1	137.2	136.4	141.3	134.8	135.6	131.6	130.5	133.8	136.2
Finland	104.4	101.6	103.6	104.3	107.1	102.8	105.4	102.3	99.9	102.2
France	111.7	115.4	122.5	123.9	109.8	112.4	111.9	112.8	113.7	114.1
Germany	113.4	118.0	124.1	127.4	112.0	112.8	114.0	116.6	116.3	116.9
Greece	102.7 p	110.7 p	114.4 p	112.1 p	101.0 p	103.3 p	105.1 p	101.5 p	106.4 p	107.9 p
Hungary	109.0	119.7	128.9	136.3	105.3	107.7	110.8	112.4	117.3	118.2
Iceland	114.3	117.9	128.8	143.1	111.1	110.2	115.7	120.4	116.0	115.1
Ireland	108.6	124.3	167.0	..	106.0	108.9	108.8	110.3	116.4	124.0
Israel <sup>1</sup>	111.5	113.2	108.5	111.6	110.7	113.9	109.7	114.0	115.0	112.6
Italy	108.4	111.3	116.2	119.0	107.8	108.0	109.8	109.2	109.6	110.7
Japan	100.4	109.8	113.1	114.5	98.0	101.5	101.2	101.0	107.2	108.5
Korea	126.1	128.7	129.7	131.6	124.1	126.7	126.2	127.6	128.5	129.9
Latvia	124.3	129.2	132.5	136.0	123.6	124.3	124.7	125.3	127.2	128.7
Luxembourg	113.2	126.9	143.2	..	109.9	112.8	113.2	116.7	118.8	122.8
Mexico	117.2	125.4	138.3	..	113.8	117.2	118.9	118.3	118.7	123.3
Netherlands	110.7	115.6 p	121.3 p	125.8 p	110.2	109.9	111.0	111.9	113.6 p	114.9 p
New Zealand	105.4	108.7	116.1	..	106.5	104.5	104.5	106.0	108.3	106.4
Norway	99.0	102.0	105.8	104.6	97.1	99.7	100.6	98.3	99.9	100.1
Poland	119.7	127.7	137.5	..	115.6	118.1	121.5	122.1	124.3	126.7
Portugal	118.4	123.5	131.1	136.9	114.2	119.1	119.3	121.0	119.3	122.8
Slovak Republic	130.6	135.4	144.8	151.7	125.1	130.6	131.4	135.3	138.4	134.3
Slovenia	110.8	117.1	123.6	130.9	109.6	110.2	111.6	113.4	113.5	114.9
Spain	113.2	118.0 p	123.7 p	129.2 p	111.4	114.1	113.3	114.0	116.1 p	116.7 p
Sweden	106.3	111.9	118.2	122.2	105.0	107.4	107.3	106.4	110.1	112.5
Switzerland	122.2	114.7	117.4	122.7	112.0	138.4	122.4	116.4	119.4	109.6
Turkey	131.7	142.5	148.4	..	126.9 e	134.2 e	131.2 e	134.6 e	142.8 e	142.8 e
United Kingdom	107.6	109.2	115.8	117.5	105.6	110.6	107.8	106.4	109.1	108.7
United States	114.4	119.2	119.4	119.8	112.1	113.4	114.3	117.6	116.7	119.2
Euro area	111.7	116.7	124.3	127.9	110.3	111.5	112.3	113.5	114.5	115.7
European Union	111.9	116.8	124.1	127.7	110.0	111.8	112.5	113.3	114.7	115.8
G7	110.9	115.7	119.5	121.2	109.0	110.9	111.2	112.8	113.5	115.1
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	112.6	117.4	124.6	..	110.4	113.4	113.3	113.9	115.8	116.3
OECD-Total	113.1	118.3	123.8	..	110.8	113.6	113.6	114.7	116.2	117.5

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 17. Exports of goods and services, volume indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	120.9	122.4	126.9	123.3	128.9	128.8	133.0	135.9	137.2	140.2
Austria	111.3	112.8	113.4	113.3	116.2	116.3	116.6	117.7	116.3	116.5
Belgium	115.6	117.1	118.3	119.6	119.9	122.2	122.9	127.4	128.2	130.8
Canada	119.0	119.3	118.9	120.4	122.1	121.5	124.2	119.3	122.0	122.4
Chile	108.6	110.4	109.9	105.6	107.6	109.7	110.7	106.4	108.0	..
Czech Republic	123.8	126.7	130.9	132.2	133.9	137.4	139.2	139.8	137.1	140.0
Denmark	114.7	115.2	117.4	116.4	115.6	115.7	115.2	116.5	117.5	122.4
Estonia	139.1	139.9	137.7	136.2	134.3	137.3	138.1	143.5	142.5	141.1
Finland	103.5	100.6	103.7	103.9	101.8	105.0	102.3	104.8	104.8	105.4
France	115.7	118.8	121.1	123.1	122.6	123.2	123.0	123.0	124.0	125.6
Germany	118.9	121.4	122.6	124.5	124.5	123.7	125.3	126.9	126.5	128.7
Greece	115.0 p	113.0 p	119.6 p	120.1 p	106.3 p	110.1 p	106.4 p	108.2 p	118.0 p	116.4 p
Hungary	121.3	122.0	126.7	126.5	129.5	132.9	132.7	139.1	136.3	137.1
Iceland	122.0	118.7	124.0	133.2	127.6	130.2	134.5	140.1	146.9	150.9
Ireland	127.9	128.1	162.2	161.6	168.3	175.4	167.7	166.1	169.0	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	112.9	113.8	110.7	108.0	107.0	107.4	109.2	111.6	111.2	114.1
Italy	111.6	113.4	115.0	116.5	115.2	117.1	116.3	118.9	119.3	121.5
Japan	109.9	113.4	115.2	111.1	113.4	112.5	113.5	112.2	114.5	117.5
Korea	128.0	128.4	129.2	129.2	128.8	131.6	130.1	131.5	132.4	132.2
Latvia	129.3	131.6	132.7	131.6	132.8	132.6	133.3	135.4	136.3	137.7
Luxembourg	130.8	135.1	140.3	141.7	142.4	148.1	146.3	148.6	148.8	..
Mexico	126.4	132.2	134.9	137.6	140.1	140.2	138.0	134.9	139.8	..
Netherlands	116.5 p	117.7 p	119.3 p	121.3 p	122.1 p	122.9 p	124.3 p	124.6 p	126.0 p	127.7 p
New Zealand	107.0	112.9	114.9	114.8	117.8	117.2	116.7	120.8	119.9	..
Norway	102.0	105.6	103.6	104.0	109.3	106.7	105.5	104.4	104.8	103.4
Poland	128.6	130.8	134.5	134.3	139.1	142.6	143.9	148.4	147.8	..
Portugal	123.8	128.2	128.6	132.2	130.8	132.9	133.3	134.7	138.1	141.5
Slovak Republic	134.3	134.5	145.6	142.3	144.3	147.1	146.2	153.4	151.0	156.4
Slovenia	118.7	121.1	120.8	122.4	123.7	124.5	129.4	129.7	131.6	133.3
Spain	119.3 p	119.9 p	121.5 p	122.5 p	125.2 p	125.8 p	126.1 p	130.4 p	128.8 p	131.4 p
Sweden	112.7	114.2	115.3	116.8	119.3	121.4	121.1	120.3	121.8	123.9
Switzerland	110.3	119.8	116.1	112.7	118.8	121.6	116.9	122.9	123.7	127.2
Turkey	142.9 e	141.5 e	146.3 e	148.7 e	149.9 e	148.9 e	148.2 e	145.5 e	136.3 e	..
United Kingdom	107.3	111.5	115.1	114.3	113.6	120.3	116.8	118.2	115.1	119.8
United States	119.8	121.1	119.4	120.2	119.4	118.5	118.3	118.8	121.7	120.4
Euro area	117.6	119.4	122.7	124.1	124.4	125.4	125.7	127.3	127.7	129.6
European Union	117.3	119.4	122.6	123.7	124.1	125.9	125.8	127.5	127.5	129.9
G7	116.1	118.4	119.0	119.6	119.5	119.8	120.0	120.4	121.4	122.8
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	117.8	120.0	123.0	123.9	124.8	126.5	126.2	128.0	127.6	..
OECD-Total	118.7	120.8	122.7	123.2	124.0	125.0	124.8	125.7	126.5	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 18. Imports of goods and services, volume indices**

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	114.5	113.2	115.2	115.7	112.8	116.9	114.5	113.5	111.1	114.5
Austria	108.1	109.5	113.2	116.3	104.9	107.8	110.1	109.0	109.9	109.5
Belgium	109.1	115.6	120.5	126.9	107.7	108.1	109.4	111.4	112.0	114.6
Canada	111.2	113.6	113.9	112.8	110.9	111.0	111.1	111.6	110.4	113.7
Chile	124.1	117.0	113.7	..	123.8	127.1	123.5	121.8	118.9	119.0
Czech Republic	109.6	120.6	130.5	134.8	105.3	107.5	111.1	114.2	117.8	120.0
Denmark	112.0	116.0	117.4	120.3	111.4	109.9	114.3	112.3	114.8	115.8
Estonia	144.0	147.2	145.1	152.2	143.9	146.7	144.7	141.2	147.3	144.5
Finland	108.3	106.9	110.2	112.4	109.8	106.4	110.1	106.7	104.4	109.2
France	109.3	114.4	122.0	126.6	107.1	109.2	110.1	111.3	112.3	113.2
Germany	110.3	114.8	121.0	125.5	108.0	109.9	111.8	112.7	112.8	114.6
Greece	80.3 p	86.4 p	86.7 p	86.3 p	81.6 p	79.2 p	82.9 p	76.4 p	81.6 p	86.3 p
Hungary	105.3	116.9	124.0	131.1	102.3	105.0	105.1	109.0	113.8	117.6
Iceland	111.8	122.8	139.4	159.8	106.9	112.4	113.1	114.4	119.0	120.3
Ireland	109.3	126.1	153.4	..	107.1	108.6	109.3	111.8	117.3	122.6
Israel <sup>1</sup>	113.0	117.3	116.7	128.2	109.5	112.4	114.8	114.3	116.6	114.0
Italy	90.2	93.2	99.5	102.4	90.0	89.1	91.2	91.1	91.6	92.8
Japan	115.2	124.7	124.9	122.8	110.5	113.9	116.4	120.0	127.3	122.0
Korea	119.1	120.8	124.7	128.5	117.0	118.6	118.9	121.9	120.0	121.0
Latvia	128.4	129.1	131.7	137.5	129.1	127.5	129.2	128.1	129.1	128.6
Luxembourg	116.3	131.6	150.1	..	113.2	116.4	117.5	118.3	124.1	124.8
Mexico	116.9	123.9	134.6	..	117.6	117.5	116.8	116.5	119.9	122.9
Netherlands	107.3	111.8 p	118.3 p	122.9 p	106.1	107.0	107.6	108.8	110.4 p	110.8 p
New Zealand	116.8	126.0	130.6	..	112.7	114.4	119.8	119.9	122.5	125.0
Norway	112.5	115.2	117.1	117.4	110.2	112.2	113.3	113.4	112.1	115.4
Poland	107.3	118.0	125.8	..	106.0	104.4	108.8	109.9	114.1	116.6
Portugal	92.3	99.5	107.7	112.4	87.9	92.7	94.6	94.3	97.2	97.4
Slovak Republic	118.7	123.9	134.0	137.9	112.9	117.4	120.1	124.5	126.9	123.3
Slovenia	103.2	107.5	112.4	119.4	102.2	103.2	103.0	105.9	106.2	106.4
Spain	92.4	98.4 p	103.9 p	107.3 p	90.6	92.3	92.9	93.9	96.7 p	97.7 p
Sweden	107.7	114.5	120.8	125.2	105.7	108.8	108.6	108.7	111.6	115.5
Switzerland	120.7	111.3	116.3	119.3	114.6	131.8	121.8	115.1	117.4	104.2
Turkey	125.6	125.1	127.2	..	122.4 e	129.3 e	126.6 e	125.8 e	124.3 e	122.9 e
United Kingdom	107.2	110.0	116.0	118.9	103.2	108.0	107.9	109.8	109.7	108.2
United States	109.0	113.8	119.0	120.4	107.6	109.0	109.5	109.9	111.2	113.9
Euro area	105.1	110.2	117.4	121.5	103.3	104.5	106.0	106.8	108.0	109.4
European Union	106.2	111.5	118.4	122.5	104.0	105.6	107.1	108.0	109.4	110.5
G7	108.1	112.9	117.9	119.8	106.1	107.9	108.9	110.0	111.4	112.3
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	107.1	111.8	118.5	..	104.8	107.2	108.1	108.7	110.1	110.7
OECD-Total	109.5	114.3	119.8	..	107.5	109.6	110.3	111.0	112.5	113.5

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 18. Imports of goods and services, volume indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	114.5	112.5	115.4	116.4	114.9	114.8	112.3	115.6	116.9	118.6
Austria	109.4	108.8	113.0	109.9	114.5	115.1	116.5	116.6	115.4	116.1
Belgium	118.1	117.5	120.9	119.4	119.9	122.0	122.5	127.1	127.6	130.3
Canada	114.9	115.3	115.1	115.0	113.7	111.9	112.9	113.2	114.5	110.5
Chile	114.6	115.6	114.2	110.7	116.6	113.3	110.9	111.3	114.8	..
Czech Republic	120.5	124.0	128.2	130.4	130.7	133.5	136.0	135.4	133.0	134.1
Denmark	116.8	116.5	117.7	116.8	117.4	118.0	117.8	118.1	120.4	124.8
Estonia	148.0	149.3	147.5	141.9	144.0	147.8	151.9	156.0	149.7	151.4
Finland	108.3	105.5	110.9	105.9	109.7	114.4	109.8	112.9	112.4	114.6
France	115.6	117.5	120.1	120.5	122.4	125.2	126.0	124.1	127.5	128.9
Germany	114.7	117.9	119.6	120.1	121.5	122.1	123.9	124.0	124.6	128.4
Greece	87.4 p	89.1 p	93.9 p	89.8 p	75.1 p	86.7 p	84.6 p	87.9 p	85.4 p	89.3 p
Hungary	117.7	118.3	120.3	123.4	125.1	127.2	129.3	133.0	131.4	130.6
Iceland	129.0	122.4	135.2	138.3	135.6	147.8	156.4	162.1	159.5	160.7
Ireland	129.4	134.6	142.1	149.5	158.3	163.2	147.4	163.1	149.1	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	119.2	118.0	118.0	115.3	115.8	121.1	122.7	129.0	131.1	133.1
Italy	94.0	94.3	98.0	99.3	99.3	100.9	99.8	102.0	103.0	105.2
Japan	124.0	125.6	126.1	122.8	125.7	124.8	123.4	122.2	121.9	123.5
Korea	120.9	121.4	122.5	123.0	124.8	128.7	124.7	127.4	130.9	131.2
Latvia	127.2	132.0	130.0	130.3	134.7	132.7	136.4	138.9	136.7	138.8
Luxembourg	134.9	142.2	146.7	147.8	150.4	155.1	152.6	155.7	154.8	..
Mexico	124.4	128.5	131.6	135.0	136.7	135.5	134.0	134.0	136.9	..
Netherlands	112.7 p	113.7 p	114.9 p	118.4 p	119.4 p	120.7 p	121.8 p	121.9 p	123.1 p	124.3 p
New Zealand	126.6	129.6	130.7	132.1	129.3	130.2	131.2	134.7	136.3	..
Norway	119.7	113.7	119.3	116.7	114.1	117.8	119.7	117.6	117.0	115.2
Poland	120.1	121.1	123.0	123.5	126.2	130.5	133.5	137.1	136.9	..
Portugal	101.0	102.5	104.6	110.1	107.5	108.7	109.6	111.7	111.7	116.6
Slovak Republic	122.6	122.8	133.2	132.0	135.0	135.7	133.8	139.8	136.3	141.8
Slovenia	108.3	109.1	110.1	111.4	113.1	112.8	117.0	118.9	119.7	122.5
Spain	99.3 p	100.0 p	101.3 p	103.1 p	105.4 p	106.0 p	105.8 p	108.6 p	106.5 p	108.4 p
Sweden	114.9	117.7	118.5	118.9	121.8	123.8	124.4	124.8	125.1	124.9
Switzerland	108.5	115.3	117.6	110.2	115.0	121.7	121.3	117.9	116.4	121.5
Turkey	125.2 e	129.0 e	128.5 e	126.1 e	126.3 e	128.0 e	131.2 e	133.8 e	132.5 e	..
United Kingdom	109.5	112.5	117.1	114.4	115.1	117.5	117.9	118.3	119.9	119.5
United States	113.5	116.6	118.2	119.0	119.3	119.6	119.4	119.4	120.1	122.6
Euro area	111.1	112.7	115.5	116.4	117.8	119.5	119.4	121.1	121.0	123.4
European Union	112.2	114.0	116.9	117.3	118.7	120.7	120.8	122.4	122.5	124.4
G7	113.0	115.3	117.3	117.2	118.0	118.7	118.9	118.9	119.8	121.6
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	112.5	114.4	117.1	117.2	118.5	120.7	121.2	122.6	122.5	..
OECD-Total	114.6	116.6	118.8	118.9	120.1	121.4	121.3	122.3	122.8	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 19. Gross domestic product, price indices

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	105.6	105.8	105.1	106.3	104.8	105.3	105.7	106.5	106.7	105.6
Austria	105.6	107.4	109.5	110.9	105.3	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.6	107.4
Belgium	105.3	106.0	106.9	108.6	104.9	105.3	105.2	105.9	105.8	105.5
Canada	106.2	108.2	107.3	108.0	105.9	105.8	106.4	106.5	107.9	108.0
Chile	106.5	112.4	117.3	..	104.5	106.0	107.0	108.3	109.8	111.7
Czech Republic	102.9	105.5	106.5	107.7	102.6	102.5	102.7	103.9	104.8	105.3
Denmark	103.9	104.8	105.7	106.5	103.6	103.7	104.1	104.5	104.1	104.7
Estonia	112.8	114.7	115.9	117.9	111.2	112.6	113.6	113.3	114.4	114.3
Finland	108.3	110.1	112.0	112.9	107.4	108.2	108.5	109.2	109.5	109.8
France	102.9	103.4	104.1	105.0	102.8	102.9	102.9	103.0	103.4	103.4
Germany	104.7	106.6	108.7	110.2	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.4	105.8	106.4
Greece	98.1 p	96.3 p	95.2 p	95.3 p	100.1 p	98.7 p	97.2 p	95.9 p	96.0 p	95.8 p
Hungary	108.8	112.5	114.4	115.5	108.9	110.1	109.4	109.3	112.9	112.4
Iceland	108.3	112.7	119.5	121.9	108.7	107.8	109.2	109.0	107.8	112.6
Ireland	107.9	106.6	111.8	..	107.5	109.1	107.9	106.8	105.2	106.2
Israel <sup>1</sup>	107.9	109.1	112.1	113.6	107.3	107.6	108.2	108.7	108.9	108.8
Italy	104.1	105.1	105.8	106.6	103.7	104.1	104.2	104.5	105.2	104.8
Japan	97.3	99.0	101.0	101.3	97.2	97.1	97.3	97.4	97.4	99.3
Korea	103.5	104.1	106.4	..	103.2	103.4	103.9	103.5	104.5	103.8
Latvia	111.9	113.6	114.1	114.9	110.8	112.2	112.1	112.3	112.6	113.6
Luxembourg	109.2	110.8	111.3	..	108.1	108.1	109.2	111.0	109.8	111.5
Mexico	110.6	115.8	119.3	124.8	109.4	109.8	110.9	112.0	113.9	115.5
Netherlands	103.0	103.1 p	103.2 p	104.1 p	102.9	103.2	102.8	102.9	103.3 p	102.8 p
New Zealand	105.9	108.3	108.6	..	102.9	104.2	106.7	109.8	109.1	108.7
Norway	113.2	113.5	110.9	109.6	112.1	112.1	113.4	114.6	114.3	114.6
Poland	106.0	106.5	107.1	..	105.3	105.6	105.7	107.1	106.9	106.6
Portugal	101.6	102.3	104.5	106.2	100.9	101.0	102.4	102.0	102.3	102.1
Slovak Republic	103.5	103.3	103.1	102.7	103.5	103.6	103.4	103.3	103.3	103.3
Slovenia	102.3	103.1	104.1	104.7	101.6	102.4	102.8	102.7	102.9	103.1
Spain	100.5	100.2 p	100.7 p	101.0 p	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.1 p	100.1 p
Sweden	103.3	105.2	107.3	108.8	102.7	103.0	103.5	104.0	104.3	104.9
Switzerland	100.0	99.5	98.9	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.9	99.6	99.5
Turkey	123.5	132.7	143.0	..	121.0 e	122.1 e	123.5 e	126.0 e	130.0 e	130.5 e
United Kingdom	105.6	107.3	107.9	109.8	105.1	105.2	106.0	105.9	106.6	107.5
United States	105.6	107.5	108.7	110.1	105.1	105.3	105.8	106.3	106.8	107.4
Euro area	103.7	104.6	105.7	106.7	103.3	103.6	103.8	104.0	104.3	104.4
European Union	104.3	106.0	108.9	107.7	104.0	104.2	104.3	104.7	105.2	105.7
G7	106.6	108.4	109.6	111.0	105.8	106.3	106.9	107.5	107.8	108.3
G20	106.6	108.3	109.3	..	106.0	106.3	106.9	107.4	107.8	108.3
OECD-Europe	108.4	109.9	110.8	..	107.3	108.1	108.8	109.2	109.4	109.8
OECD-Total	107.0	108.5	109.3	..	106.1	106.6	107.2	107.7	108.0	108.4

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 19. Gross domestic product, price indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.1	105.3	104.8	104.7	105.2	106.6	108.6
Austria	107.5	108.2	108.6	109.5	109.8	110.0	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.6
Belgium	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	107.2	107.6	107.1	108.7	109.0	109.7
Canada	108.7	108.1	107.2	107.4	107.5	107.3	107.2	107.4	108.1	109.2
Chile	113.5	114.8	115.8	116.7	118.2	118.6	120.8	121.7	123.0	..
Czech Republic	105.7	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.5	106.8	107.7	107.5	107.9	107.8
Denmark	104.9	105.4	105.8	105.5	105.7	105.7	105.6	106.1	106.5	107.6
Estonia	115.3	115.2	115.7	115.1	116.5	116.4	117.2	117.0	117.8	118.7
Finland	110.4	110.8	111.6	111.6	112.3	112.5	112.1	112.8	113.1	113.3
France	103.4	103.7	103.9	103.9	104.1	104.5	104.9	104.8	105.0	105.2
Germany	106.8	107.2	107.9	108.5	108.8	109.4	109.7	110.1	110.2	110.8
Greece	96.6 p	96.1 p	95.0 p	94.7 p	95.6 p	95.1 p	94.8 p	95.4 p	95.4 p	95.4 p
Hungary	113.5	113.2	113.8	114.3	115.4	115.9	114.8	115.9	115.8	116.5
Iceland	114.6	117.0	119.7	120.0	118.7	121.2	119.8	122.9	122.3	124.2
Ireland	107.2	107.6	112.1	112.5	108.1	114.7	112.0	107.6	108.6	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	108.9	109.8	111.4	112.2	112.1	113.4	113.6	113.4	114.1	113.5
Italy	104.8	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.4	106.4	106.9
Japan	99.4	99.7	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.3	101.1	101.2
Korea	104.0	104.2	106.3	106.7	106.7	106.1	108.0	108.4	107.9	..
Latvia	113.7	114.6	114.1	113.6	113.7	114.1	114.6	114.8	115.2	115.8
Luxembourg	110.9	111.0	111.5	111.6	109.9	111.8	110.2	108.1	109.7	..
Mexico	116.3	117.2	117.1	119.1	119.9	120.7	122.2	123.7	125.8	128.1
Netherlands	103.1 p	103.1 p	102.0 p	103.4 p	103.9 p	103.5 p	103.7 p	104.0 p	104.4 p	104.2 p
New Zealand	108.0	107.5	108.3	109.3	108.9	107.8	109.3	109.3	109.7	..
Norway	112.7	112.1	111.7	111.6	110.1	110.0	108.1	108.8	109.2	111.3
Poland	106.9	105.9	106.9	106.9	106.6	108.1	107.3	107.4	107.5	..
Portugal	102.7	102.3	103.7	104.1	104.9	105.2	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.5
Slovak Republic	103.3	103.2	103.2	103.1	103.1	102.9	102.8	102.7	102.6	102.6
Slovenia	103.4	103.2	103.7	104.0	104.0	104.1	104.6	104.2	104.7	105.4
Spain	100.1 p	100.4 p	100.5 p	100.7 p	100.7 p	100.8 p	100.5 p	101.1 p	100.9 p	101.5 p
Sweden	105.3	105.8	106.9	107.2	107.4	107.7	108.1	108.2	108.9	110.1
Switzerland	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.0	98.7	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.2	98.3
Turkey	133.5 e	136.0 e	138.3 e	140.6 e	145.0 e	148.2 e	149.5 e	151.0 e	150.7 e	..
United Kingdom	107.8	107.3	107.3	108.4	108.0	107.7	108.6	109.7	110.0	110.7
United States	107.8	108.0	108.0	108.6	108.9	109.2	109.3	109.9	110.3	110.9
Euro area	104.6	105.0	105.3	105.6	105.8	106.3	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.1
European Union	106.3	106.6	108.0	109.1	109.2	109.4	108.3	108.3	107.1	107.1
G7	108.7	108.8	108.9	109.5	109.9	110.2	110.3	111.0	111.5	..
G20	108.6	108.6	108.5	109.0	109.6	109.9	110.4	111.5	..	..
OECD-Europe	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.2	111.0	111.5	111.7	..
OECD-Total	108.7	108.7	108.6	109.2	109.5	109.9	110.1	110.9	111.4	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 20. Private final consumption expenditure, price indices**

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	107.7	109.9	111.6	112.7	106.8	107.2	108.1	108.8	109.5	109.8
Austria	108.0	110.3	111.8	113.2	107.4	107.6	108.0	109.0	109.4	110.1
Belgium	106.0	106.7	107.1	108.8	105.4	105.7	106.2	106.5	106.8	106.7
Canada	104.9	106.9	108.0	109.0	104.4	104.6	105.1	105.3	106.1	106.8
Chile	109.7	115.5	122.1	..	108.2	109.0	110.3	111.3	112.9	114.7
Czech Republic	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.9	104.3	104.4	104.5	104.7	104.9	105.0
Denmark	105.6	106.4	107.1	107.6	105.5	105.4	105.7	105.9	106.5	106.2
Estonia	112.9	113.5	113.5	114.4	112.2	112.2	113.8	113.3	113.3	113.2
Finland	108.7	110.2	110.6	111.3	108.3	108.4	108.8	109.3	109.7	110.3
France	104.0	104.1	103.9	104.1	104.0	103.9	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.1
Germany	104.6	105.6	106.2	106.9	104.4	104.4	104.7	105.1	105.4	105.5
Greece	100.8 p	98.2 p	96.7 p	96.2 p	102.2 p	101.4 p	100.4 p	99.5 p	99.0 p	98.4 p
Hungary	112.2	113.3	113.0	113.2	111.3	112.1	112.6	112.7	113.6	113.2
Iceland	112.8	116.1	117.1	117.9	111.9	112.2	112.7	114.1	114.9	115.4
Ireland	104.1	105.6	106.2	..	104.0	103.3	104.2	104.5	104.7	105.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	106.5	107.1	106.7	106.3	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.3	107.2	106.7
Italy	107.0	107.2	107.2	107.1	106.6	106.9	107.2	107.1	107.3	107.3
Japan	98.7	100.7	101.1	100.7	98.5	98.4	98.7	99.1	99.4	101.1
Korea	107.0	108.1	109.1	..	106.5	107.0	107.0	107.4	107.7	108.4
Latvia	110.0	111.8	111.1	112.2	109.7	109.7	110.0	110.7	111.6	111.5
Luxembourg	106.6	106.9	106.2	..	105.7	106.2	106.9	107.5	107.6	107.2
Mexico	110.5	115.2	119.6	..	108.5	110.2	111.2	111.7	113.7	114.5
Netherlands	106.1	106.9 p	106.8 p	107.7 p	105.9	105.9	106.2	106.1	107.1 p	106.8 p
New Zealand	104.4	105.3	106.0	..	103.9	104.1	104.6	104.9	104.9	105.2
Norway	104.3	106.6	109.0	112.6	103.3	103.8	104.1	104.8	105.7	106.3
Poland	108.8	108.7	107.3	..	108.4	108.6	109.5	109.3	109.7	109.1
Portugal	104.4	104.7	105.4	106.6	104.0	104.1	104.7	104.5	104.7	104.5
Slovak Republic	108.9	108.8	108.6	108.3	108.8	109.1	109.0	108.7	108.8	108.6
Slovenia	104.0	104.0	103.3	102.7	103.4	103.7	104.2	104.6	104.4	104.0
Spain	106.0	106.1 p	105.9 p	105.7 p	105.7	106.3	105.9	106.0	106.0 p	106.8 p
Sweden	102.9	104.0	105.1	106.1	102.6	102.7	103.0	103.3	103.3	103.9
Switzerland	98.4	98.2	97.4	97.0	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.1
Turkey	122.6	132.0	142.2	..	119.0 e	121.2 e	123.1 e	125.1 e	128.8 e	130.0 e
United Kingdom	108.0	109.8	110.1	111.5	107.2	107.7	108.4	108.7	109.2	109.6
United States	105.8	107.4	107.8	108.9	105.4	105.5	105.9	106.3	106.9	107.4
Euro area	105.3	105.8	106.0	106.3	105.1	105.2	105.4	105.6	105.8	105.9
European Union	106.0	107.6	109.9	107.7	105.8	105.9	106.0	106.5	107.0	107.4
G7	107.2	108.7	109.1	110.1	106.6	106.9	107.4	108.0	108.3	108.7
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	109.8	111.1	111.2	..	108.8	109.5	110.3	110.6	110.8	111.1
OECD-Total	107.8	109.2	109.4	..	107.0	107.5	108.1	108.5	108.8	109.2



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 20. Private final consumption expenditure, price indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	110.0	110.3	110.8	111.4	111.8	112.2	112.2	112.6	112.9	113.2
Austria	110.5	111.0	111.2	111.7	111.9	112.2	112.5	112.8	113.4	114.1
Belgium	106.8	106.7	106.5	107.0	107.3	107.7	107.9	108.7	109.1	109.3
Canada	107.2	107.3	107.3	107.7	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.8	109.1	109.5
Chile	116.4	118.0	119.3	121.3	123.1	124.5	125.4	127.2	127.8	..
Czech Republic	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.4	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.4	106.1	106.7
Denmark	106.3	106.7	107.1	107.1	107.0	107.2	107.4	107.5	108.0	107.7
Estonia	113.5	113.7	113.2	113.8	113.2	113.4	113.9	114.1	114.9	114.4
Finland	110.2	110.6	110.2	110.8	110.6	110.8	111.1	110.9	111.1	112.0
France	104.0	104.0	103.9	104.0	103.9	103.9	103.8	103.9	104.1	104.4
Germany	105.8	105.8	105.8	106.3	106.3	106.5	106.4	106.7	106.9	107.7
Greece	97.8 p	97.4 p	96.9 p	96.6 p	96.6 p	96.4 p	96.1 p	96.2 p	96.4 p	96.1 p
Hungary	113.3	112.9	113.0	112.9	113.1	112.9	112.9	113.0	113.4	113.3
Iceland	116.8	117.1	116.4	116.8	117.3	117.6	117.9	118.1	118.1	117.5
Ireland	105.8	105.9	105.5	106.0	106.6	106.5	108.2	107.1	107.6	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	106.9	106.7	106.5	107.1	106.3	106.5	106.1	106.6	106.6	105.9
Italy	107.2	107.2	107.0	107.3	107.2	107.3	107.1	106.9	107.1	107.5
Japan	101.2	101.1	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.1	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.8
Korea	108.1	108.2	108.1	109.3	109.5	109.4	109.2	110.2	110.5	..
Latvia	111.9	111.7	110.9	111.4	110.8	111.2	111.4	111.6	112.5	113.1
Luxembourg	106.8	106.1	106.0	106.2	106.3	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.2	..
Mexico	115.5	116.5	118.0	119.1	120.1	121.1	121.8	123.5	125.1	..
Netherlands	107.0 p	106.6 p	105.8 p	106.7 p	107.5 p	107.3 p	107.3 p	107.6 p	107.5 p	108.3 p
New Zealand	105.2	105.6	105.5	105.9	106.4	106.4	106.3	106.6	106.3	..
Norway	106.3	107.1	108.1	108.1	108.7	110.2	111.5	112.4	112.7	112.7
Poland	107.9	107.8	107.4	107.1	107.4	106.9	106.8	106.6	106.2	..
Portugal	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.5	106.7	107.2
Slovak Republic	108.7	109.0	108.7	108.8	108.7	108.3	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.5
Slovenia	104.2	103.4	103.8	104.1	102.6	102.8	102.7	102.2	102.8	103.1
Spain	106.1 p	105.5 p	105.6 p	106.7 p	105.8 p	105.5 p	105.0 p	105.8 p	105.6 p	106.3 p
Sweden	104.4	104.3	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.6	105.8	106.2	106.8
Switzerland	98.2	98.0	97.6	97.4	97.3	97.2	96.9	97.1	97.0	96.8
Turkey	133.4 e	134.8 e	137.6 e	140.9 e	142.6 e	148.0 e	148.4 e	148.7 e	147.0 e	..
United Kingdom	110.2	110.3	110.1	110.0	110.0	110.5	110.7	111.1	111.7	112.3
United States	107.6	107.6	107.2	107.7	108.0	108.1	108.2	108.7	109.1	109.6
Euro area	105.9	105.8	105.6	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.0	106.2	106.4	106.9
European Union	107.9	108.0	109.0	110.2	110.2	110.1	108.6	108.4	107.1	107.0
G7	109.0	108.9	108.5	109.0	109.3	109.5	109.4	110.0	110.5	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	111.4	111.1	110.8	111.3	111.4	111.4	110.9	111.3	111.3	..
OECD-Total	109.4	109.2	108.8	109.3	109.5	109.8	109.8	110.5	110.9	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 21. Government final consumption expenditure, price indices**

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	107.2	108.0	110.4	112.5	106.1	107.2	107.5	108.1	107.8	107.4
Austria	105.4	107.0	108.7	110.3	105.0	105.0	105.6	105.9	106.2	107.0
Belgium	108.5	108.4	108.9	110.5	107.7	108.3	109.0	109.0	109.0	108.2
Canada	108.7	111.0	112.7	113.8	108.1	108.3	108.9	109.3	110.3	110.7
Chile	114.9	121.9	126.7	..	112.8	114.1	117.5	115.2	118.4	120.1
Czech Republic	103.8	105.6	108.5	110.5	103.4	103.8	103.9	104.2	104.4	105.1
Denmark	101.2	102.0	103.2	104.9	101.4	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.7	102.0
Estonia	113.1	118.0	122.6	127.5	110.5	112.3	114.0	115.8	116.2	117.2
Finland	110.9	112.4	113.1	114.3	110.2	110.6	111.2	111.6	112.2	112.0
France	102.3	102.8	102.6	102.6	102.2	102.3	102.4	102.5	102.7	102.8
Germany	106.5	108.9	110.2	111.8	105.6	106.1	106.9	107.2	108.3	108.7
Greece	90.0 p	89.3 p	87.3 p	87.1 p	94.6 p	92.1 p	89.4 p	87.0 p	89.6 p	87.6 p
Hungary	98.8	103.0	107.2	111.3	100.2	100.5	98.2	96.4	100.5	102.0
Iceland	116.1	120.5	128.7	135.6	114.6	115.7	116.6	117.5	118.3	120.3
Ireland	102.3	101.3	102.4	..	102.6	105.5	101.6	99.8	101.4	100.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	110.1	110.8	112.2	112.5	109.2	109.4	111.0	110.6	110.2	110.9
Italy	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.5
Japan	98.9	100.4	100.5	100.0	99.3	98.7	98.9	98.5	99.0	100.7
Korea	107.4	109.2	111.4	..	107.0	107.4	107.2	107.8	108.8	109.0
Latvia	116.2	117.3	120.7	117.7	115.2	115.9	116.6	116.0	114.3	116.4
Luxembourg	109.3	111.0	111.8	..	108.7	110.3	109.2	108.7	110.0	110.8
Mexico	118.4	124.5	131.1	..	115.7	118.0	119.5	120.1	122.2	123.6
Netherlands	103.5	104.3 p	103.7 p	104.8 p	103.6	103.9	103.5	103.1	104.2 p	104.2 p
New Zealand	105.3	106.9	108.1	..	104.7	105.1	105.6	105.8	106.4	106.8
Norway	113.4	117.2	120.7	123.4	112.4	112.7	113.9	114.6	116.0	116.9
Poland	108.3	108.1	109.6	..	103.4	103.2	103.5	103.7	103.5	104.1
Portugal	95.6	95.2	95.8	97.6	93.4	95.9	97.3	95.9	94.9	95.5
Slovak Republic	105.0	105.4	106.1	107.5	105.0	105.0	105.1	105.0	105.1	105.3
Slovenia	101.2	101.4	101.8	103.7	101.6	101.2	101.4	100.7	101.2	100.7
Spain	97.9	98.3 p	99.5 p	99.6 p	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.0	97.9 p	98.1 p
Sweden	108.5	111.0	114.0	116.5	107.2	107.8	108.9	109.1	109.4	110.4
Switzerland	102.4	102.9	102.3	102.7	102.2	102.2	102.4	102.6	102.9	103.0
Turkey	126.2	137.9	149.2	..	122.9 e	123.8 e	125.5 e	132.4 e	133.8 e	141.0 e
United Kingdom	101.1	101.4	101.3	101.8	99.1	102.3	100.9	102.2	100.9	100.7
United States	106.2	108.4	108.6	109.8	105.5	105.8	106.3	107.3	107.7	108.3
Euro area	102.8	103.7	104.2	105.0	102.6	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.5	103.5
European Union	103.2	104.6	106.8	105.7	102.8	103.3	103.2	103.5	103.9	104.2
G7	106.9	108.5	108.9	109.9	106.0	106.6	107.1	107.8	108.0	108.3
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	107.4	108.9	109.5	..	106.1	107.1	107.6	108.1	108.2	108.7
OECD-Total	107.6	109.2	109.6	..	106.5	107.2	107.8	108.3	108.5	109.0

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 21. Government final consumption expenditure, price indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	108.4	108.5	109.2	110.2	111.2	111.1	112.0	112.7	112.5	112.7
Austria	107.2	107.6	107.8	108.5	109.0	109.4	109.9	110.1	110.4	110.9
Belgium	108.3	108.1	107.9	108.7	109.1	110.0	110.3	110.5	110.9	111.0
Canada	111.2	111.7	112.3	112.5	112.9	113.2	113.4	113.3	113.8	114.6
Chile	123.2	126.0	126.3	128.2	129.6	122.8	126.7	130.7	134.8	..
Czech Republic	105.6	107.3	107.8	108.3	108.9	109.1	110.3	109.9	110.6	111.3
Denmark	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.9	103.7	104.0	104.1	105.0	105.2	105.3
Estonia	119.0	119.9	121.2	122.1	123.2	124.5	126.1	127.3	127.9	129.1
Finland	112.4	112.8	112.8	112.9	113.2	113.5	114.1	114.3	114.4	114.3
France	102.8	102.7	102.7	102.6	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.7	102.7
Germany	109.1	109.3	109.5	110.1	110.3	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.9	112.6
Greece	89.5 p	92.1 p	88.3 p	86.6 p	87.0 p	88.3 p	88.0 p	87.3 p	87.0 p	87.5 p
Hungary	103.9	105.7	105.5	106.0	107.7	109.6	109.0	110.5	111.5	114.2
Iceland	121.3	122.2	125.3	126.4	130.0	133.0	133.2	134.9	136.3	138.1
Ireland	101.2	102.0	102.6	101.9	102.5	102.7	102.8	102.3	102.5	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	110.5	110.9	112.0	112.6	112.6	112.3	111.3	112.2	113.2	113.6
Italy	99.6	100.2	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.5	100.7	101.1
Japan	100.9	100.9	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.2	99.8	99.9	100.1
Korea	109.2	109.7	110.4	112.7	110.7	111.9	111.3	113.1	113.3	..
Latvia	118.7	119.0	120.6	121.1	120.5	120.3	118.1	117.8	117.8	117.5
Luxembourg	111.0	111.3	109.8	111.7	112.0	113.0	111.9	111.0	111.7	..
Mexico	124.7	127.0	128.8	130.5	131.6	132.9	134.4	135.0	136.1	..
Netherlands	104.2 p	104.6 p	103.1 p	103.8 p	103.9 p	104.0 p	104.5 p	104.2 p	105.6 p	104.7 p
New Zealand	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.5	108.6	109.2	109.8	..
Norway	117.3	118.6	119.6	120.7	120.9	121.8	122.9	122.7	123.7	124.4
Poland	104.0	103.6	105.0	104.6	105.0	105.3	104.5	105.1	105.4	..
Portugal	96.7	93.7	94.6	95.6	96.2	96.6	96.8	96.9	98.1	98.5
Slovak Republic	105.4	105.6	105.6	105.9	106.2	106.5	107.0	107.2	107.7	107.9
Slovenia	101.4	102.2	101.4	101.5	102.0	102.6	103.2	103.9	104.1	103.9
Spain	99.1 p	98.0 p	99.4 p	99.3 p	100.0 p	99.2 p	99.1 p	99.7 p	100.2 p	99.1 p
Sweden	111.0	111.4	112.9	113.6	114.0	114.8	115.2	115.9	117.3	118.8
Switzerland	102.9	102.7	102.4	102.2	102.2	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.8	102.8
Turkey	139.3 e	137.7 e	147.7 e	145.7 e	156.2 e	147.4 e	168.0 e	161.1 e	161.9 e	..
United Kingdom	102.6	101.3	101.1	101.5	101.7	100.8	101.4	102.0	101.7	102.1
United States	108.9	108.8	108.1	108.7	108.8	108.9	108.8	109.5	110.2	110.8
Euro area	103.9	104.0	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.5	104.7	104.8	105.2	105.3
European Union	105.1	105.1	106.0	106.9	107.3	107.2	106.3	106.2	105.3	105.0
G7	108.9	108.8	108.3	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.2	109.9	110.5	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	109.2	108.8	109.0	109.2	109.9	109.3	110.1	110.2	110.6	..
OECD-Total	109.5	109.2	108.9	109.4	109.9	109.8	110.3	111.0	111.6	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 22. Gross fixed capital formation, price indices**

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	102.2	104.2	106.9	108.0	101.1	101.7	102.6	103.1	103.3	103.4
Austria	105.9	107.5	109.2	110.3	105.4	105.8	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3
Belgium	106.2	106.6	107.0	108.0	106.1	105.9	106.2	106.5	106.4	106.3
Canada	105.9	109.4	112.5	115.0	104.5	105.3	106.5	107.3	108.1	109.0
Chile	106.9	116.0	123.9	..	104.8	105.5	108.1	109.6	112.4	115.1
Czech Republic	101.1	102.7	104.1	104.5	100.4	100.6	101.2	102.1	103.0	102.7
Denmark	104.8	104.3	104.8	105.8	104.3	105.5	104.6	104.7	104.0	103.9
Estonia	113.2	113.9	117.2	115.9	120.4	112.7	109.0	111.0	114.7	116.1
Finland	108.5	109.2	109.6	111.3	108.5	108.2	108.3	108.9	109.3	108.9
France	104.3	104.4	104.2	105.1	104.3	104.2	104.2	104.3	104.6	104.4
Germany	105.6	107.2	108.8	110.4	104.7	105.1	105.9	106.4	106.6	106.9
Greece	99.3 p	97.7 p	96.4 p	95.5 p	99.8 p	99.7 p	101.2 p	98.2 p	98.5 p	95.6 p
Hungary	108.8	110.9	113.6	113.6	106.6	108.5	108.9	111.1	110.7	109.7
Iceland	109.0	109.4	112.6	112.7	112.2	111.9	108.9	113.1	112.8	114.0
Ireland	102.1	103.9	107.4	..	101.3	101.7	101.9	103.3	102.9	103.6
Israel <sup>1</sup>	105.7	107.7	109.3	109.8	106.1	105.6	105.0	105.9	106.7	107.2
Italy	104.1	104.5	104.8	104.7	104.3	104.1	104.2	103.7	104.2	104.1
Japan	99.6	101.4	102.4	101.5	99.2	99.3	99.6	100.1	100.6	101.5
Korea	104.6	104.8	105.6	..	104.6	104.8	104.7	104.2	104.9	104.6
Latvia	114.1	115.0	115.1	113.8	113.4	114.7	113.7	114.4	115.8	114.0
Luxembourg	105.7	106.0	106.5	..	105.5	105.5	106.3	105.4	106.4	106.6
Mexico	109.0	112.7	122.4	..	108.9	108.4	109.3	109.1	110.6	111.6
Netherlands	99.2	99.0 p	99.1 p	99.4 p	100.3	98.3	98.6	99.6	98.9 p	98.6 p
New Zealand	100.5	102.0	105.2	..	100.1	100.2	100.8	100.9	101.4	101.4
Norway	109.5	113.7	116.6	118.8	108.6	109.0	109.6	110.8	112.3	113.3
Poland	100.6	99.5	99.8	..	101.7	101.0	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.5
Portugal	98.2	99.3	100.2	100.4	98.3	97.8	98.1	98.6	98.9	99.1
Slovak Republic	101.5	101.1	101.1	100.5	100.3	100.7	102.7	102.2	101.1	100.8
Slovenia	103.9	104.4	106.3	106.8	102.9	103.9	104.6	104.1	103.9	104.5
Spain	94.1	93.5 p	94.3 p	95.7 p	94.2	93.8	94.4	94.0	92.9 p	93.2 p
Sweden	101.4	103.6	105.5	106.9	101.3	101.1	101.2	101.9	103.0	103.3
Switzerland	99.4	99.3	98.4	98.3	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.2
Turkey	123.6	134.6	144.9	..	122.0 e	119.2 e	126.9 e	126.0 e	137.2 e	129.7 e
United Kingdom	106.0	107.3	108.7	110.2	105.3	106.2	106.1	106.3	107.9	107.4
United States	104.9	107.2	108.2	109.3	104.1	104.6	105.1	105.8	106.5	106.9
Euro area	103.2	103.8	104.6	105.4	103.1	102.9	103.3	103.5	103.5	103.6
European Union	103.7	104.8	107.2	106.3	104.8	104.7	104.8	105.2	105.5	105.7
G7	107.0	108.9	109.9	111.0	106.0	106.7	107.3	108.0	108.5	108.6
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	107.6	108.9	109.6	..	106.9	106.9	108.3	108.3	109.2	108.5
OECD-Total	106.5	108.1	109.1	..	105.7	106.1	107.0	107.3	107.9	107.8

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 22. Gross fixed capital formation, price indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	104.4	105.0	105.7	106.4	107.6	108.0	107.8	107.7	107.7	108.3
Austria	107.7	108.2	108.7	109.3	109.4	109.6	110.0	110.1	110.4	110.8
Belgium	106.6	106.9	106.7	107.1	107.0	107.0	106.9	107.4	109.0	108.5
Canada	109.7	110.6	111.5	111.9	112.9	113.6	114.5	114.4	115.3	116.0
Chile	116.7	120.0	120.9	122.1	125.8	126.7	128.4	129.4	129.0	..
Czech Republic	102.4	102.5	103.2	104.6	105.2	103.4	102.0	103.6	106.5	106.1
Denmark	104.4	105.0	104.7	105.0	104.5	105.1	104.5	105.8	106.2	106.7
Estonia	115.9	113.0	114.4	118.8	119.2	115.9	114.4	114.0	121.2	114.6
Finland	109.5	109.0	109.3	109.3	109.7	110.3	110.3	111.1	111.2	112.5
France	104.5	104.3	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.6	104.8	105.2	105.6
Germany	107.4	107.8	108.3	108.5	108.9	109.3	109.7	110.1	110.6	111.1
Greece	98.7 p	94.9 p	98.3 p	97.4 p	95.9 p	92.2 p	99.0 p	92.3 p	94.6 p	90.6 p
Hungary	109.0	114.5	112.8	114.8	111.9	114.8	113.8	112.9	114.7	113.1
Iceland	108.8	112.9	116.0	118.1	111.5	115.3	115.7	119.4	112.4	113.9
Ireland	103.0	105.7	104.6	105.3	108.0	109.9	102.1	105.2	107.7	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	107.3	109.1	109.5	110.5	110.4	109.8	108.8	110.3	110.8	111.2
Italy	104.7	105.1	104.8	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.3	103.8	104.7	105.9
Japan	101.7	101.8	102.4	102.6	102.5	102.1	101.9	101.5	101.2	101.4
Korea	104.6	105.1	105.1	105.5	105.8	105.8	106.1	106.2	106.0	..
Latvia	116.1	114.5	116.0	114.5	114.1	114.9	113.9	114.3	113.8	112.9
Luxembourg	105.6	105.6	105.2	106.0	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.7	..
Mexico	113.0	115.0	118.3	121.9	124.1	124.8	127.8	130.5	134.6	..
Netherlands	98.8 p	99.6 p	98.5 p	99.0 p	98.4 p	100.3 p	99.1 p	99.3 p	98.9 p	100.3 p
New Zealand	102.1	102.9	103.6	104.1	106.7	106.2	106.7	107.5	108.6	..
Norway	114.0	115.0	115.7	117.1	115.5	118.0	117.8	119.2	119.5	118.7
Poland	99.8	99.5	99.5	100.1	99.6	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.2	..
Portugal	99.3	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.5	99.9	100.4	100.9
Slovak Republic	101.1	101.3	100.2	101.1	101.1	101.8	100.1	100.9	100.0	100.9
Slovenia	104.5	104.9	106.2	106.3	106.1	106.7	107.0	106.5	106.6	107.1
Spain	93.8 p	93.9 p	93.6 p	94.1 p	94.6 p	94.6 p	95.1 p	95.6 p	95.8 p	96.2 p
Sweden	103.5	104.3	105.2	105.4	105.5	105.8	106.5	106.0	106.7	108.0
Switzerland	99.3	99.3	98.7	98.1	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.1
Turkey	135.5 e	135.7 e	143.5 e	140.6 e	145.1 e	150.0 e	154.9 e	151.2 e	151.5 e	..
United Kingdom	106.8	107.0	108.0	109.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	110.2	110.6	111.4
United States	107.5	107.9	108.1	108.0	108.4	108.4	108.5	109.1	109.5	110.0
Euro area	104.0	104.3	104.1	104.4	104.6	105.0	104.9	105.1	105.6	106.1
European Union	106.2	106.5	107.5	108.7	108.7	108.8	107.6	107.8	107.1	107.2
G7	109.1	109.3	109.5	109.8	110.1	110.3	110.4	111.1	111.6	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	109.1	109.0	109.3	109.4	109.7	109.9	109.9	110.1	110.6	..
OECD-Total	108.3	108.4	108.5	108.8	109.3	109.6	109.9	110.6	111.3	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

### Table 23. Exports of goods and services, price indices

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	100.2	96.2	87.8	85.1	98.3	97.9	102.2	102.5	104.1	96.3
Austria	105.4	105.2	104.6	104.1	105.3	105.4	105.6	105.5	105.5	105.3
Belgium	104.8	103.8	101.6	100.2	104.9	104.8	104.6	105.1	104.4	103.8
Canada	107.3	111.0	107.5	106.6	107.0	106.8	108.0	107.3	113.0	111.5
Chile	96.1	105.9	103.3	..	94.4	94.7	93.7	101.8	106.1	106.0
Czech Republic	105.6	109.8	108.2	104.0	105.1	104.9	105.1	107.1	109.8	109.3
Denmark	104.9	103.2	105.2	101.3	106.5	105.2	104.4	103.8	101.2	103.7
Estonia	108.5	108.2	106.6	106.6	108.9	107.9	108.3	109.3	109.3	108.2
Finland	104.5	104.1	103.0	100.5	104.8	104.5	104.8	103.7	104.0	103.8
France	104.1	103.1	102.7	101.7	104.7	104.1	104.0	103.6	103.4	103.2
Germany	103.9	103.7	104.9	103.8	104.3	104.0	103.6	103.7	103.7	103.5
Greece	106.8 p	104.6 p	98.1 p	94.7 p	108.1 p	106.1 p	106.8 p	105.6 p	106.2 p	104.7 p
Hungary	106.7	107.7	107.4	106.6	107.0	107.1	106.8	105.9	107.5	107.3
Iceland	105.4	104.2	106.2	95.6	110.2	101.8	105.1	104.5	99.8	100.4
Ireland	101.9	102.4	109.9	..	101.7	102.9	102.2	100.6	100.7	101.8
Israel <sup>1</sup>	103.4	102.5	107.4	106.5	105.7	102.9	102.7	102.3	101.1	99.9
Italy	105.7	105.6	105.2	104.3	106.1	105.7	105.7	105.5	105.7	105.5
Japan	106.0	109.2	110.0	100.6	103.4	105.6	107.6	107.1	107.4	107.1
Korea	97.6	92.8	88.2	..	98.9	99.0	97.7	95.0	96.7	90.9
Latvia	114.8	113.1	112.6	110.7	114.9	113.8	114.3	115.7	115.1	112.2
Luxembourg	112.3	115.8	120.5	..	111.4	112.0	112.1	113.6	113.6	114.9
Mexico	110.1	112.0	116.8	..	110.0	108.6	110.9	111.4	113.0	112.9
Netherlands	106.4	104.2 p	101.2 p	98.5 p	107.0	106.5	106.2	106.1	105.1 p	104.8 p
New Zealand	102.4	104.1	100.0	..	97.9	98.9	104.2	109.2	109.2	104.7
Norway	117.9	116.0	106.8	97.5	114.7	116.2	119.2	121.3	121.6	116.6
Poland	110.8	110.7	112.0	..	109.6	111.0	112.4	110.9	111.0	110.2
Portugal	105.7	104.4	103.3	101.2	106.7	104.7	105.9	105.6	104.7	105.2
Slovak Republic	103.3	99.8	98.5	97.0	104.6	104.0	103.0	101.7	100.3	100.0
Slovenia	104.6	104.5	104.3	103.1	105.0	105.0	104.5	103.7	104.6	104.6
Spain	105.8	104.1 p	104.6 p	103.4 p	106.5	105.3	105.7	105.9	104.1 p	103.1 p
Sweden	95.5	97.5	99.2	97.8	96.1	95.0	95.6	95.4	96.8	97.5
Switzerland	96.4	93.5	88.8	89.3	101.0	95.3	96.0	93.9	93.7	94.2
Turkey	129.0	143.7	154.9	..	123.4 e	124.6 e	132.0 e	135.6 e	148.3 e	140.7 e
United Kingdom	108.3	105.5	100.6	104.4	109.6	107.8	108.8	107.0	104.0	106.5
United States	107.5	107.6	102.4	100.6	108.0	107.2	107.4	107.3	108.2	108.2
Euro area	105.0	104.2	104.3	102.9	105.3	105.0	104.8	104.7	104.3	104.1
European Union	105.0	104.5	105.4	103.1	105.7	105.1	104.9	104.7	104.2	104.5
G7	109.1	109.5	107.4	105.8	108.8	108.8	109.4	109.3	109.5	109.4
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	109.8	109.8	109.1	..	109.6	109.3	110.3	110.1	109.9	109.7
OECD-Total	108.2	108.0	106.1	..	108.0	107.8	108.6	108.5	108.8	108.0

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 23. Exports of goods and services, price indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	93.0	92.7	91.0	87.7	88.4	84.3	80.6	81.3	84.6	92.5
Austria	105.4	104.9	104.7	105.0	104.6	104.3	104.0	103.7	104.0	104.6
Belgium	104.3	102.7	101.2	102.4	101.5	101.2	99.0	99.7	100.5	101.4
Canada	110.7	109.0	107.0	107.5	108.3	107.3	104.6	104.5	106.8	110.5
Chile	102.3	109.0	105.7	101.5	100.5	105.4	106.4	103.1	96.6	..
Czech Republic	110.4	109.8	109.6	109.0	107.7	106.7	104.3	103.5	104.1	104.3
Denmark	103.4	104.3	106.8	105.3	105.4	103.5	101.9	100.7	101.1	101.6
Estonia	107.9	107.6	107.5	106.4	106.5	106.4	106.9	105.8	106.0	107.8
Finland	104.4	104.0	102.0	104.5	104.4	101.0	98.8	100.5	101.5	101.0
France	103.1	102.8	102.5	103.3	102.7	102.4	101.4	101.2	101.4	102.7
Germany	103.7	104.1	104.4	105.4	105.0	104.6	103.8	103.5	103.7	104.3
Greece	105.2 p	102.2 p	100.4 p	100.3 p	98.0 p	93.8 p	93.7 p	93.1 p	93.7 p	97.5 p
Hungary	108.4	107.7	106.5	107.3	108.1	107.9	106.8	106.5	106.4	106.8
Iceland	106.6	109.6	110.5	108.8	104.4	101.1	95.4	97.7	95.4	93.9
Ireland	102.3	104.3	109.3	110.5	109.8	109.9	107.7	108.0	107.8	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	102.3	106.7	107.9	106.7	109.1	107.7	106.7	107.0	107.0	105.7
Italy	105.8	105.5	105.2	105.6	105.2	104.8	103.7	103.9	104.4	105.0
Japan	109.8	111.9	109.9	111.3	111.7	107.0	102.6	100.4	98.6	100.7
Korea	89.9	93.8	90.2	87.5	89.2	86.0	87.3	83.4	79.8	..
Latvia	112.0	113.3	113.4	113.2	112.3	111.9	110.2	110.3	110.8	112.0
Luxembourg	116.5	117.8	120.3	121.5	119.2	120.7	117.3	118.0	119.6	..
Mexico	111.6	111.2	112.7	116.7	118.9	118.8	127.6	132.3	135.4	..
Netherlands	104.3 p	102.7 p	101.2 p	102.9 p	101.3 p	99.4 p	97.6 p	98.2 p	98.4 p	100.0 p
New Zealand	101.7	101.0	99.4	99.5	102.4	99.2	99.5	98.2	95.6	..
Norway	113.6	111.1	108.9	109.3	108.2	101.4	95.2	97.3	96.6	100.0
Poland	110.9	111.2	112.3	111.9	111.0	112.0	111.6	112.3	112.1	..
Portugal	104.3	103.6	103.2	103.6	103.8	102.7	101.0	100.4	100.9	102.6
Slovak Republic	99.7	99.4	97.6	98.7	99.1	98.5	97.5	96.8	96.2	97.6
Slovenia	104.4	104.4	104.3	104.8	104.2	104.0	102.5	102.4	103.1	104.3
Spain	103.8 p	105.3 p	104.6 p	104.3 p	104.4 p	105.0 p	102.9 p	102.2 p	103.0 p	105.4 p
Sweden	98.2	97.2	100.0	100.8	98.9	97.0	96.1	96.7	97.9	99.9
Switzerland	93.9	92.4	91.0	88.6	87.6	88.3	87.7	89.2	90.2	89.9
Turkey	142.9 e	143.1 e	146.9 e	153.0 e	159.0 e	160.4 e	162.1 e	160.8 e	161.8 e	..
United Kingdom	106.3	105.2	102.4	102.4	100.0	97.6	99.6	102.8	106.2	108.9
United States	107.9	106.0	103.5	103.2	102.2	100.7	99.4	100.4	101.0	101.6
Euro area	104.3	104.2	104.1	105.0	104.4	103.9	102.5	102.5	102.9	103.8
European Union	104.9	104.7	105.1	106.3	105.4	104.6	102.8	102.9	102.7	103.4
G7	109.7	109.1	107.6	108.2	107.6	106.1	104.6	105.1	105.8	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	110.0	109.5	108.9	109.7	109.4	108.2	107.1	107.8	108.4	..
OECD-Total	107.9	107.5	106.1	106.5	106.5	105.1	104.4	104.9	105.4	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

### Table 24. Imports of goods and services, price indices

2010=100, s.a.

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	103.2	107.3	110.8	107.4	100.0	99.9	106.5	106.2	109.3	106.3
Austria	107.5	106.8	104.9	103.6	108.4	107.5	107.3	107.2	107.2	107.1
Belgium	106.2	104.7	101.5	99.2	107.0	106.1	106.1	105.8	105.9	104.8
Canada	105.4	110.5	115.0	116.5	104.0	104.9	106.4	106.4	109.9	110.9
Chile	104.1	116.7	119.2	..	102.1	102.3	105.6	106.4	117.2	114.3
Czech Republic	106.6	109.2	107.5	102.4	106.2	106.4	106.4	107.4	109.3	108.6
Denmark	105.3	102.7	104.6	100.4	106.4	105.3	104.6	105.0	102.0	103.0
Estonia	107.0	105.6	103.7	102.8	107.1	106.9	106.5	107.6	105.8	105.3
Finland	106.5	104.8	100.9	99.0	106.6	106.4	106.7	106.4	105.0	104.8
France	105.8	103.7	100.6	98.3	106.8	105.6	105.7	105.1	104.4	104.0
Germany	105.9	104.3	102.8	100.2	107.0	105.9	105.3	105.2	105.1	104.1
Greece	107.4 p	103.6 p	92.7 p	90.5 p	108.7 p	106.3 p	106.9 p	108.4 p	105.8 p	104.8 p
Hungary	108.4	108.8	107.7	105.4	108.8	108.6	108.9	107.6	108.9	108.3
Iceland	113.9	109.0	104.1	91.5	119.7	111.0	112.4	113.4	108.8	108.0
Ireland	99.3	101.3	106.1	..	100.4	98.9	99.1	99.1	101.2	99.6
Israel <sup>1</sup>	101.5	99.6	96.1	91.5	105.7	102.7	99.3	99.0	98.7	99.7
Italy	108.6	105.7	102.9	99.4	109.9	108.5	108.4	107.4	106.6	106.0
Japan	117.3	121.4	112.3	97.6	114.4	116.4	118.1	119.3	121.7	119.6
Korea	100.3	94.6	83.2	..	103.0	101.5	99.5	97.3	99.0	92.9
Latvia	114.0	113.7	112.3	105.5	114.3	113.4	113.5	114.5	114.5	112.7
Luxembourg	111.8	115.3	120.4	..	111.2	111.2	111.6	113.2	112.7	114.4
Mexico	109.1	112.6	121.8	..	107.5	107.6	110.3	110.3	111.6	113.2
Netherlands	108.0	105.9 p	102.1 p	98.7 p	109.1	107.4	108.0	107.6	107.1 p	106.6 p
New Zealand	96.9	93.8	94.5	..	98.0	97.3	97.8	94.5	95.0	93.7
Norway	105.1	110.3	114.9	116.5	102.9	103.6	106.2	107.6	109.7	108.3
Poland	112.7	110.6	109.2	..	111.5	114.0	113.8	111.8	111.9	111.4
Portugal	105.4	103.0	98.6	95.5	106.9	105.0	105.2	104.7	103.5	102.9
Slovak Republic	106.5	102.9	101.7	100.6	107.7	106.7	106.3	105.3	103.2	102.7
Slovenia	106.3	105.1	103.6	101.5	107.4	106.2	105.8	105.4	105.7	104.9
Spain	110.9	110.0 p	109.7 p	107.9 p	111.5	110.9	111.2	109.9	109.5 p	110.4 p
Sweden	95.9	97.7	98.6	96.9	96.8	95.3	95.9	95.8	97.0	97.6
Switzerland	97.6	94.6	87.6	89.9	102.4	96.4	96.4	95.1	95.0	95.1
Turkey	137.1	153.0	161.5	..	130.1 e	132.4 e	138.0 e	145.6 e	155.6 e	151.2 e
United Kingdom	106.6	102.3	96.9	100.5	107.4	106.6	106.8	105.8	103.2	102.6
United States	107.4	107.2	99.0	96.0	108.5	107.4	106.9	106.9	108.3	107.8
Euro area	106.9	105.2	103.2	100.7	107.9	106.7	106.6	106.2	105.9	105.3
European Union	106.4	105.0	104.1	100.7	107.5	106.4	106.2	105.9	105.4	105.1
G7	110.7	110.4	105.2	102.2	110.8	110.5	110.8	110.9	111.3	110.4
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	111.5	110.6	108.1	..	111.5	110.9	111.7	111.7	111.3	110.7
OECD-Total	110.0	109.6	105.5	..	110.0	109.6	110.2	110.1	110.7	109.7



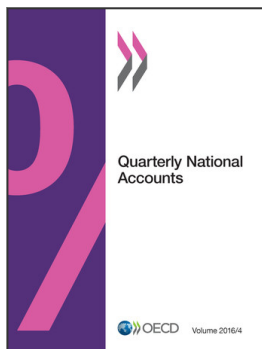
## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 24. Imports of goods and services, price indices (cont.)**

2010=100, s.a.

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	105.9	107.8	108.5	109.4	112.5	112.1	108.7	107.3	106.1	106.4
Austria	106.9	106.1	105.3	106.0	104.6	103.7	102.9	103.3	103.9	104.1
Belgium	105.1	103.2	101.7	103.0	101.0	100.3	98.2	99.4	98.8	100.4
Canada	110.2	111.2	112.4	113.7	116.8	117.0	116.5	114.9	116.3	118.2
Chile	113.9	121.2	119.5	112.8	120.8	123.6	123.2	116.2	114.5	..
Czech Republic	109.8	109.2	108.6	108.6	107.0	105.7	102.1	101.5	102.4	103.6
Denmark	102.7	103.2	104.4	105.2	105.3	103.6	101.2	100.2	100.2	100.1
Estonia	105.6	105.5	102.9	104.7	104.0	103.0	101.7	102.0	102.9	104.5
Finland	105.1	104.3	101.9	102.4	100.8	98.6	98.3	98.6	99.3	99.8
France	103.8	102.5	100.8	102.0	100.4	99.2	97.3	97.9	98.3	99.4
Germany	104.2	103.8	102.9	103.8	102.9	101.6	99.8	99.7	100.2	101.1
Greece	105.2 p	99.1 p	94.2 p	94.5 p	92.1 p	89.8 p	87.7 p	88.7 p	92.3 p	92.4 p
Hungary	109.4	108.4	107.2	108.0	108.5	107.1	104.9	105.0	105.4	106.2
Iceland	109.6	110.2	107.5	107.5	103.6	98.8	95.0	94.3	90.7	86.6
Ireland	101.3	103.3	105.9	107.4	106.1	105.4	103.0	104.5	105.6	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	98.4	101.8	98.6	97.6	95.9	92.3	91.8	91.8	90.8	91.4
Italy	105.7	104.4	103.3	104.5	102.5	101.2	98.8	98.9	99.5	100.4
Japan	121.6	121.9	114.3	114.6	113.0	107.3	99.7	96.4	95.3	98.6
Korea	92.4	94.3	85.6	82.1	84.0	81.1	77.5	75.8	74.3	..
Latvia	114.2	113.2	115.5	114.1	110.6	109.0	104.4	105.1	104.6	107.2
Luxembourg	116.6	117.3	119.7	121.3	119.8	121.2	116.5	118.3	120.0	..
Mexico	111.1	114.1	116.6	119.2	124.8	125.4	133.4	135.7	139.7	..
Netherlands	106.0 p	103.9 p	103.2 p	103.6 p	101.6 p	100.1 p	98.4 p	97.4 p	98.5 p	100.6 p
New Zealand	92.6	93.7	91.9	92.3	97.7	95.4	92.6	92.8	89.6	..
Norway	110.6	112.3	114.2	114.6	116.6	115.0	117.7	117.6	117.7	115.0
Poland	108.2	110.8	109.0	110.0	110.3	108.0	107.0	106.2	107.1	..
Portugal	103.3	102.3	98.9	99.7	98.3	97.5	94.4	94.4	95.5	97.8
Slovak Republic	102.5	103.1	100.6	102.0	102.3	102.0	101.0	100.2	99.8	101.4
Slovenia	104.7	105.0	104.4	104.7	103.0	102.8	100.6	101.2	101.8	102.1
Spain	110.7 p	109.3 p	109.0 p	111.1 p	109.9 p	108.7 p	106.9 p	106.8 p	108.4 p	109.7 p
Sweden	98.7	97.4	99.2	100.1	98.3	96.7	95.5	95.7	96.8	99.1
Switzerland	94.9	93.5	90.4	87.3	86.4	86.4	88.8	90.3	90.6	90.0
Turkey	149.8 e	154.4 e	152.7 e	163.7 e	163.6 e	166.4 e	163.5 e	162.7 e	153.7 e	..
United Kingdom	102.0	101.5	98.4	97.6	96.1	95.3	96.6	99.2	102.5	103.7
United States	107.3	105.3	101.0	99.7	98.6	96.6	95.2	95.7	96.3	96.8
Euro area	105.4	104.4	103.5	104.6	103.1	101.9	100.0	100.2	100.8	102.0
European Union	105.3	104.5	104.2	105.5	104.0	102.7	100.3	100.4	100.4	101.2
G7	110.4	109.3	106.1	106.2	105.2	103.3	101.1	101.4	102.3	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	110.6	109.8	108.2	109.4	108.3	106.8	105.2	105.8	106.4	..
OECD-Total	109.3	108.8	105.9	106.2	105.9	104.2	102.7	103.1	103.7	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



**From:**  
**Quarterly National Accounts, Volume 2016 Issue 4**

**Access the complete publication at:**  
<https://doi.org/10.1787/qna-v2016-4-en>

**Please cite this chapter as:**

OECD (2017), "International Comparisons", in *Quarterly National Accounts, Volume 2016 Issue 4*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/qna-v2016-4-2-en>

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document and any map included herein are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area.

You can copy, download or print OECD content for your own use, and you can include excerpts from OECD publications, databases and multimedia products in your own documents, presentations, blogs, websites and teaching materials, provided that suitable acknowledgment of OECD as source and copyright owner is given. All requests for public or commercial use and translation rights should be submitted to [rights@oecd.org](mailto:rights@oecd.org). Requests for permission to photocopy portions of this material for public or commercial use shall be addressed directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) at [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com) or the Centre français d'exploitation du droit de copie (CFC) at [contact@cfcopies.com](mailto:contact@cfcopies.com).