

Gambia

Development finance and trade costs for Gambia

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	59.0	325.1	13%
of which Aid for Trade	12.3	76.1	14%
FDI inflows	82.2	45.7	-4%
Remittances	63.8	416.4	14%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	4.8	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	6.3	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	28.9
Saudi Arabia	14.1
EU Institutions	13.4
African Development Fund	8.2
Kuwait	5.9



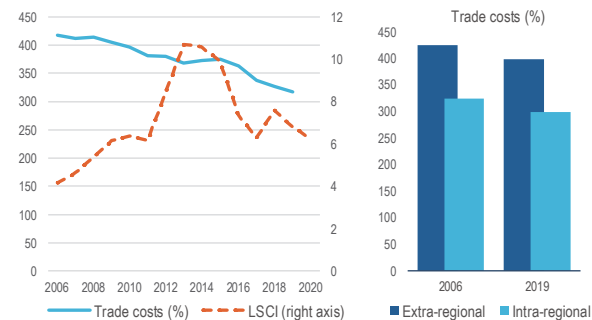
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

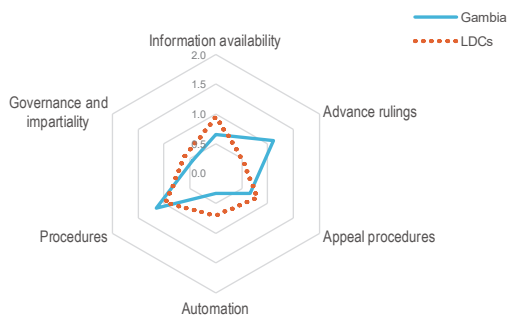
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

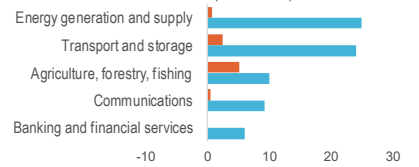
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



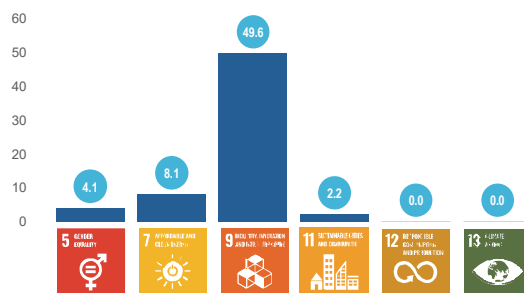
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



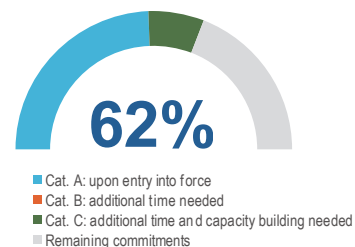
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	102.0	103.1
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	...	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	13.1
Exports: weighted avg. faced	15.1	8.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	36.7	67.1
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	94.2	110.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	46.6	88.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	2.4	54.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.2
Internet users	14.0	36.5
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	9.2	8.4
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	21.8	19.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Gambia

TRADE PERFORMANCE



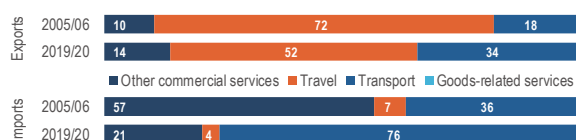
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	109	66
	Commercial services	92	117
Imports	Goods	222	523
	Commercial services	94	102

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	51
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	554
Number of export markets (max. 237)		15	31
Number of import markets (max. 237)		53	93

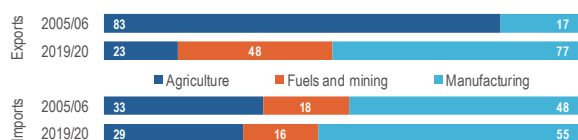
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	50.4	44.9
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	45.8	63.8
	(% of total imports)	29.7	16.3
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	10.1	10.9
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.9	3.0
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	58.9	34.5
	(% of goods imports)	36.3	33.1
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	37.1	61.4
	(% of goods imports)	22.9	23.6

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United Kingdom	54.3	Senegal	50.5
Senegal	32.9	Mali	25.4
Germany	2.3	Guinea-Bissau	9.1
United States	2.2	India	4.5
Morocco	2.2	China	3.9

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Denmark	16.6	Norway	13.6
United States	12.3	China	10.4
China	9.3	Cote d'Ivoire	9.2
Cote d'Ivoire	8.7	Brazil	7.7
Germany	8.3	Turkey	7.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	53.8	Civil engineering equipment	47.8
Veg.	24.1	Lime, cement, construction materials	20.2
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	7.5	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	4.1
Electric machine apparatus, n.e.s.	2.2	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	3.1
Cotton	1.8	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	2.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	17.1	Petroleum products	14.0
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	9.7	Ship, boat, floating structures	13.6
Sugars, molasses, honey	5.7	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	8.1
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	5.3	Rice	8.0
Rice	4.0	Lime, cement, construction materials	5.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

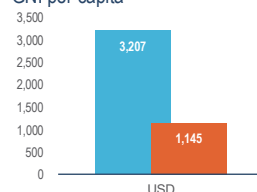
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



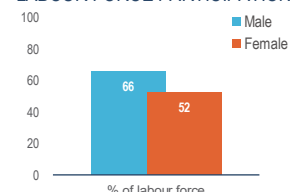
Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	9.3	11.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	7.3	10.9
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)
Total debt service (% of total exports)	14.8	17.8
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	...

Sources: ILO, OECD, World Bank, UNDP.

GNI per capita



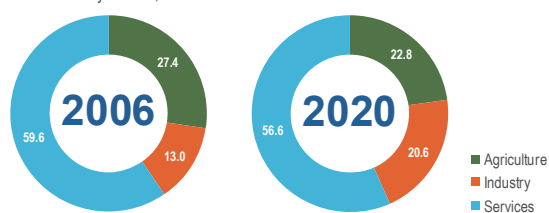
LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

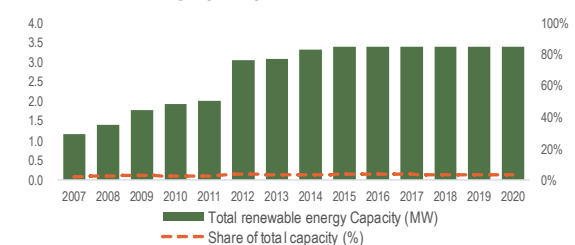
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

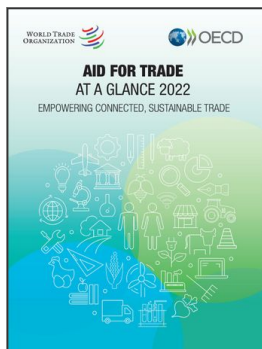


Source: World Bank, WDI.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.



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