

# El Salvador

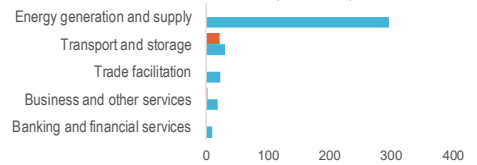
## Development finance and trade costs for El Salvador

### DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	189.5	687.1	10%
of which Aid for Trade	36.8	385.8	18%
FDI inflows	241.1	200.5	-1%
Remittances	3,482.7	5,936.2	4%
Other official flows (OOF)	25.1	453.6	23%
of which trade-related OOF	1.3	73.4	33%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

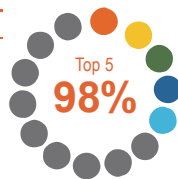
### TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

### AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Central American Bank for Economic Integration	281.6
United States	63.5
Spain	11.6
France	11.4
Japan	8.5

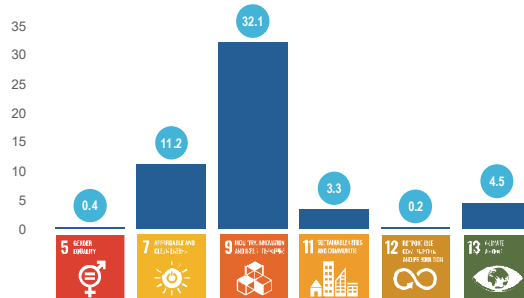


### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECDWTO Partner Questionnaire.

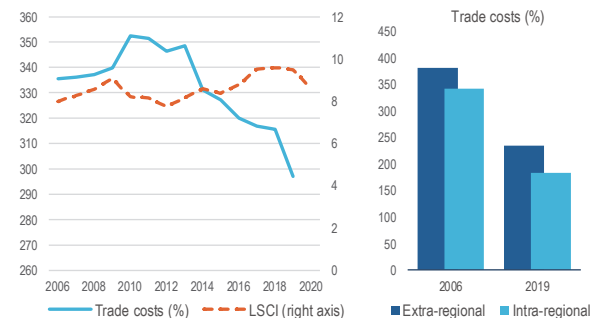
### RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

### TRADE COSTS

#### TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	36.5	36.9
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	5.9	6.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	7.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced	10.1	1.5
Exports: duty free (value in %)	43.2	95.8

ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	143.5	153.4
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	87.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	9.8	52.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	4.5	9.0
Internet users	23.1	54.6

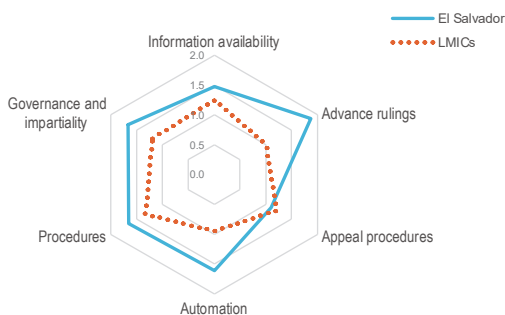
  

Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	4.4	3.0
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	7.9	8.4
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	6.2	5.2

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

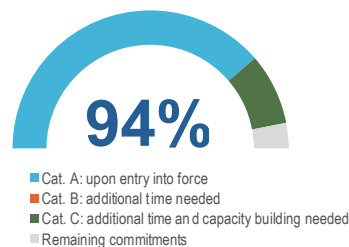
(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

### TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

## Trade performance and development indicators for El Salvador

### TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	2,255	4,158
	Commercial services	1,477	2,030
Imports	Goods	6,339	9,363
	Commercial services	1,205	1,427

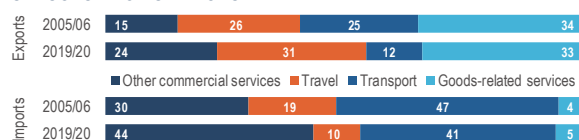
  

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		658	685
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1018	1018
Number of export markets (max. 237)		90	88
Number of import markets (max. 237)		105	134

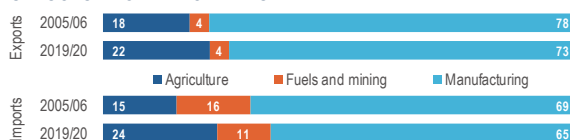
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	70.5	68.9
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	39.6	32.8
	(% of total imports)	16.0	13.2
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	8.0	11.6
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.8	4.0
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	29.8	34.7
	(% of goods imports)	45.7	40.0
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	53.0	United States	39.7
Guatemala	12.9	Guatemala	16.9
Honduras	11.1	Honduras	15.4
Nicaragua	5.4	Nicaragua	7.2
Costa Rica	3.3	Costa Rica	4.6

### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	35.6	United States	25.8
Guatemala	8.4	China	14.3
Mexico	7.4	Guatemala	11.8
China	4.4	Mexico	9.2
Brazil	3.8	Honduras	6.5

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	24.8	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	18.5
Women, girls clothing knitted	5.3	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	5.6
Coffee, coffee substitute	5.1	Paper, paperboard, cut etc.	5.2
Mens, boys clothing, knit	4.5	Sugars, molasses, honey	5.1
Alcohol, phenol, etc.	4.3	Mens, boys clothing, knit	4.9

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	7.6	Petroleum products	7.1
Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	6.1	Medicaments	3.7
Petroleum oils, crude	4.6	Edible products and preparations (...)	3.1
Special transactions not classified	3.0	Rotating electric plant	2.8
Medicaments	2.8	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.7

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

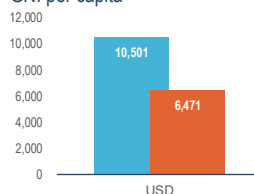
### DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



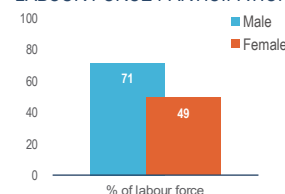
Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	6.4	1.4
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.6	6.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.1	1.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	8.0	4.8
Total debt service (% of total exports)	31.6	80.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.2	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

### GNI per capita



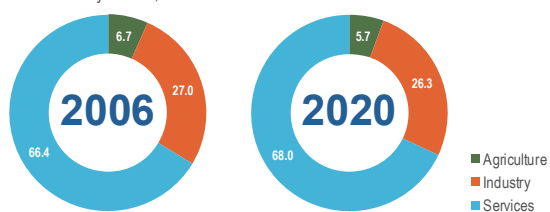
### LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

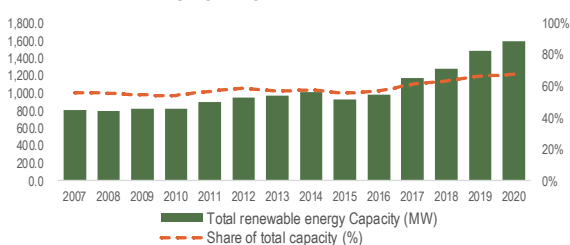
### ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

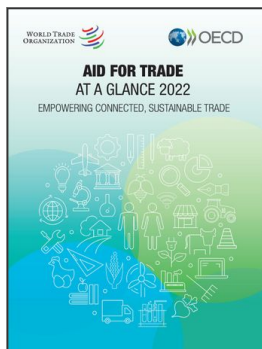


Source: World Bank, WDI.

### RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.



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