

Country statistical profile: United States 2018

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	46 930	48 303	49 719	51 388	52 726	54 651	56 420	57 591
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	47 176	48 809	50 632	52 790	53 934	56 108	57 854	58 656
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-0.1	1.1	2.3	3.1	-1.3	3.3	3.4	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-2.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.5
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	6.3	5.8	6.2	7.9	5.2	5.8	6.0	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-13.1	1.1	3.7	6.3	3.0	4.8	3.5	0.6
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	..
Industry including energy	%	16.1	16.7	17.0	16.8	16.9	16.9	15.8	..
Construction	%	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.3	..
Information, communication	%	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.1	..
Finance and insurance	%	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.3	..
Real estate	%	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.8	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	23.1	23.0	22.8	22.4	22.1	21.8	21.8	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-12.7	-12.0	-10.6	-8.9	-5.4	-4.8	-4.2	..
General government debt	% of GDP	106.4	116.9	122.4	124.6	124.5	123.9	125.2	126.9
General government revenues	% of GDP	30.3	30.9	31.2	31.2	33.4	33.2	33.4	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	43.0	42.9	41.8	40.0	38.7	38.0	37.6	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5 e
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.8 e
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	18.6	19.3	19.1	18.8	18.8	18.8	19.0	19.3
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	10.1	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.4	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.2	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.19
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	23.0	23.5	23.9	24.1	25.7	25.9	26.2	26.0
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	7.9	8.2	9.3	9.3	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.5
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	30.3	30.7	29.9	29.8	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.7
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	13.8	15.8	17.3	17.1	16.6	16.5	15.4	14.7
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	11.0	12.4	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	12.5	11.9
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-509.7	-648.7	-740.6	-741.2	-702.2	-751.5	-761.9	-752.5
Imports of goods	Bln USD	1 580.0	1 939.0	2 239.9	2 303.7	2 294.2	2 385.5	2 272.6	2 208.2
Exports of goods	Bln USD	1 070.3	1 290.3	1 499.2	1 562.6	1 592.0	1 634.0	1 510.8	1 455.7
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	125.9	154.0	192.0	204.4	240.4	261.2	261.4	247.7
Imports of services	Bln USD	386.8	409.3	435.8	452.0	461.1	480.8	491.7	504.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	512.7	563.3	627.8	656.4	701.5	741.9	753.1	752.4
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-2.6	-2.9	-2.9	-2.6	-2.1	-2.1	-2.4	-2.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	4 322 122	4 809 587	4 514 327	5 222 874	6 254 171	6 276 784	6 007 773	6 361 419
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	2 995 459	3 422 293	3 498 726	3 915 804	4 948 418	5 456 888	5 709 658	6 555 622
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	157 737	210 544	242 155	211 467	217 274	212 324	476 684	468 330
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	309 252	296 334	415 271	338 363	321 937	313 524	281 661	300 496
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	-0.4	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.5	0.3	4.8	2.5	0.9	2.4	1.2	-1.3
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-18.4	9.5	15.4	0.9	-0.7	-0.3	-16.7	-6.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-4.9	5.0	7.8	2.1	0.4	0.8	-5.1	-1.9
Long-term interest rates	%	3.26	3.21	2.79	1.80	2.35	2.54	2.14	1.84
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	98	98	95	99	102	103	113	113
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	2 164.8	2 215.2	2 190.4	2 156.5	2 179.3	2 216.8	2 188.3	2 159.0
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13
Renewable energy	Ktoe	117 729.0	125 256.2	133 973.0	138 666.6	144 876.1	149 517.0	147 047.9	152 533.7
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	58.83	76.02	102.43	101.16	97.25	89.43	45.83	37.94
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	..	74.9	75.6	78.9	72.0
Households with access to internet	%	68.7	71.1	71.7	74.8	74.2	..	73.4	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	489 528
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	3 643	3 734	4 472	3 473
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	204	255	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	328	342	277	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	222 188	227 749	227 876	228 465	231 350	234 471	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	724	736	731	727	731	735	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	5 120	5 347	5 211	5 031	5 103	5 168	4 998	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	41	42	42	43	44	44	45	46
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	10 839	10 974	11 319	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	12 619	12 761	12 995	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	27 527	27 579	29 328	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	8.8	7.6	7.1	7.7	8.4	7.6	7.0	7.3
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	20.1	19.4	18.5	17.7	18.8	17.5	15.8	15.3
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	46.9	45.0	45.5	46.0	46.5	47.6	48.6	49.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	75.8	75.1	75.1	75.7	75.9	76.7	77.2	77.9
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	60.6	60.3	60.0	60.6	60.9	61.3	61.5	61.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	10.3	10.5	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	8.1	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	16.3	29.0	31.3	29.3	25.9	23.0	18.7	13.3
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.0	2.5	2.8	1.4
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 763	1 774	1 782	1 785	1 783	1 786	1 786	1 783
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	411 369	410 093	421 098	420 494	433 249	445 854	462 766	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.1	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	306 772	309 347	311 722	314 112	316 498	318 857 |	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7 |	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.2 |	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.5 |	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	12.5	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	10.7	10.9	9.8	8.6	8.2	6.8	5.8	5.4
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	10.1	10.0	8.9	7.5	6.5	5.1	4.4	3.8
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	8.1	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.2	6.1	5.2	4.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.0	7.6	6.6	5.7	5.2
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.5	78.6	78.7	78.8	78.8	78.9	78.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.0	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.4	76.5	76.3 e	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	80.9	81.0	81.1	81.2	81.2	81.3	81.2 e	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	68.8	..	68.6	..	70.1	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.5	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	7 122 482	7 441 364	7 730 254	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	5 007 525	5 009 684	5 057 135	5 127 729	5 166 832	5 189 743	5 366 820	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	110	107	104	107	103	102	110	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

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