

## Country statistical profile: United States 2011-2012

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Production and income</b>									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	11 089.2	11 812.3	12 579.7	13 336.2	13 995.0	14 296.9	14 043.9	14 582.4 e
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	38 128	40 246	42 466	44 595	46 337	46 901	45 674	47 024
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	38 307	40 583	43 063	45 575	46 675	47 026	45 567	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.9	3.0	1.4	3.9	2.0	1.9	0.9	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	1.9	0.0	-2.7	2.9 e
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	3.8	3.4	1.5	2.5	2.1	4.2	6.2	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	2.9	6.2	5.3	2.3	-1.4	-5.1	-15.5	..
<b>Economic structure</b>									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	12.2	2.9	11.6	-4.7	-10.8	8.9	6.5	..
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	1.9	7.5	0.8	3.0	3.7	-3.6	-5.5	..
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.3	-0.4	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-5.0	-4.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.9	-6.3	-11.3	-10.6
General government debt	% of GDP	60.2	61.2	61.4	60.8	62.0	71.0	84.3	93.6
General government revenues	% of GDP	31.3	31.6	33.0	33.8	33.9	32.6	30.9	31.6
General government expenditures	% of GDP	36.3	36.0	36.2	36.0	36.8	39.0	42.2	42.3
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.3	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.1	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	16.0	15.9	15.8	16.0	16.2	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.5	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.15	0.17	0.23	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.21
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	25.5	25.7	27.1	27.9	27.9	26.1	24.0	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	11.0	11.2	12.7	13.5	13.6	11.8	9.8	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.7	29.1	29.6	29.7
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	13.9	15.2	16.1	16.8	17.0	17.9	14.0	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	9.4	10.0	10.4	11.0	11.9	12.9	11.2	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-581.4	-707.4	-828.0	-882.0	-854.6	-864.9	-545.2	-689.4
Imports of goods	Bln USD	1 305.1	1 525.3	1 732.3	1 919.0	2 017.1	2 164.8	1 601.9	1 966.5
Exports of goods	Bln USD	723.7	817.9	904.3	1 037.0	1 162.5	1 299.9	1 056.7	1 277.1
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	47.4	56.3	69.6	80.2	121.1	135.9	132.0	151.4
Imports of services	Bln USD	244.3	282.4	302.5	336.7	367.2	398.3	370.3	394.2
Exports of services	Bln USD	291.6	338.7	372.2	416.9	488.3	534.1	502.3	545.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-4.7	-5.3	-5.9	-6.0	-5.1	-4.7	-2.7	-3.2
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	3 553 095	3 748 512	4 067 501	4 429 426
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	2 345 923	2 397 396	2 441 705	2 658 932
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	316 222	36 236	244 922	414 039	329 080	303 605	351 350
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	145 966	112 638	243 151	221 166	310 091	158 581	236 227
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.4	1.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.0
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	2.1	3.8	1.9	1.8	4.2	6.4	0.5	0.3
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	12.2	10.9	16.9	11.2	5.5	13.9	-18.4	9.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	2.5	4.3	5.5	4.0	3.8	7.9	-4.9	5.0
Long-term interest rates	%	4.02	4.27	4.29	4.79	4.63	3.67	3.26	3.21
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	USD per USD	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Exchange rates	USD per USD	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	103	98	98	100	97	94	98	97
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	2 261.2	2 307.8	2 318.9	2 296.7	2 337.0	2 277.0	2 162.9	2 235.0
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	7.77	7.86	7.83	7.68	7.74	7.47	7.03	7.20
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.6
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	27.66	35.86	48.82	59.15	66.77	94.97	58.83	76.02
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	28.9	28.1	27.8	26.7	26.3	26.7	31.5	..
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.3
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.7	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	1 630	..	..	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	4 402	4 467	4 463	4 371	4 294	3 890	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	420	408	358	363	373	351	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	220 410	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	770	..	..	..	720	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	5 680	5 758	5 772	5 685	5 763	5 587	5 195	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	10 995.5	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	29 910.1	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	53.9	53.9	53.9	54.2	53.1	51.2	46.9	45.0
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	78.8	79.0	79.3	79.8	79.9	79.1	75.8	75.1
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	59.9	59.9	60.8	61.8	61.8	62.1	60.6	60.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	13.2	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.8	14.1	13.5
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.0
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.3
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.7	6.1	10.3	10.5
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.5	5.4	8.1	8.6
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	11.8	12.7	11.8	10.0	10.0	10.6	16.3	29.0
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	2.8	0.7	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 800	1 802	1 799	1 800	1 798	1 792	1 768	1 778
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	2.61	2.54	2.57	2.61	2.67	2.79	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	10.2	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.5	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	290 242	292 936	295 619	298 432	301 394	304 177	306 656	309 051
Population growth rates	%	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Total fertility rates	Children	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	21.0	20.8	20.6	20.4	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.1
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.1
<b>International migration</b>									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.6	13.7	12.7	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	7.3	7.5	7.3	6.9	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	6.3	..	..	..	11.3	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	5.0	..	..	..	10.0	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	5.2	..	..	..	7.4	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	5.2	..	..	..	8.6	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	77.0	77.4	77.4	77.7	77.9	78.0 e	78.2 e	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	74.5	74.9	74.9	75.1	75.4	75.5 e	75.7 e	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	79.6	79.9	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.5 e	80.6 e	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.5	..	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	66.3	..	67.3	..	68.0	..	..
<b>Society</b>									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	6.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	7.2	8.8	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	16.9	15.5	15.6	16.2	17.2	20.1	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	5 379 359	5 588 527	5 649 810	5 729 250	5 718 599	5 712 809	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	4 492 268	4 573 337	4 590 940	4 538 784	4 500 156	4 361 400	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	147	146	147	143	136	123	111	..

Last updated: 18 January 2012

Note: e: Estimated value, |; Break

Source: OECD Factbook statistics.

For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2011-2012 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2011-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-usa-table-2011-1-en>