

Country statistical profile: United States 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	9 764.8	10 075.9	10 417.6	10 908.0	11 630.9	12 364.1	13 116.5	13 741.6
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	34 574	35 308	36 145	37 489	39 609	41 718	43 839	45 489
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	35 162	35 775	36 324	37 517	39 803	42 272	44 645	46 098
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	19.9	19.2	17.9	17.9	18.5	19.2	19.3	18.4
GDP per hour worked	Annual growth %	2.3	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.3
GDP deflator	Annual growth %	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.7
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	12.7	-7.5	-2.9	11.6	2.8	12.5	-5.2	..
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	4.0	-4.1	0.8	1.1	4.7	1.4	1.2	..
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	3.5	2.6	1.5	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.0	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	1.6	-0.4	-3.8	-4.8	-4.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.9
General government debt	% of GDP	55.2	55.2	57.6	60.9	61.9	62.3	61.7	62.9
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	..
Total expenditure on health	% of GDP	13.2	13.9	14.7	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.3	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	14.5	15.1	15.9	16.2	16.1	15.9	..	..
Public pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.23	0.18	0.16
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	29.9	28.8	26.5	25.9	26.1	27.3	28.0	28.3
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	15.1	14.1	11.7	11.2	11.4	12.7	13.5	13.9
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	30.4	30.3	30.1	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.9	30.0
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	13.2	12.1	11.7	11.8	12.8	13.5	14.2	14.7
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-477.7	-449.1	-509.1	-581.4	-707.4	-828.0	-882.0	-854.7
Imports of goods	Bln USD	1 258.1	1 180.1	1 202.3	1 305.1	1 525.3	1 732.3	1 919.0	2 017.1
Exports of goods	Bln USD	780.3	731.0	693.2	723.7	817.9	904.3	1 037.0	1 162.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	74.9	64.4	61.2	54.0	61.8	75.6	85.0	119.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	223.7	221.8	231.1	250.4	291.2	313.5	348.9	378.1
Exports of services	Bln USD	298.6	286.2	292.3	304.3	353.1	389.1	433.9	497.2
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-4.3	-3.8	-4.4	-4.8	-5.4	-5.9	-6.0	-5.3
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	1 531 607	..	..	2 054 464	2 498 494	2 651 721	2 935 977	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	1 421 017	..	..	1 576 983	1 727 062	1 874 263	2 151 616	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	321 274	167 021	84 372	63 750	145 966	112 638	241 961	237 542
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	159 212	142 349	154 460	149 564	316 223	36 235	241 244	333 271
Prices and interest rates									
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items	2000 = 100	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.8	109.7	113.4	117.1	120.4
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food	2000 = 100	100.0	103.3	104.6	106.9	110.9	113.0	115.0	119.9
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy	2000 = 100	100.0	103.8	97.6	109.5	121.5	142.1	158.0	166.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	2000 = 100	100.0	100.8	100.1	102.7	107.1	113.0	117.5	122.0
Long-term interest rates	%	6.03	5.02	4.61	4.02	4.27	4.29	4.79	4.63
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	ISK per USD	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Exchange rates	ISK per USD	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	107	112	111	102	98	98	99	95
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	2 302.6	2 256.8	2 286.5	2 281.1	2 328.0	2 341.9	2 320.7	2 367.0
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	8.15	7.91	7.93	7.83	7.92	7.89	7.74	7.82
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	27.54	22.07	23.52	27.66	35.86	48.82	59.15	66.75
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	31.7	30.4	29.4	29.1	28.5	26.9	26.4	29.1
ICT-related occupations: total employment	%	20.2
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	50.3	..	54.6	61.7

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	476 800
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	4 245	4 434	4 407	4 402	4 492	3 641	4 374	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	373	371	393	420	408	408	360	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	216 150	..	..	..	..	..	228 020	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	760	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	5 693	5 673	5 614	5 689	5 772	5 785	5 697	..
Education									
University level: graduation rates in peer age group	%	34	33	32	32	33	34	36	..
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	36.5	37.3	38.1	38.4	39.1	39.0	39.5	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	59.7	57.7	55.7	53.9	53.9	53.9	54.2	53.1
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.5	80.5	79.3	78.8	79.0	79.3	79.8	79.9
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	57.8	58.6	59.5	59.9	59.9	60.8	61.8	61.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.6
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.2
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.8
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	3.9	4.8	5.9	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.7
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	4.1	4.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.5
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	6.0	6.1	8.5	11.8	12.7	11.8	10.0	10.0
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per hour, total economy	USD	24.9	25.8	26.8	28.0	29.1	30.3	31.5	32.8
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 832	1 811	1 807	1 797	1 799	1 795	1 797	1 794
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	2.75	2.76	2.66	2.66	2.59	2.62	2.66	2.68
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.2	9.8	9.6	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	282 194	285 112	287 888	290 448	293 192	295 896	298 755	301 621
Population growth rates	%	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Total fertility rates	Children	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	..
Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total	%	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.4
Foreign-born population	% of population	11.0	11.3	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	..
Foreign population	% of population	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	7.4	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	4.5	..	..	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.8	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	4.5	..	..	7.2	5.8	5.1	4.1	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	4.2	..	..	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.8	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	5.5	..	..	8.0	6.8	5.2	4.9	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	76.8	77.1	77.2	77.5	77.8	77.8	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	74.1	74.4	74.5	74.8	75.2	75.2	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	79.5	79.8	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.4	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	..	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Household expenditure on recreation and culture	% of GDP	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5
Number of tourists	'000	51 237	46 927	43 581	41 218	46 086	49 206	50 978	55 986
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	149	148	149	147	146	147	143	136

Note: Last updated 6 April 2009

Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 (www.SourceOECD.org/factbook)

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