

## Country statistical profile: Turkey 2009

|   | Unit               | 2000   | 2001  | 2002  | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007     |
|---|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Gross domestic product</b>                             |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| Gross domestic product (GDP)                              | Bln USD curr. PPPs | 588.6  | 561.2 | 572.1 | 588.1  | 688.8  | 781.2  | 881.1  | 960.3    |
| GDP per capita  | USD current PPPs   | 8 724  | 8 178 | 8 217 | 8 316  | 9 595  | 10 841 | 12 074 | 12 993 e |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita                    | USD current PPPs   | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..       |
| <b>Economic growth</b>                                    |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| Real GDP growth   | Annual growth %    | 6.8    | -5.7  | 6.2   | 5.3    | 9.4    | 8.4    | 6.9    | 4.5      |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income            | %                  | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..       |
| Gross fixed capital formation                             | % of GDP           | 20.4   | 15.9  | 16.7  | 17.0   | 20.3   | 21.0   | 22.3   | 21.5     |
| GDP per hour worked                                       | Annual growth %    | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..       |
| GDP deflator  | Annual growth %    | 49.2   | 52.9  | 37.4  | 23.3   | 12.4   | 7.1    | 9.3    | 8.1      |
| <b>Economic structure</b>                                 |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing          | Annual growth %    | 7.1    | -7.9  | 8.8   | -2.0   | 2.8    | 7.2    | 1.4    | -6.8     |
| Real value added: industry                                | Annual growth %    | 6.3    | -9.1  | 4.6   | 7.8    | 11.8   | 8.7    | 10.2   | 5.4      |
| Real value added: services                                | Annual growth %    | 6.4    | -0.2  | 4.4   | 3.7    | 9.6    | 8.6    | 7.2    | 6.3      |
| <b>Government deficits and debt</b>                       |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| Government deficit  | % of GDP           | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..       |
| General government debt                                   | % of GDP           | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..       |
| <b>Expenditure</b>  |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| Public expenditure on health                              | % of GDP           | 3.1    | 3.8   | 4.1   | 4.3    | 4.3    | 4.1    | ..     | ..       |
| Total expenditure on health                               | % of GDP           | 4.9    | 5.6   | 5.9   | 6.0    | 5.9    | 5.7    | ..     | ..       |
| Public social expenditure                                 | % of GDP           | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | 13.7   | ..     | ..       |
| Public pension expenditures                               | % of GDP           | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..       |
| Private pension expenditures                              | % of GDP           | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..       |
| Net official development assistance (Aid)                 | % of GNI           | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..       |
| <b>Taxes</b>  |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| Total tax revenue   | % of GDP           | 24.2   | 26.1  | 24.6  | 25.9   | 24.1   | 24.3   | 24.5   | 23.7     |
| Taxes on income and profits                               | % of GDP           | 7.1    | 7.5   | 6.1   | 6.1    | 5.3    | 5.3    | 5.3    | 5.6      |
| Taxes on goods and services                               | % of GDP           | 10.1   | 10.5  | 11.5  | 12.8   | 11.5   | 12.0   | 11.9   | 11.3     |
| Taxes on the average worker                               | % of labour cost   | 40.4   | 43.6  | 42.5  | 42.2   | 42.8   | 42.8   | 42.7   | 42.7     |
| <b>Trade</b>  |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| Trade in goods and services                               | % of GDP           | 21.6   | 25.4  | 24.4  | 23.5   | 24.9   | 23.6   | 25.1   | 24.5     |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods       | Bln USD            | -26.7  | -10.1 | -15.5 | -22.1  | -34.4  | -43.3  | -54.3  | -62.8    |
| Imports of goods  | Bln USD            | 54.5   | 41.4  | 51.3  | 69.3   | 97.5   | 116.8  | 139.6  | 170.1    |
| Exports of goods  | Bln USD            | 27.8   | 31.3  | 35.8  | 47.3   | 63.1   | 73.5   | 85.3   | 107.2    |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services  | Bln USD            | 11.4   | 9.1   | 7.9   | 10.5   | 12.8   | 15.3   | 13.8   | 13.9     |
| Imports of services                                       | Bln USD            | 9.0    | 6.9   | 6.9   | 8.5    | 11.3   | 11.4   | 11.4   | 14.9     |
| Exports of services                                       | Bln USD            | 20.4   | 16.0  | 14.8  | 19.0   | 24.0   | 26.6   | 25.3   | 28.7     |
| Current account balance of payments                       | % of GDP           | -3.7   | 1.7   | -0.7  | -2.7   | -4.0   | -4.6   | -6.0   | -5.7     |
| <b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>                    |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| Outward FDI stocks  | Mln USD            | 3 668  | ..    | ..    | 6 138  | 7 060  | 8 315  | 8 866  | ..       |
| Inward FDI stocks   | Mln USD            | 19 209 | ..    | ..    | 33 537 | 38 522 | 71 297 | 88 309 | ..       |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment                      | Mln USD            | 982    | 3 352 | 1 133 | 1 752  | 2 786  | 10 026 | 19 912 | 21 957   |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment                     | Mln USD            | 870    | 497   | 175   | 499    | 780    | 1 064  | 924    | 2 101    |
| <b>Prices and interest rates</b>                          |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items                   | 2000 = 100         | 100.0  | 154.4 | 223.8 | 272.2  | 295.6  | 319.8  | 350.4  | 381.1    |
| Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food                        | 2000 = 100         | 100.0  | 149.1 | 223.0 | 273.5  | 292.2  | 306.6  | 336.3  | 378.0    |
| Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy                      | 2000 = 100         | 100.0  | 192.2 | 279.9 | 330.9  | 346.5  | 397.5  | 442.2  | 470.0    |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing               | 2000 = 100         | 100.0  | 161.6 | 242.6 | 304.6  | 338.4  | 366.3  | 402.1  | 427.4    |
| Long-term interest rates                                  | %                  | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..       |
| <b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>                |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| Purchasing power parities                                 | ISK per USD        | 0.28   | 0.43  | 0.61  | 0.77   | 0.81   | 0.83   | 0.86   | 0.89     |
| Exchange rates  | ISK per USD        | 0.63   | 1.23  | 1.51  | 1.50   | 1.43   | 1.34   | 1.43   | 1.30     |
| Indices of price levels                                   | OECD = 100         | 48     | 39    | 45    | 53     | 56     | 61     | 60     | 65       |
| <b>Energy supply and prices</b>                           |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES)                        | Mtoe               | 76.9   | 70.9  | 75.1  | 78.7   | 81.8   | 85.5   | 94.0   | 100.2    |
| Total primary energy supply per capita                    | Toe per capita     | 1.14   | 1.03  | 1.08  | 1.11   | 1.14   | 1.19   | 1.29   | 1.35     |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs              | Toe per '000 USD   | 0.17   | 0.17  | 0.17  | 0.17   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.17     |
| Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply   | %                  | 13.2   | 13.2  | 13.4  | 12.8   | 13.2   | 11.9   | 11.0   | 9.6      |
| Crude oil import prices                                   | USD per barrel     | 26.61  | 22.98 | 23.57 | 27.05  | 34.90  | 50.65  | 61.48  | 68.59    |
| <b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>    |                    |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |          |
| ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation | %                  | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..       |
| ICT-related occupations: total employment                 | %                  | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | 11.8     |
| Households with access to the Internet                    | %                  | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | 7.0    | 7.7    | ..     | ..       |

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|---|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Environment</b>                                      |                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Water abstractions                                      | Mln m <sup>3</sup>   | 43 650 | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | 44 849 | ..     |
| Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports             | '000 tonnes          | 461    | 484    | 523    | 463    | 505    | 380    | 489    | ..     |
| Aquaculture   | '000 tonnes          | 79     | 67     | 61     | 79     | 94     | 118    | 129    | ..     |
| Municipal waste total                                   | '000 tonnes          | 30 620 | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | 30 080 | ..     |
| Municipal waste per capita                              | Kg                   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | 410    | ..     |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion          | Mln tonnes           | 201    | 182    | 192    | 202    | 207    | 216    | 240    | ..     |
| <b>Education</b>  |                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| University level: graduation rates in peer age group    | %                    | 9      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 11     | 11     | 15     | ..     |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64            | %                    | 8.3    | 8.4    | 9.1    | 9.7    | 9.1    | 9.7    | 10.4   | ..     |
| <b>Employment</b>                                       |                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24                | %                    | 37.0   | 35.3   | 33.0   | 30.5   | 31.6   | 31.2   | 30.8   | 30.4   |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54                | %                    | 56.7   | 55.5   | 54.6   | 54.0   | 54.1   | 54.1   | 54.2   | 54.2   |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64                | %                    | 36.4   | 35.9   | 35.3   | 32.7   | 33.1   | 30.8   | 30.1   | 29.4   |
| Incidence of part-time employment                       | %                    | 9.4    | 6.2    | 6.6    | 6.0    | 6.6    | 5.8    | 7.9    | 8.4    |
| Self-employment rate: total civilian employment         | %                    | 51.4   | 52.8   | 50.2   | 49.4   | 49.2   | 45.8   | 43.5   | 41.9   |
| Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment     | %                    | 46.5   | 47.5   | 45.1   | 44.5   | 45.0   | 42.2   | 40.1   | 38.5   |
| Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment | %                    | 64.7   | 66.8   | 63.0   | 61.9   | 60.7   | 56.2   | 53.3   | 51.5   |
| <b>Unemployment</b>                                     |                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force          | %                    | 6.5    | 8.4    | 10.3   | 10.5   | 10.3   | 10.2   | 9.9    | 9.8    |
| Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force      | %                    | 6.6    | 8.7    | 10.7   | 10.7   | 10.5   | 10.2   | 9.7    | 9.7    |
| Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force  | %                    | 6.3    | 7.5    | 9.4    | 10.1   | 9.7    | 10.1   | 10.3   | 10.2   |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed                | %                    | 21.1   | 21.3   | 29.4   | 24.4   | 39.2   | 39.6   | 35.8   | 30.4   |
| <b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>             |                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Labour compensation per hour, total economy             | USD                  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Average time worked per person in employment            | Hours per year       | 1 937  | 1 942  | 1 943  | 1 943  | 1 918  | 1 918  | ..     | ..     |
| <b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>               |                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D                       | % of GDP             | 0.48   | 0.54   | 0.53   | 0.48   | 0.52   | 0.59   | 0.58   | ..     |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent                       | Per '000 employed    | 1.1    | 1.1    | 1.1    | 1.5    | 1.6    | 1.8    | 1.9    | ..     |
| <b>Population</b>                                       |                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population  | '000 persons         | 67 393 | 68 367 | 69 304 | 70 231 | 71 151 | 72 065 | 72 971 | 73 875 |
| Population growth rates                                 | %                    | 1.6    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.2    |
| Total fertility rates                                   | Children             | 2.3    | 2.3    | 2.2    | 2.2    | 2.2    | 2.2    | 2.2    | ..     |
| Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total           | %                    | 5.4    | 5.4    | 5.5    | 5.6    | 5.7    | 5.9    | 6.0    | 6.0    |
| <b>International migration</b>                          |                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Net migration rate                                      | Per '000 inhabitants | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | ..     | ..     |
| Foreign-born population                                 | % of population      | 1.9    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Foreign population                                      | % of population      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Unemployment rate of native-born men                    | % of labour force    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born men                   | % of labour force    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Unemployment rate of native-born women                  | % of labour force    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born women                 | % of labour force    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| <b>Health</b>   |                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Life expectancy at birth                                | Years                | 70.5   | 70.6   | 70.8   | 71.0   | 71.2   | 71.4   | 71.6   | ..     |
| Life expectancy at birth: men                           | Years                | 68.1   | 68.2   | 68.4   | 68.6   | 68.8   | 68.9   | 69.1   | ..     |
| Life expectancy at birth: women                         | Years                | 72.8   | 73.0   | 73.2   | 73.4   | 73.6   | 73.8   | 74.0   | ..     |
| Infant mortality  | Per '000             | 28.9   | 27.8   | 26.7   | 28.7   | 24.6   | 23.6   | 22.6   | ..     |
| <b>Society</b>  |                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Suicide rates   | Per 100 000 persons  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Household expenditure on recreation and culture         | % of GDP             | 3.8    | 3.4    | 3.5    | 3.4    | 3.8    | 3.7    | 3.5    | 3.2    |
| Number of tourists                                      | '000                 | 6 789  | 8 769  | 9 859  | 8 983  | 10 962 | 12 937 | 11 883 | 14 788 |
| Road fatalities   | Per mln inhabitants  | 58     | 45     | 62     | 56     | 62     | 62     | 62     | 68     |

Note: e: Estimated value

|: Break in series

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 ([www.SourceOECD.org/factbook](http://www.SourceOECD.org/factbook))

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