

Country statistical profile: Portugal 2010

	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	183.2	191.3	196.2	201.3	217.9	229.3	240.2	247.3
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	17 803	18 447	18 789	19 168	20 656	21 662	22 638	23 283
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	17 278	18 065	18 537	18 865	20 255	20 886	21 801	22 346
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.5	1.0	-0.0	1.6	0.8	0.5	-0.2	2.1
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.0	0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	-0.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.1	2.5	1.1	-1.1	-0.9
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	26.5	25.0	22.9	22.6	22.2	21.7	21.8	21.7
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-3.2	2.3	-2.3	5.8	-5.6	2.5	-4.2	4.3
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	2.1	-1.5	-2.2	0.4	-1.7	0.9	2.6	-2.7
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	2.9	1.6	0.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.3
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.3	-2.9	-3.0	-3.4	-6.1	-3.9	-2.7	-2.8
General government debt	% of GDP	63.3	66.5	68.0	70.6	74.0	73.1	71.1	75.2
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.1	41.4	42.5	43.1	41.6	42.3	43.2	43.2
General government expenditures	% of GDP	44.4	44.3	45.5	46.5	47.6	46.3	45.8	46.0
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.1	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	22.9	23.1	23.1	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	0.8	1.9	1.9	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.6	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.25	0.27	0.22	0.63	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.27
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	33.8	34.5	34.7	33.9	34.7	35.5	36.4	36.5
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.5	9.4	9.6
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.8	14.1	13.7	13.3
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.8	37.3	37.4	37.7	37.6
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	33.9	32.1	31.3	32.3	33.0	35.1	36.5	37.7
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-15.4	-14.2	-15.3	-19.2	-23.1	-23.3	-26.9	-34.2
Imports of goods	Bln USD	39.5	40.0	47.1	54.9	61.2	66.7	78.2	90.1
Exports of goods	Bln USD	24.1	25.8	31.8	35.7	38.1	43.4	51.3	55.9
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	2.6	3.1	4.0	5.0	4.8	6.2	8.8	9.5
Imports of services	Bln USD	6.8	7.2	8.3	9.8	10.4	12.2	14.4	16.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	9.4	10.3	12.3	14.7	15.2	18.4	23.2	26.2
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-9.9	-8.1	-6.1	-7.6	-9.5	-10.0	-9.4	-12.1
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	43 940	41 965	53 984	67 708	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	66 970	63 340	88 461	115 315	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	6 232	1 801	7 155	1 936	3 927	10 908	3 056	3 525
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	6 263	-149	6 590	7 457	2 110	7 143	5 491	2 102
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.4	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	3.7	4.3	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.8
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	6.5	2.0	2.6	1.1	-0.6	2.7	2.4	3.7
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	5.1	1.0	4.8	5.0	9.5	7.6	3.5	6.3
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	2.7	0.4	0.4	2.9	3.2	4.2	2.5	5.2
Long-term interest rates	%	5.16	5.01	4.18	4.14	3.44	3.91	4.42	4.52
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.67
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	71	74	82	87	83	84	89	91
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	24.8	25.8	25.1	25.8	26.4	24.7	25.1	24.4
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	2.41	2.49	2.41	2.46	2.51	2.33	2.36	2.33
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	16.5	14.1	17.3	15.1	13.6	17.6	18.3	18.2
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	24.02	24.27	28.72	37.89	51.94	62.77	70.23	98.83

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	13.1	11.9	13.6	12.9	12.7
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.3	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	18.0	15.1	21.7	26.2	31.5	35.2	39.6	46.0
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	9 150	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	173	181	182	163	157	181	196	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	8	8	8	7	7	8	0	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 005	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	470	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	59	63	58	60	63	56	55	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.7	..
Tertiary entry rates in peer age groups	%	..	..	..	..	..	52.9	64.1	..
Tertiary graduation rates in population at graduation age	%	27.6	30.1	32.6	32.1	32.3	32.9	42.6	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	42.7	41.9	38.4	36.9	36.1	35.8	34.9	34.7
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	82.2	81.5	81.0	81.1	80.8	81.3	81.0	81.6
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	50.0	50.9	51.1	50.3	50.5	50.1	50.9	50.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	9.2	9.7	10.0	9.6	9.8	9.3	10.0	9.7
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	26.8	26.6	26.7	25.9	25.1	24.0	24.2	24.1
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	28.4	28.1	28.2	27.8	26.7	25.5	25.9	25.6
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	24.8	24.7	24.8	23.6	23.3	22.4	22.1	22.4
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	4.0	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.8
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	3.2	4.2	5.5	5.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.6
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	5.1	6.1	7.3	7.7	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.1
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	38.1	35.5	32.8	43.2	48.6	51.8	47.3	48.3
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.0	3.6	3.5	2.6	4.7	2.1	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 769	1 767	1 742	1 763	1 752	1 757	1 727	1 745
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	0.80	0.76	0.74	0.77	0.81	1.02	1.21	1.51
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.8	5.5	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 293	10 368	10 441	10 502	10 549	10 584	10 608	10 620
Population growth rates	%	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.6
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.3	16.9
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	6.3	6.8	6.1	4.5	3.6	..	..	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.1	..
Foreign population	% of population	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	5.3	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	7.9	9.8	8.5	8.2	7.3	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	7.4	7.4	8.4	9.3	10.0	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	10.4	9.6	9.7	11.4	12.1	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	77.0	77.2	77.4	78.3	78.1	78.9	79.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	73.5	73.8	74.2	75.0	74.9	75.5	75.9	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	80.5	80.6	80.6	81.5	81.3	82.3	82.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.0	5.0	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	10.4	12.0	12.3	13.5	14.1	13.3	15.2	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	7.4	7.3	8.8	9.8	8.4	7.8	8.6	..
Number of tourists	'000	4 934	5 060	4 906	5 201	5 355	5 883	7 045	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	161	165	148	124	118	104	81	83

Note: |: Break

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2010 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2010-en)

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