

Country statistical profile: Poland 2010

	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	418.9	442.1	457.7	496.8	526.1	561.1	621.7	659.2
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	10 952	11 563	11 983	13 012	13 786	14 715	16 312	17 294
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	10 925	11 524	11 867	12 653	13 523	14 342	15 727	16 900
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.8	-0.9	1.3	3.6	1.4	4.4	4.6	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	12.3	8.3	7.8	8.0	7.1	6.8	7.4	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	20.7	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	19.7	21.6	22.1
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	6.6	1.0	2.7	6.8	-1.0	-2.2	-3.5	-1.5
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	-2.4	-2.4	5.5	8.8	4.3	10.3	10.2	7.1
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.2	4.6	5.8	4.5
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-5.1	-5.0	-6.3	-5.7	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7
General government debt	% of GDP	43.8	55.0	55.3	54.6	54.7	55.1	51.7	54.0
General government revenues	% of GDP	38.6	39.2	38.4	36.9	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.6
General government expenditures	% of GDP	43.8	44.2	44.6	42.6	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.3
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	22.3	21.4	21.0	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	10.5	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.4	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.6	33.1	32.6	31.7	33.0	34.0	34.9	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.4	7.0	8.0	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.4	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.7	13.3	13.3	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	42.8	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.7	42.9	39.7
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	28.9	30.4	34.7	38.7	37.5	41.3	42.2	42.0
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-14.2	-14.1	-14.4	-14.4	-12.2	-16.1	-25.4	-38.6
Imports of goods	Bln USD	50.2	55.1	68.0	88.2	101.5	125.6	164.2	210.5
Exports of goods	Bln USD	36.1	41.0	53.5	73.8	89.4	109.6	138.8	171.9
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.7	4.8	5.0
Imports of services	Bln USD	9.0	9.2	10.6	13.4	15.5	19.9	24.2	30.6
Exports of services	Bln USD	9.8	10.0	11.2	13.5	16.3	20.6	28.9	35.6
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-4.0	-1.2	-2.8	-4.8	-5.1
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	3 354	6 279	14 319	19 371	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	86 633	90 741	125 601	175 863	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	5 697	4 121	4 867	12 873	10 281	19 643	22 733	15 980
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-89	229	301	904	3 406	8 862	4 647	3 387
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	5.4	1.9	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.5	4.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	5.7	2.5	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.1	2.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	4.6	-0.7	-1.2	6.0	2.2	0.6	4.7	5.6
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	5.7	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.7	5.0	3.8	8.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	0.6	-1.7	0.6	7.9	1.2	1.9	3.6	3.4
Long-term interest rates	%	10.68	7.36	5.78	6.90	5.22	5.23	5.48	6.07
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	PLN per USD	1.86	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.93
Exchange rates	PLN per USD	4.09	4.08	3.89	3.66	3.24	3.10	2.77	2.41
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	51	50	48	50	57	60	65	74
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	89.7	88.9	91.1	91.4	92.4	97.3	97.1	98.4
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	2.35	2.32	2.39	2.39	2.42	2.55	2.55	2.59
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.0
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.9	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	11.0	14.0	26.0	30.4	35.9	41.0	47.6
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 025	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	207	204	160	174	136	126	133	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	34	33	32	35	36	35	36	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 265	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	320	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	290	280	291	295	294	306	305	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.7	..
Tertiary entry rates in peer age groups	%	68.2	70.6	69.7	70.7	76.4	77.9	78.2	..
Tertiary graduation rates in population at graduation age	%	39.8	42.6	44.0	44.5	45.1	47.3	49.0	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	22.1	20.0	19.6	20.0	20.9	24.0	25.8	27.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	69.3	67.5	67.6	68.3	69.5	71.8	74.9	77.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	29.0	27.9	28.6	28.0	29.1	28.1	29.7	31.6
Incidence of part-time employment	%	11.6	11.7	11.5	12.0	11.7	10.8	10.1	9.3
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	28.0	28.1	27.3	26.7	25.8	24.4	23.5	22.9
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	29.9	30.4	29.8	28.9	27.9	26.6	25.5	25.0
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	25.7	25.4	24.3	24.1	23.1	21.8	20.9	20.4
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.8	9.6	7.2
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	16.9	19.1	19.0	18.2	16.6	13.0	9.0	6.5
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	19.9	20.9	20.4	20.0	19.1	14.9	10.4	8.0
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	43.1	48.4	49.7	47.9	52.2	50.4	45.9	29.0
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	5.2	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	4.9	7.5
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 974	1 979	1 984	1 983	1 994	1 985	1 976	1 969
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	0.62	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.61
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	38 248	38 232	38 195	38 180	38 161	38 132	38 116	37 927
Population growth rates	%	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	18.7	18.1	17.5	17.0	16.5	16.0	15.6	15.2
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.4
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	18.8	16.9	13.2	9.1	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	20.0	19.4	15.1	10.4	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	29.3	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	74.3	74.6	74.7	75.0	75.1	75.3	75.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	70.2	70.4	70.5	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	78.3	78.7	78.8	79.2	79.4	79.6	79.7	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.0	6.0	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	13.2	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	27.1	25.4	25.5	24.1	20.1	20.7	18.3	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	5.8	3.1	3.3	2.6	1.7	3.8	2.5	..
Number of tourists	'000	2 488	2 536	2 701	3 385	3 723	3 738	3 833	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	143	152	148	150	143	138	147	143

Note: |: Break

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2010 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2010-en)

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