

Country statistical profile: Poland 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	403.8	419.0	442.1	458.0	497.1	526.1	566.0	609.4
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	10 555	10 953	11 563	11 990	13 020	13 786	14 842	15 989
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	10 517	10 926	11 524	11 874	12 658	13 523	14 474	15 493
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.6
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	8.4	9.9	6.0	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.1	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	23.7	20.7	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	19.7	21.7
GDP per hour worked	Annual growth %	6.4	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.0	0.7	3.2	2.6
GDP deflator	Annual growth %	7.3	3.5	2.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	1.5	3.3
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-4.1	6.6	1.0	2.7	6.8	-1.0	-2.2	0.7
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	4.6	-2.4	-2.4	5.5	8.8	4.3	10.3	9.2
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	4.4	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.2	4.6	5.9
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.0	-5.1	-5.0	-6.3	-5.7	-4.3	-3.8	-2.0
General government debt	% of GDP	45.4	43.8	55.0	55.3	54.6	56.4	55.9	52.5
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	..
Total expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	20.5	21.9	22.3	22.3	21.4	21.0	..	..
Public pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.4	..
Private pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	31.6	33.5	36.3	32.9	32.3	32.9	33.5	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.7	9.5	9.6	6.0	5.9	6.4	7.0	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.5	11.2	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.8	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	43.1	42.8	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.7	42.8
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	30.3	28.9	30.4	34.7	38.7	37.5	41.3	42.2
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-17.3	-14.2	-14.1	-14.4	-14.4	-12.2	-16.3	-25.4
Imports of goods	Bln USD	48.9	50.2	55.1	68.0	88.2	101.5	125.6	164.2
Exports of goods	Bln USD	31.6	36.1	41.0	53.5	73.8	89.4	109.3	138.8
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.7	4.7
Imports of services	Bln USD	9.0	9.0	9.2	10.6	13.4	15.5	19.9	24.1
Exports of services	Bln USD	10.4	9.8	10.0	11.2	13.5	16.3	20.6	28.8
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-4.0	-1.2	-2.8	-4.8
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	1 059	..	..	2 687	2 959	7 039	19 472	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	34 233	..	..	57 841	85 506	90 575	124 363	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	9 446	5 697	4 121	4 867	12 484	9 542	18 913	17 563
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	17	-89	229	305	767	3 395	8 878	3 229
Prices and interest rates									
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items	2000 = 100	100.0	105.4	107.4	108.2	111.8	114.3	115.7	118.6
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food	2000 = 100	100.0	104.6	104.0	102.7	108.8	111.2	111.9	117.1
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy	2000 = 100	100.0	107.3	112.6	117.3	122.3	128.7	135.8	140.9
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	2000 = 100	100.0	99.9	99.9	102.3	109.1	108.8	109.6	111.6
Long-term interest rates	%	..	10.68	7.36	5.78	6.90	5.22	5.23	5.48
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	ISK per USD	1.84	1.86	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.87	1.92
Exchange rates	ISK per USD	4.35	4.09	4.08	3.89	3.66	3.24	3.10	2.77
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	45	51	50	48	50	57	60	66
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	89.4	90.0	89.1	91.4	91.7	92.7	97.7	98.6
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	2.34	2.35	2.33	2.39	2.40	2.43	2.56	2.59
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.4
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT-related occupations: total employment	%	17.9
Households with access to the Internet	%	26.0	30.4	35.9	41.0

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	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	11 994	11 522	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	200	207	204	160	174	136	126	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	32	34	33	32	35	36	35	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	12 230	..	..	..	..	..	9 880	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	260	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	292	291	280	291	295	294	306	..
Education									
University level: graduation rates in peer age group	%	34	40	43	44	45	45	47	..
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	11.4	11.9	12.6	14.2	15.7	16.9	17.9	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	24.5	22.1	20.0	19.6	20.0	20.9	24.0	25.8
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	70.9	69.3	67.5	67.6	68.3	69.5	71.8	74.9
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	28.4	29.0	27.9	28.6	28.0	29.1	28.1	29.7
Incidence of part-time employment	%	12.8	11.6	11.7	11.5	12.0	11.7	10.8	10.1
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	27.4	28.0	28.1	27.3	26.7	25.8	24.4	23.5
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	29.5	29.9	30.4	29.8	28.9	27.9	26.6	25.5
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	24.8	25.7	25.4	24.3	24.1	23.1	21.8	20.9
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	16.2	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	14.4	16.9	19.2	19.0	18.2	16.6	13.0	9.0
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	18.2	19.9	20.9	20.5	20.0	19.2	14.9	10.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	37.9	43.1	48.4	49.7	47.9	52.2	50.4	45.9
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per hour, total economy	USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 988	1 974	1 979	1 984	1 983	1 994	1 985	1 976
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	0.64	0.62	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.56	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	38 258	38 248	38 232	38 195	38 180	38 161	38 132	38 116
Population growth rates	%	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	..
Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total	%	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.4
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	73.9	74.3	74.6	74.7	75.0	75.1	75.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	69.7	70.2	70.4	70.5	70.7	70.8	70.9	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	78.0	78.3	78.7	78.8	79.2	79.4	79.6	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.0	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	13.6	..	..	..
Household expenditure on recreation and culture	% of GDP	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	..
Number of tourists	'000	2 505	2 488	2 536	2 701	3 385	3 723	3 738	3 833
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	163	143	152	148	150	143	138	147

Note: Last updated 6 April 2009

Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 (www.SourceOECD.org/factbook)

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