

Country statistical profile: New Zealand 2010

	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	84.7	89.2	93.3	99.0	102.8	109.1	115.2	116.4 e
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	21 514	22 224	22 865	23 995	24 626	25 831	27 020	27 036 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	20 291	21 028	21 668	22 494	22 897	23 968	24 982	24 997 e
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.6	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.0	1.8	3.1	-1.1 e
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	20.8	21.4	22.6	23.7	24.1	23.5	23.3	22.1 e
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	1.7	-0.2	10.2	-3.6	5.5	0.6	-1.9	..
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	1.0	9.2	3.7	3.9	-0.6	-1.5	3.1	..
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	5.0	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.1	3.2	3.8	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	1.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.2	5.9	5.0	3.1
General government debt	% of GDP	35.4	33.5	31.4	28.6	27.4	27.0	26.2	25.3
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.4	41.4	42.5	42.1	44.2	46.1	45.2	44.2
General government expenditures	% of GDP	38.6	37.6	38.5	38.0	39.1	40.1	40.2	41.1
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.1	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	18.2	18.0	18.5	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.4	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.30
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	33.0	34.4	34.2	35.3	37.4	36.6	35.7	34.5
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	19.5	20.5	20.4	21.6	23.6	22.7	22.5	20.6
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.8	12.1	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.3	11.8
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	19.4	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.4	21.1	21.5	21.2
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	33.9	31.5	28.9	29.3	28.9	29.8	29.4	32.8 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	-1.2	-2.0	-2.8	-4.5	-4.0	-3.9	-3.8
Imports of goods	Bln USD	13.3	15.0	18.6	23.2	26.2	26.4	30.9	34.4
Exports of goods	Bln USD	13.3	13.8	16.5	20.3	21.7	22.4	26.9	30.6
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.7
Imports of services	Bln USD	4.3	4.8	5.7	7.2	8.3	7.9	9.2	9.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	4.4	5.4	6.8	8.2	8.7	8.1	9.4	8.9
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-2.7	-3.8	-4.1	-6.2	-8.3	-8.5	-8.0	-8.8 e
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	13 957	11 584	12 825	15 066	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	52 640	52 230	63 055	70 941	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-113	1 658	2 450	2 547	1 472	7 760	2 494	1 975
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-1 082	372	879	-456	-1 520	501	3 234	100
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	6.8	2.9	-0.5	0.4	1.2	3.0	4.0	8.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-0.9	1.3	4.1	10.0	10.5	12.5	2.5	12.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	4.8	0.3	-1.3	2.0	3.6	4.6	3.3	11.2
Long-term interest rates	%	6.39	6.53	5.87	6.07	5.88	5.78	6.26	6.08
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	NZD per USD	1.47	1.47	1.50	1.51	1.54	1.52	1.54	1.56
Exchange rates	NZD per USD	2.38	2.16	1.72	1.51	1.42	1.54	1.36	1.42
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	69	75	89	98	106	97	108	101
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.7	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.2
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	4.36	4.34	4.11	4.12	4.00	4.01	4.01	4.08
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	27.8	29.7	29.7	31.6	32.1	31.7	32.6	33.9
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	26.14	25.89	31.00	41.71	56.07	67.36	73.84	105.80

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	22.4	21.1	21.8	21.6	21.6	22.3	22.3	23.6
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	37.4	..	..	..	..	64.5	..	..
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 925	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	501	512	688	633	633	442	427	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	76	76	87	94	105	108	112	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	34	35	36	36	36	37	35	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.0	..
Tertiary entry rates in peer age groups	%	95.1	100.6	107.4	86.1	78.8	71.8	76.3	..
Tertiary graduation rates in population at graduation age	%	50.7	45.8	49.3	50.4	51.3	51.9	47.6	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	55.8	56.6	56.3	56.8	56.9	58.8	58.7	56.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.3	79.6	79.8	80.8	82.0	82.1	82.2	82.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	60.7	63.4	64.3	67.2	69.7	70.4	72.0	71.9
Incidence of part-time employment	%	22.4	22.6	22.3	22.0	21.7	21.3	22.0	22.4
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	19.9	19.4	19.4	19.2	18.5	17.7	17.3	17.3
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	24.9	24.5	24.6	24.0	23.0	22.0	21.2	21.4
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.5	12.7	12.7
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	5.5	5.1	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	4.1
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	16.7	14.5	13.5	11.7	9.4	7.1	5.7	4.4
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.9	3.3	4.3	4.7	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 817	1 817	1 813	1 827	1 810	1 787	1 771	1 753
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	1.14	..	1.19	..	1.16	..	1.21	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	9.1	..	10.4	..	10.5	..	10.8	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	3 881	3 949	4 027	4 088	4 134	4 185	4 228	4 188
Population growth rates	%	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	22.6	22.4	22.1	21.8	21.5	21.2	21.0	20.8
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.8
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	2.5	9.7	8.7	3.7	1.7	3.6	1.4	0.9
Foreign-born population	% of population	18.0	18.7	19.2	19.6	20.5	21.2	21.6	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.7	79.0	79.3	79.5	79.8	80.1	80.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.3	76.6	77.0	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.1	81.3	81.5	81.8	82.0	82.2	82.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.6	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.0	5.2	4.8	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	12.2	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	13.7	13.0	13.7	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	7.2	8.3	9.3	..
Number of tourists	'000	1 909	2 045	2 104	2 334	2 366	2 409	2 455	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	118	103	115	107	99	95	100	86

Note: e: Estimated value, |:Break

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