

## Country statistical profile: Netherlands 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Gross domestic product</b>									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	467.7	494.1	515.8	514.5	540.7	572.9	606.7	642.4
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	29 371	30 796	31 943	31 716	33 221	35 111	37 130	39 225
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	30 005	31 028	32 236	32 077	34 111	35 280	38 305	40 278
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.5
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	6.9	9.7	8.7	7.6	7.4	6.3	6.4	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	21.9	21.1	20.0	19.5	18.8	18.9	19.7	20.0
GDP per hour worked	Annual growth %	2.3	-0.1	1.3	-0.3	3.2	0.6	0.3	0.9
GDP deflator	Annual growth %	4.1	5.1	3.8	2.2	0.7	2.4	1.7	1.5
<b>Economic structure</b>									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	2.1	-4.5	-1.5	4.1	5.8	-0.5	-2.0	1.7
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	4.9	1.2	-0.0	-2.3	2.7	0.9	1.9	3.0
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	3.7	2.3	0.3	1.3	2.2	2.6	4.1	3.8
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	2.0	-0.3	-2.1	-3.2	-1.8	-0.3	0.6	0.3
General government debt	% of GDP	63.9	59.4	60.3	61.4	61.9	60.5	54.2	51.7
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.0	7.6	..
Total expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.6	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	19.8	19.7	20.5	21.2	21.1	20.9	..	..
Public pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.4	..
Private pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	3.6
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.84	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.73	0.82	0.81	0.81
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	39.7	38.2	37.5	36.9	37.3	38.8	39.3	38.0
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	10.0	10.1	10.2	9.4	9.2	10.8	10.7	11.1
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.4
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	39.7	37.2	37.4	37.1	38.8	38.7	44.4	44.0
<b>Trade</b>									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	67.3	64.4	60.9	59.9	62.7	65.4	69.0	70.6
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	5.4	5.6	11.9	18.3	32.8	36.9	38.8	55.5
Imports of goods	Bln USD	174.7	169.9	163.4	209.0	257.7	283.2	331.5	421.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	180.1	175.5	175.3	227.3	290.5	320.1	370.3	476.8
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-2.1	-2.5	-1.0	-0.7	4.3	6.8	9.4	12.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	51.4	53.8	57.0	63.9	69.5	73.3	75.3	84.2
Exports of services	Bln USD	49.3	51.3	56.0	63.2	73.7	80.1	84.7	96.4
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.5	7.5	7.3	9.3	7.7
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	305 459	..	..	523 207	587 252	613 484	718 828	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	243 730	..	..	426 611	477 218	451 078	502 226	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	63 866	51 937	25 060	21 063	4 602	47 666	7 985	99 457
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	75 649	50 602	32 046	44 076	29 181	135 723	47 121	31 169
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items	2000 = 100	100.0	104.2	107.6	109.9	111.2	113.1	114.4	116.3
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food	2000 = 100	100.0	107.0	110.5	111.7	107.8	106.5	108.2	109.4
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy	2000 = 100	100.0	107.0	109.5	114.5	120.8	135.2	145.4	150.8
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	2000 = 100	100.0	101.0	99.8	100.5	104.7	111.2	116.5	121.2
Long-term interest rates	%	5.41	4.96	4.89	4.12	4.10	3.37	3.78	4.29
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	ISK per USD	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.93	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.88
Exchange rates	ISK per USD	1.09	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	88	91	94	107	110	109	110	115
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	76.4	78.5	79.1	81.4	82.7	82.4	80.1	83.2
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	4.80	4.89	4.90	5.02	5.08	5.05	4.90	5.06
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.6
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	27.59	23.48	23.99	27.67	35.02	50.00	61.47	68.74
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	19.7	19.9	19.1	20.0	21.4	22.1	..	..
ICT-related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.4
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	58.0	60.5	..	78.3	80.3	82.9

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	8 915	..	..	..	..	..	10 325	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	404	404	467	391	379	413	469	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	92	92	92	..	52	68	42	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	9 770	..	..	..	..	..	10 170	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	625	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	173	179	179	184	185	183	178	..
<b>Education</b>									
University level: graduation rates in peer age group	%	35	35	37	38	40	42	43	..
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	23.4	23.2	25.0	27.5	29.5	30.1	30.2	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	66.5	66.8	66.7	64.9	63.2	61.9	63.9	65.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.0	81.6	81.2	81.1	80.6	80.9	82.0	83.6
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	37.6	39.2	42.7	42.9	44.2	44.9	46.9	50.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	32.1	33.0	33.9	34.6	35.0	35.7	35.5	36.1
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.4	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.6	14.1	14.6	14.6	14.6
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	9.4	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.2
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.5	2.8
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.9	4.9	5.0	4.4	3.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	..	..	26.7	29.2	32.5	40.1	45.2	41.7
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per hour, total economy	USD	24.5	25.4	26.8	26.9	28.5	29.3	30.3	31.5
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 372	1 372	1 348	1 363	1 362	1 375	1 391	1 392
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	1.82	1.80	1.72	1.76	1.78	1.74	1.73	1.73
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.2
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	15 926	16 046	16 149	16 225	16 282	16 320	16 346	16 382
Population growth rates	%	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total fertility rates	Children	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	..
Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total	%	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.6
<b>International migration</b>									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	4.5	4.3	3.4	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.6
Foreign-born population	% of population	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	1.8	..	..	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	5.4	..	..	9.1	10.3	11.9	10.4	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	3.0	..	..	3.2	4.3	4.5	4.3	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	7.6	..	..	8.6	10.6	9.5	11.0	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.0	78.3	78.4	78.6	79.2	79.4	79.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	75.5	75.8	76.0	76.2	76.9	77.2	77.6	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	80.5	80.7	80.7	80.9	81.4	81.6	81.9	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.4	..
<b>Society</b>									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	7.9	..	..	..
Household expenditure on recreation and culture	% of GDP	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
Number of tourists	'000	7 738	7 445	7 433	6 930	7 601	8 081	8 567	8 713
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	73	67	66	67	54	50	50	48

Note: Last updated 6 April 2009

Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 ([www.SourceOECD.org/factbook](http://www.SourceOECD.org/factbook))

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