

Country statistical profile: Japan 2010

	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	3 330.1	3 417.2	3 509.9	3 708.5	3 872.8	4 080.4	4 297.5	4 358.3 e
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	26 156	26 805	27 487	29 021	30 312	31 935	33 635	34 132 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	26 593	27 252	27 965	29 581	31 027	32 843	34 759	35 258 e
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-2.1	1.3	-0.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.8	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	-0.7 e
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	5.2	5.1	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	24.7	23.3	22.8	22.7	23.3	23.3	23.4	23.1 e
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-2.4	6.0	-5.9	-7.1	3.6	-2.0	4.9	..
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	-4.2	-1.8	2.4	4.8	3.8	2.5	1.8	..
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.0	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-6.3	-8.0	-7.9	-6.2	-6.7	-1.6	-2.5	-2.7
General government debt	% of GDP	143.7	152.3	158.0	165.5	175.3	172.1	167.1	172.1
General government revenues	% of GDP	32.2	30.8	30.5	30.9	31.7	34.5	33.5	34.4
General government expenditures	% of GDP	38.6	38.8	38.4	37.0	38.4	36.2	36.0	37.1
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	18.1	18.2	18.6	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	3.6	3.6	3.8	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.19	0.28	0.25	0.17	0.19
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	27.3	26.2	25.7	26.3	27.4	28.0	28.3	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.1	8.0	7.9	8.4	9.3	9.9	10.3	9.7
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	24.9	30.5	27.4	27.3	27.7	28.8	29.3	29.5
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	10.2	10.7	11.2	12.3	13.6	15.5	16.8	17.4 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	54.0	79.1	88.5	110.5	79.1	67.7	92.1	18.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	348.6	337.6	383.5	455.2	515.9	579.1	622.2	762.5
Exports of goods	Bln USD	402.6	416.7	472.0	565.7	594.9	646.7	714.3	781.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-43.7	-42.0	-35.5	-39.0	-27.9	-20.1	-23.2	-22.0
Imports of services	Bln USD	108.2	107.8	108.8	133.7	134.0	134.5	149.3	163.3
Exports of services	Bln USD	64.5	65.7	73.3	94.7	106.1	114.4	126.2	141.3
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.8	3.2 e
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	370 544	386 581	449 567	542 614	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	96 984	100 899	107 634	132 851	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	6 244	9 239	6 324	7 819	2 778	-6 503	22 548	24 418
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	38 349	32 280	28 799	30 963	45 830	50 244	73 545	127 981
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2	-0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	-0.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-0.6	-1.1	-0.2	1.1	-1.3	0.6	0.3	3.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	0.5	-2.4	0.1	1.7	3.7	5.8	1.6	9.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-2.6	-2.4	-1.4	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.3	4.1
Long-term interest rates	%	1.32	1.26	1.00	1.49	1.35	1.74	1.67	1.47
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	JPY per USD	149.46	143.77	139.69	134.37	129.55	124.34	120.02	116.46
Exchange rates	JPY per USD	121.53	125.39	115.93	108.19	110.22	116.30	117.75	103.36
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	137	127	123	121	115	106	97	104
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	509.5	509.0	504.8	520.9	518.9	518.3	513.5	491.1
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	4.01	3.99	3.95	4.08	4.06	4.06	4.02	3.85
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	25.01	24.96	29.26	36.59	51.57	64.03	70.09	100.98

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	15.1	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.3	13.4	13.2	..
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	48.8	53.6	55.8	57.0	60.5	62.1	63.9
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	83 415	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	4 814	4 495	4 743	4 515	4 466	4 511	4 417	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	1 311	1 385	1 306	1 261	1 257	1 224	1 279	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	52 035	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	410	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	1 167	1 203	1 210	1 211	1 218	1 202	1 236	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.0	..
Tertiary entry rates in peer age groups	%	41.4	42.0	42.6	42.3	43.7	45.1	46.1	..
Tertiary graduation rates in population at graduation age	%	32.1	33.1	33.7	35.1	36.1	38.6	38.8	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	42.0	41.0	40.3	40.0	40.9	41.4	41.4	41.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	78.6	78.0	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	62.0	61.6	62.1	63.0	63.9	64.7	66.1	66.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	..	17.7	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.0	18.9	19.6
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	15.9	15.4	15.1	14.9	14.7	13.8	13.4	13.0
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.5	13.9	13.6	13.4
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	17.2	16.3	15.8	15.3	14.9	13.7	13.1	12.4
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	5.2	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.1
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	26.6	30.8	33.5	33.7	33.3	33.0	32.0	33.3
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	-0.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 809	1 798	1 799	1 787	1 775	1 784	1 785	1 772
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	3.12	3.17	3.20	3.17	3.32	3.40	3.44	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.0	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	127 291	127 435	127 619	127 687	127 768	127 770	127 771	127 568
Population growth rates	%	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.4	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.3
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.2	20.8	21.5	22.1
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	-0.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.4	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.5	81.8	81.8	82.1	82.0	82.4	82.6	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.1	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.6	79.0	79.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	84.9	85.2	85.3	85.6	85.5	85.8	86.0	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	19.1	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	8.4	9.5	9.8	9.2	8.8	9.1	7.6	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Number of tourists	'000	4 772	5 239	5 212	6 138	6 728	7 334	8 347	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	89	85	78	75	70	65	52	47

Note: e: Estimated value, |: Break

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