

Country statistical profile: Italy 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	1 455.7	1 546.0	1 532.0	1 563.9	1 595.5	1 648.2	1 730.3	1 802.2
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	25 565	27 134	26 804	27 149	27 426	28 122	29 356	30 381
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	25 373	26 955	26 594	26 927	27 268	28 034	29 309	30 220
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.7	1.8	0.5	-0.0	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.5
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	8.5	10.5	11.3	10.3	10.4	10.0	8.7	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	20.3	20.3	20.9	20.4	20.5	20.7	21.0	21.1
GDP per hour worked	Annual growth %	2.5	0.8	-0.6	-1.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	-0.2
GDP deflator	Annual growth %	1.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.3
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-2.4	-2.5	-3.1	-4.9	13.1	-4.4	-1.4	-0.0
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	3.7	0.8	0.2	-1.7	1.1	0.2	1.2	1.0
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	4.0	2.4	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.8
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-0.9	-3.1	-3.0	-3.5	-3.6	-4.4	-3.4	-1.5
General government debt	% of GDP	121.6	120.8	119.4	116.8	117.3	119.9	117.1	113.2
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	..
Total expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.0	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	23.3	23.5	24.0	24.4	24.7	25.0	..	..
Public pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	..
Private pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.29	0.20	0.19
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	42.3	42.0	41.4	41.8	41.0	40.9	42.1	43.3
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	14.0	14.3	13.4	12.9	12.9	12.9	14.0	14.8
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.8	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.6
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	46.4	46.0	46.0	45.0	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.9
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	26.6	26.4	25.2	24.3	25.0	26.0	28.2	29.3
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	1.8	8.1	7.7	2.0	-1.9	-17.0	-41.9	-12.5
Imports of goods	Bln USD	237.3	236.1	246.6	297.4	351.1	384.8	442.6	504.6
Exports of goods	Bln USD	239.1	244.2	254.3	299.4	349.1	367.9	400.6	492.1
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.1	0.0	-2.9	-2.7	1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-9.6
Imports of services	Bln USD	55.6	57.8	63.0	74.3	83.3	90.0	100.4	121.3
Exports of services	Bln USD	56.7	57.9	60.1	71.6	84.7	89.4	98.8	111.7
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.7	-2.6	-2.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	180 274	..	..	238 888	280 481	293 475	378 931	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	121 169	..	..	180 891	220 720	224 079	294 877	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	13 377	14 873	14 558	16 430	16 824	19 959	39 261	40 209
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	12 318	21 476	17 138	9 079	19 273	41 795	42 091	90 797
Prices and interest rates									
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items	2000 = 100	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.1	110.5	112.7	115.1	117.2
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food	2000 = 100	100.0	104.1	107.9	111.3	113.7	113.7	115.6	119.0
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy	2000 = 100	100.0	101.8	99.0	102.2	104.4	113.4	122.8	124.1
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	2000 = 100	100.0	101.9	102.1	103.7	106.5	110.8	117.0	121.1
Long-term interest rates	%	5.58	5.19	5.03	4.30	4.26	3.56	4.05	4.49
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	ISK per USD	0.82	0.81	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.85
Exchange rates	ISK per USD	1.09	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	80	81	88	99	106	106	106	111
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	173.3	173.7	173.9	181.2	183.3	185.7	184.2	186.8
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	3.04	3.05	3.04	3.15	3.15	3.17	3.13	3.18
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.2	7.0	6.6	7.2	7.2
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	27.77	23.87	24.34	28.58	36.60	51.33	62.50	70.20
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	13.8	12.9	11.6	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.7	..
ICT-related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.2
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	33.7	32.1	34.1	38.6	40.0	43.4

Country statistical profile: Italy 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	41 982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	387	339	304	312	288	268	286	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	228	264	260	192	233	234	242	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	28 960	..	..	..	..	..	32 508	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	550	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	425	427	434	452	450	454	448	..
Education									
University level: graduation rates in peer age group	%	19	21	25	..	36	41	39	..
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.5	11.6	12.2	12.9	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	27.8	27.4	26.7	26.0	27.2	25.5	25.5	24.7
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	68.0	69.2	70.1	70.8	72.1	72.2	73.3	73.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	27.7	28.0	28.9	30.3	30.5	31.4	32.5	33.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	12.2	12.2	11.9	12.0	14.8	14.6	14.9	15.1
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	28.5	28.2	27.7	27.5	28.4	27.0	26.7	26.4
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	32.3	32.2	31.7	31.5	32.4	31.2	30.8	30.6
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	22.0	21.6	21.2	21.1	22.2	20.6	20.5	20.0
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	10.1	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.7	6.8	6.2
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.4	4.9
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	13.6	12.2	11.5	11.4	10.6	10.0	8.8	7.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	61.3	63.4	59.2	58.2	49.7	52.2	52.9	49.9
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per hour, total economy	USD	18.9	19.5	19.5	20.1	20.6	21.3	21.9	22.4
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 861	1 843	1 831	1 826	1 826	1 819	1 814	1 824
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.14	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	56 937	56 972	57 151	57 597	58 167	58 597	58 931	59 336
Population growth rates	%	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	..
Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total	%	18.3	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.0
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	3.1	2.2	6.1	10.6	9.6	5.2	6.4	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	8.4	..	..	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.5	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	6.5	..	..	3.8	6.2	6.1	5.7	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	14.9	..	..	12.0	10.1	9.2	8.5	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	21.2	..	..	10.5	13.2	14.6	12.4	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.0	80.2	80.3	80.0	80.9	80.9	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.0	77.2	77.4	77.1	77.9	78.1	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.9	83.2	83.2	82.8	83.8	83.7	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.9	..	..	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	5.6	..	..	..
Household expenditure on recreation and culture	% of GDP	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0
Number of tourists	'000	28 797	29 138	29 340	28 174	29 916	30 870	33 513	34 757
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	115	117	117	105	98	94	89	86

Note: Last updated 6 April 2009

Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 (www.SourceOECD.org/factbook)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/20752288-2009-table-ita>