

## Country statistical profile: Ireland 2010

|                                                          | Unit               | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Production and income</b>                             |                    |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Gross domestic product (GDP)                             | Bln USD curr. PPPs | 117.8  | 129.8  | 137.7  | 148.2   | 160.4   | 175.3   | 193.4   | 184.4   |
| GDP per capita                                           | USD current PPPs   | 30 515 | 33 047 | 34 512 | 36 518  | 38 675  | 41 218  | 44 381  | 41 493  |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita                   | USD current PPPs   | 25 795 | 27 422 | 29 501 | 31 273  | 33 164  | 35 873  | 37 997  | 35 581  |
| Household disposable income                              | Annual growth %    | ..     | ..     | 1.9    | 6.8     | 3.5     | 4.4     | 4.2     | 1.6     |
| <b>Economic growth</b>                                   |                    |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Real GDP growth                                          | Annual growth %    | 5.7    | 6.5    | 4.4    | 4.6     | 6.2     | 5.4     | 6.0     | -3.0    |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income           | %                  | ..     | 5.4    | 5.4    | 8.3     | 5.6     | 3.8     | 2.7     | 4.1     |
| Gross fixed capital formation                            | % of GDP           | 22.4   | 21.6   | 22.4   | 24.4    | 26.6    | 26.9    | 26.0    | 21.7    |
| <b>Economic structure</b>                                |                    |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing         | Annual growth %    | 0.8    | -5.8   | 2.7    | 1.3     | -15.2   | -4.9    | 3.1     | ..      |
| Real value added: industry                               | Annual growth %    | 6.8    | 9.3    | 1.7    | 4.0     | 4.4     | 5.3     | 9.4     | ..      |
| Real value added: services                               | Annual growth %    | 7.8    | 4.8    | 5.1    | 6.0     | 6.8     | 5.7     | 6.9     | ..      |
| <b>Government deficits and debt</b>                      |                    |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Government deficit                                       | % of GDP           | 0.9    | -0.3   | 0.4    | 1.4     | 1.7     | 3.0     | 0.2     | -7.2    |
| General government debt                                  | % of GDP           | 37.4   | 35.2   | 34.1   | 32.7    | 32.7    | 28.8    | 28.3    | 48.5    |
| General government revenues                              | % of GDP           | 34.2   | 33.2   | 33.6   | 34.9    | 35.4    | 37.2    | 36.5    | 34.9    |
| General government expenditures                          | % of GDP           | 33.2   | 33.5   | 33.2   | 33.5    | 33.7    | 34.2    | 36.2    | 42.0    |
| <b>Expenditure</b>                                       |                    |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Public expenditure on health                             | % of GDP           | 5.1    | 5.4    | 5.7    | 5.9     | 5.6     | 5.5     | 6.1     | ..      |
| Private expenditure on health                            | % of GDP           | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..      | ..      | 1.5     | ..      |
| Public social expenditure                                | % of GDP           | ..     | ..     | 15.8   | 16.2    | 16.7    | ..      | ..      | ..      |
| Private social expenditure                               | % of GDP           | ..     | ..     | 1.3    | 1.3     | 1.3     | ..      | ..      | ..      |
| Public pension expenditure                               | % of GDP           | 2.4    | 2.5    | 2.5    | 2.6     | 2.6     | ..      | ..      | ..      |
| Private pension expenditure                              | % of GDP           | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      |
| Net official development assistance (Aid)                | % of GNI           | 0.33   | 0.40   | 0.39   | 0.39    | 0.42    | 0.54    | 0.55    | 0.59    |
| <b>Taxes</b>                                             |                    |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total tax revenue                                        | % of GDP           | 29.1   | 28.0   | 28.5   | 29.9    | 30.4    | 31.7    | 30.8    | 28.3    |
| Taxes on income and profits                              | % of GDP           | 12.2   | 11.1   | 11.3   | 11.8    | 11.7    | 12.5    | 12.1    | 10.6    |
| Taxes on goods and services                              | % of GDP           | 10.6   | 10.9   | 10.8   | 11.2    | 11.4    | 11.4    | 11.1    | 10.5    |
| Taxes on the average worker                              | % of labour cost   | 25.8   | 24.5   | 24.2   | 24.0    | 23.5    | 23.0    | 22.7    | 22.9    |
| <b>Trade</b>                                             |                    |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Trade in goods and services                              | % of GDP           | 92.4   | 85.5   | 75.8   | 76.5    | 75.9    | 74.9    | 75.8    | 78.3    |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods      | Bln USD            | 26.4   | 36.0   | 38.7   | 42.0    | 39.7    | 32.2    | 35.3    | 42.8    |
| Imports of goods                                         | Bln USD            | 51.1   | 52.3   | 54.2   | 62.3    | 70.3    | 76.6    | 86.7    | 84.1    |
| Exports of goods                                         | Bln USD            | 77.4   | 88.3   | 92.9   | 104.3   | 110.0   | 108.8   | 122.0   | 126.9   |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services | Bln USD            | -11.9  | -13.0  | -12.5  | -12.7   | -11.6   | -8.5    | -1.7    | -7.2    |
| Imports of services                                      | Bln USD            | 37.5   | 42.8   | 54.5   | 65.4    | 71.5    | 80.2    | 94.7    | 107.8   |
| Exports of services                                      | Bln USD            | 25.6   | 29.8   | 42.0   | 52.7    | 59.9    | 71.6    | 93.0    | 100.6   |
| Current account balance of payments                      | % of GDP           | -0.7   | -0.9   | 0.0    | -0.6    | -3.5    | -3.5    | -5.3    | -5.3    |
| <b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>                   |                    |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Outward FDI stocks                                       | Mln USD            | ..     | ..     | ..     | 106 692 | 104 152 | 120 728 | 145 862 | ..      |
| Inward FDI stocks                                        | Mln USD            | ..     | ..     | ..     | 207 647 | 163 530 | 156 491 | 193 451 | ..      |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment                     | Mln USD            | 9 653  | 29 350 | 22 803 | -10 614 | -31 670 | -5 545  | 30 597  | -12 278 |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment                    | Mln USD            | 4 066  | 11 035 | 5 555  | 18 079  | 14 304  | 15 332  | 20 778  | 13 202  |
| <b>Prices and interest rates</b>                         |                    |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Inflation rate: all items                                | Annual growth %    | 4.9    | 4.6    | 3.5    | 2.2     | 2.4     | 3.9     | 4.9     | 4.1     |
| Inflation rate: all items non food non energy            | Annual growth %    | 5.3    | 4.9    | 3.8    | 2.1     | 2.0     | 3.9     | 5.3     | 3.2     |
| Inflation rate: food                                     | Annual growth %    | 6.5    | 3.4    | 1.4    | -0.2    | -0.7    | 1.4     | 2.8     | 6.5     |
| Inflation rate: energy                                   | Annual growth %    | -2.6   | 3.5    | 4.1    | 8.4     | 12.7    | 8.2     | 4.6     | 8.8     |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing              | Annual growth %    | 2.4    | 2.1    | 0.8    | 0.4     | 1.8     | 1.8     | 1.6     | 5.1     |
| Long-term interest rates                                 | %                  | 5.02   | 4.99   | 4.13   | 4.06    | 3.32    | 3.79    | 4.33    | 4.55    |
| <b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>               |                    |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Purchasing power parities                                | EUR per USD        | 0.99   | 1.00   | 1.01   | 1.01    | 1.01    | 1.01    | 0.98    | 0.99    |
| Exchange rates                                           | EUR per USD        | 1.12   | 1.06   | 0.89   | 0.81    | 0.80    | 0.80    | 0.73    | 0.68    |
| Indices of price levels                                  | OECD = 100         | 99     | 105    | 117    | 122     | 123     | 125     | 128     | 133     |
| <b>Energy supply and prices</b>                          |                    |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES)                       | Mtoe               | 14.5   | 14.7   | 14.2   | 14.3    | 14.4    | 14.7    | 15.1    | 15.1    |
| Total primary energy supply per capita                   | Toe per capita     | 3.74   | 3.74   | 3.55   | 3.53    | 3.46    | 3.45    | 3.46    | 3.41    |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs             | Toe per '000 USD   | 0.13   | 0.12   | 0.11   | 0.11    | 0.10    | 0.10    | 0.09    | 0.10    |
| Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply  | %                  | 1.6    | 1.8    | 1.6    | 2.0     | 2.5     | 2.9     | 3.1     | 3.7     |
| Crude oil import prices                                  | USD per barrel     | 25.31  | 25.52  | 29.66  | 39.24   | 55.24   | 66.38   | 74.16   | 100.39  |

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|                                                           | Unit                 | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>    |                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation | %                    | 9.9   | 8.2   | 7.9   | 7.9   | 6.2   | 6.8   | 5.6   | ..    |
| ICT related occupations: total employment                 | %                    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 20.9  | ..    |
| Households with access to the Internet                    | %                    | ..    | ..    | 35.6  | 39.7  | 47.2  | 50.0  | 57.3  | 63.0  |
| <b>Environment</b>                                        |                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Water abstractions                                        | Mln m <sup>3</sup>   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    |
| Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports               | '000 tonnes          | 305   | 281   | 195   | 306   | 282   | 282   | 219   | ..    |
| Aquaculture                                               | '000 tonnes          | 54    | 53    | 63    | 59    | 61    | 87    | 48    | ..    |
| Municipal waste total                                     | '000 tonnes          | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 3 400 | ..    |
| Municipal waste per capita                                | Kg                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 780   | ..    |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion            | Mln tonnes           | 43    | 43    | 42    | 42    | 44    | 45    | 44    | ..    |
| <b>Education</b>                                          |                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64              | %                    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 32.2  | ..    |
| Tertiary entry rates in peer age groups                   | %                    | 38.9  | 39.5  | 41.1  | 43.9  | 44.6  | 40.1  | 44.3  | ..    |
| Tertiary graduation rates in population at graduation age | %                    | 29.3  | 32.0  | 36.8  | 38.7  | 38.2  | 39.1  | 45.0  | ..    |
| <b>Employment</b>                                         |                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24                  | %                    | 47.0  | 44.8  | 45.2  | 44.7  | 46.4  | 48.4  | 48.8  | 46.1  |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54                  | %                    | 76.4  | 76.4  | 75.7  | 76.5  | 77.8  | 78.2  | 78.8  | 78.0  |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64                  | %                    | 46.6  | 47.9  | 49.2  | 49.5  | 51.7  | 53.4  | 54.1  | 53.9  |
| Incidence of part-time employment                         | %                    | 17.9  | 18.6  | 19.3  | 19.3  | 19.6  | 19.9  | 20.3  | 21.0  |
| Self-employment rate: total civilian employment           | %                    | 18.1  | 18.1  | 17.7  | 18.0  | 17.3  | 16.3  | 16.8  | 17.3  |
| Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment       | %                    | 25.2  | 25.6  | 24.9  | 25.3  | 24.7  | 23.4  | 24.1  | 24.9  |
| Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment   | %                    | 8.0   | 7.7   | 7.8   | 7.9   | 7.4   | 6.7   | 7.1   | 7.5   |
| <b>Unemployment</b>                                       |                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force            | %                    | 3.9   | 4.5   | 4.8   | 4.5   | 4.4   | 4.5   | 4.6   | 6.0   |
| Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force        | %                    | 4.0   | 4.7   | 5.0   | 4.9   | 4.6   | 4.6   | 4.9   | 7.1   |
| Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force    | %                    | 3.8   | 4.1   | 4.3   | 4.1   | 4.0   | 4.2   | 4.2   | 4.6   |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed                  | %                    | 33.1  | 29.4  | 35.5  | 34.3  | 34.3  | 34.3  | 30.3  | 29.4  |
| <b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>               |                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy  | Annual growth %      | 7.8   | 6.2   | 6.7   | 5.5   | 6.2   | 5.1   | 6.4   | ..    |
| Average time worked per person in employment              | Hours per year       | 1 713 | 1 698 | 1 671 | 1 668 | 1 654 | 1 642 | 1 631 | 1 601 |
| <b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>                 |                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D                         | % of GDP             | 1.10  | 1.10  | 1.17  | 1.23  | 1.25  | 1.25  | 1.28  | 1.43  |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent                         | Per '000 employed    | 5.1   | 5.3   | 5.5   | 5.9   | 5.9   | 6.0   | 6.0   | ..    |
| <b>Population</b>                                         |                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population                                          | '000 persons         | 3 847 | 3 917 | 3 980 | 4 045 | 4 134 | 4 240 | 4 339 | 4 250 |
| Population growth rates                                   | %                    | 1.5   | 1.8   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 2.2   | 2.6   | 2.3   | ..    |
| Total fertility rates                                     | Children             | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 1.9   | 1.9   | 2.0   | 2.1   |
| Youth population aged less than 15                        | % of population      | 21.5  | 21.1  | 21.0  | 20.9  | 20.6  | 20.4  | 20.4  | 20.8  |
| Elderly population aged 65 and over                       | % of population      | 11.2  | 11.1  | 11.1  | 11.1  | 11.1  | 10.9  | 10.8  | 11.5  |
| <b>International migration</b>                            |                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Net migration rate                                        | Per '000 inhabitants | 10.0  | 8.4   | 7.8   | 11.6  | 15.9  | ..    | ..    | ..    |
| Foreign-born population                                   | % of population      | 9.3   | 10.0  | 10.8  | 11.6  | 12.7  | 14.4  | 15.7  | ..    |
| Foreign population                                        | % of population      | 4.0   | 4.8   | 5.6   | 5.5   | 6.3   | ..    | ..    | ..    |
| Unemployment rate of native-born men                      | % of labour force    | ..    | ..    | 4.8   | 4.9   | 4.5   | 4.4   | 4.7   | ..    |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born men                     | % of labour force    | ..    | ..    | 6.6   | 6.7   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | ..    |
| Unemployment rate of native-born women                    | % of labour force    | ..    | ..    | 3.8   | 3.7   | 3.5   | 3.8   | 4.1   | ..    |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born women                   | % of labour force    | ..    | ..    | 6.0   | 5.3   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 5.7   | ..    |
| <b>Health</b>                                             |                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Life expectancy at birth                                  | Years                | 77.2  | 77.9  | 78.3  | 78.9  | 79.5  | 79.8  | 79.7  | ..    |
| Life expectancy at birth: men                             | Years                | 74.5  | 75.2  | 75.9  | 76.5  | 77.3  | 77.4  | 77.4  | ..    |
| Life expectancy at birth: women                           | Years                | 79.9  | 80.5  | 80.8  | 81.4  | 81.8  | 82.2  | 82.1  | ..    |
| Infant mortality                                          | Per '000             | 5.7   | 5.0   | 5.3   | 4.6   | 4.0   | 3.7   | 3.1   | ..    |
| <b>Society</b>                                            |                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Suicide rates                                             | Per 100 000 persons  | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 8.9   | ..    | ..    |
| Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment              | %                    | 9.3   | 10.9  | 11.5  | 11.6  | 12.3  | 11.8  | 12.1  | ..    |
| Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment              | %                    | 4.1   | 4.9   | 5.3   | 4.9   | 4.5   | 5.0   | 5.1   | ..    |
| Number of tourists                                        | '000                 | 6 353 | 6 476 | 6 764 | 6 953 | 7 333 | 8 001 | 8 332 | ..    |
| Road fatalities                                           | Per mln inhabitants  | 107   | 96    | 84    | 94    | 84    | 87    | 77    | 63    |

Note: |: Break

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2010 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2010-en)

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