

Country statistical profile: Greece 2010

	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	218.3	237.3	250.2	267.2	273.6	293.8	311.1	324.7
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	19 932	21 598	22 699	24 155	24 641	26 356	27 793	28 896
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	20 058	21 655	22 570	23 977	24 224	25 787	26 981	27 947
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.2	3.6	5.0	4.4	3.4	5.1	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	4.2	3.4	5.9	4.6	2.2	4.5	4.5	2.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-7.5	-8.0	-7.3	-7.2	-8.0	-7.3	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	21.6	22.5	23.3	22.2	20.6	21.5	21.4	19.4
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-1.2	-3.8	-8.8	6.7	-1.0	-7.4	-7.1	1.5
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	8.7	-8.6	7.2	6.0	5.6	6.5	1.7	-8.0
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	2.5	8.6	7.8	5.2	1.6	3.3	5.3	4.0
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.4	-4.8	-5.7	-7.4	-5.3	-3.2	-4.0	-7.8
General government debt	% of GDP	117.7	117.2	112.0	114.2	114.5	107.9	103.9	102.6
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.9	40.3	39.0	38.0	38.5	39.7	40.4	40.6
General government expenditures	% of GDP	45.3	45.1	44.7	45.4	43.8	42.9	44.4	48.3
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.9	5.8	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	19.9	19.9	20.5	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	2.1	1.8	1.7	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.7	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.21
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.9	33.6	32.2	31.1	31.4	31.2	32.0	31.3
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	8.0	8.1	7.4	7.5	8.0	7.4	7.5	7.3
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.5	12.3	11.4	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.5
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.2	39.0	37.9	40.0	40.5	41.9	42.3	42.4
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	30.6	27.8	26.1	27.2	27.0	27.9	28.3	28.3
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-17.9	-21.8	-31.2	-37.6	-37.4	-42.8	-52.6	-63.8
Imports of goods	Bln USD	28.2	32.5	44.9	52.8	54.9	63.7	76.1	89.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	10.3	10.8	13.7	15.2	17.5	20.9	23.5	25.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	7.9	9.7	13.0	19.2	19.5	19.3	22.7	25.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	11.6	9.6	11.2	14.0	14.7	16.4	20.2	24.8
Exports of services	Bln USD	19.5	19.2	24.2	33.2	34.3	35.6	42.9	49.8
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-7.3	-6.8	-6.6	-5.9	-7.4	-11.3	-14.5	-14.5
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	13 791	13 602	19 560	31 650	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	28 482	29 189	41 317	53 221	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 589	50	1 276	2 103	606	5 366	1 918	5 083
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	616	655	413	1 030	1 450	4 169	5 339	2 646
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.4	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.9	4.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.9
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	5.1	5.3	5.0	0.5	0.6	3.7	3.2	5.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-1.7	-0.2	4.0	5.8	14.1	9.0	2.0	13.4
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.4	2.1	2.1	3.8	6.4	7.9	3.5	9.7
Long-term interest rates	%	5.30	5.12	4.27	4.26	3.59	4.07	4.50	4.80
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.67	0.66	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.74
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	67	69	80	84	87	89	95	99
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	28.0	28.3	29.1	29.7	30.2	30.2	32.2	32.6
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	2.56	2.58	2.64	2.69	2.72	2.71	2.88	2.91
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.1
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	23.22	24.08	27.17	34.53	50.33	60.97	69.93	93.60

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	14.3	11.5	10.8	10.9
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.9	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	12.2	16.3	16.5	21.7	23.1	25.4	31.0
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	91	94	90	91	90	94	95	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	95	101	102	98	110	113	110	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 000	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	450	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	90	90	94	93	95	94	98	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.7	..
Tertiary entry rates in peer age groups	%	30.4	32.6	35.4	34.7	43.1	49.2	43.3	..
Tertiary graduation rates in population at graduation age	%	15.7	18.4	20.3	24.4	24.9	20.4	17.7	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	26.0	26.8	26.2	27.4	25.3	24.5	24.2	24.0
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	70.4	71.9	73.1	73.7	74.3	75.3	75.7	76.6
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	38.0	38.9	41.0	39.4	41.6	42.4	42.1	42.9
Incidence of part-time employment	%	4.9	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.1	7.5	7.8	7.8
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	39.9	39.3	39.0	36.6	36.4	36.3	35.9	35.1
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	42.1	41.4	41.0	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.0	37.8
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	36.1	35.7	35.6	32.1	32.0	32.1	31.1	30.9
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	7.2	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.1
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	16.1	15.7	15.0	16.2	15.3	13.6	12.8	11.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	52.8	52.7	56.3	54.8	53.7	55.6	50.3	49.6
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.5	12.4	7.1	4.0	2.9	0.0	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	2 123	2 106	2 116	2 064	2 081	2 150	2 122	2 120
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	0.58	..	0.57	0.55	0.59	0.58	0.58	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.4	..	3.5	..	4.3	4.3	4.4	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 950	10 988	11 024	11 062	11 104	11 149	11 193	11 218
Population growth rates	%	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.0	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.2
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.0	17.4	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.6
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	10.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	3.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.7	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	5.8	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.3	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	6.5	6.5	6.4	5.3	4.9	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	13.7	15.7	15.3	13.6	12.8	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	15.7	19.1	15.9	15.1	14.3	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.5	78.7	78.9	79.1	79.3	79.6	79.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	75.9	76.2	76.5	76.6	76.8	77.1	77.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.0	81.1	81.3	81.5	81.7	82.0	82.0	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.1	5.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	24.0	22.6	21.7	21.8	20.1	17.4	17.7	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	7.6	6.3	9.5	10.0	9.8	8.8	8.5	..
Number of tourists	'000	6 997	6 654	6 574	6 313	7 143	7 548	8 746	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	178	159	145	151	150	149	141	138

Note: |: Break

Last updated 27 May 2010

Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2010 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2010-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/20752288-2010-table-grc>