

Country statistical profile: Finland 2010

	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	138.2	143.3	144.2	156.0	160.7	171.6	186.9	190.8
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	26 635	27 560	27 661	29 851	30 644	32 587	35 346	35 918
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	26 584	27 643	27 478	30 063	30 813	32 907	35 329	35 837
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.4	2.3	5.7	4.1	1.3	2.5	3.3	2.0
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.7	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.8	4.9	4.2	1.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	0.2	0.6	1.4	2.5	0.7	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	19.5	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.9	19.3	20.4	20.6
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	1.9	2.0	-7.0	1.5	3.7	2.9	11.2	0.3
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	3.6	3.0	2.6	4.6	3.4	9.6	8.4	0.1
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	2.5	0.3	0.5	3.3	2.4	3.3	2.5	1.4
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	5.0	4.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.9	5.2	4.4
General government debt	% of GDP	49.9	49.5	51.4	51.5	48.5	45.2	41.5	40.7
General government revenues	% of GDP	52.9	53.1	52.6	52.4	52.9	52.5	52.6	53.4
General government expenditures	% of GDP	47.9	49.0	50.1	50.2	50.3	48.6	47.4	49.0
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	25.8	26.0	26.1	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	1.2	1.2	1.1	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.5	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.5
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.46	0.40	0.39	0.44
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	44.6	44.6	44.0	43.5	44.0	43.5	43.0	42.8
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	18.2	18.1	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.6	16.9	16.7
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	13.2	13.5	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.5	12.9	12.9
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	46.4	45.9	45.0	44.5	44.6	44.0	43.6	43.5
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	36.7	35.7	35.1	36.5	39.6	42.7	43.2	45.0
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	10.7	11.0	10.9	10.1	6.8	7.8	8.3	4.7
Imports of goods	Bln USD	32.2	33.6	41.6	50.7	58.5	69.4	81.8	92.2
Exports of goods	Bln USD	42.8	44.7	52.5	60.9	65.2	77.3	90.1	96.9
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-0.2	0.6	-0.7	0.6	-0.7	-1.1	1.0	2.7
Imports of services	Bln USD	9.4	9.8	12.1	14.6	17.7	18.6	22.3	29.2
Exports of services	Bln USD	9.2	10.4	11.5	15.2	17.0	17.5	23.3	31.9
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	8.6	8.8	5.2	6.6	3.6	4.5	4.2	3.0
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	85 023	81 860	96 208	115 813	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	57 379	54 802	70 569	92 148	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	3 732	8 053	3 322	2 828	4 747	7 656	12 353	-4 192
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	8 372	7 378	-2 282	-1 080	4 220	4 808	7 656	1 626
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.5	4.1
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.6	1.5	0.6	-0.2	0.2	1.3	2.6	2.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	4.4	2.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	2.1	8.6
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-1.8	-0.9	4.8	3.8	6.8	5.9	1.8	13.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-1.5	-2.0	-1.4	0.4	4.7	5.6	4.5	8.1
Long-term interest rates	%	5.04	4.98	4.14	4.11	3.35	3.78	4.29	4.29
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	1.01	1.00	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.97
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	101	105	117	118	119	121	125	131
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	32.8	34.5	36.6	36.8	34.0	37.0	36.5	34.8
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	6.33	6.64	7.03	7.04	6.48	7.02	6.90	6.59
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.21
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	23.3	22.9	21.9	23.6	23.7	23.3	23.5	25.2
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	23.49	24.51	27.72	36.09	51.12	63.37	70.48	94.79

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	17.9	18.5	20.1	19.2	21.2
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.9	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	39.5	44.3	47.4	50.9	54.1	64.7	68.8	72.4
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 320	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	96	95	76	89	77	102	117	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	16	15	13	13	14	13	13	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 675	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	510	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	59	62	72	67	55	67	64	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.4	..
Tertiary entry rates in peer age groups	%	72.0	71.4	73.2	73.4	73.2	76.3	71.2	..
Tertiary graduation rates in population at graduation age	%	45.5	48.7	47.7	47.3	48.1	47.5	48.5	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	43.5	42.4	41.4	41.3	42.1	44.1	46.4	46.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.5	81.6	81.1	81.0	81.7	82.5	83.3	84.3
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	45.9	47.8	49.9	51.0	52.6	54.5	55.0	56.4
Incidence of part-time employment	%	10.5	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.7	11.5
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.8
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	17.1	16.8	16.8
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.6
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.4
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	8.7	9.1	9.3	8.8	8.1	7.4	6.6	6.2
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	9.7	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.2	6.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	26.2	24.4	24.7	23.4	24.9	24.8	23.0	18.2
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.7	1.8	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.4	5.3
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 734	1 728	1 720	1 724	1 718	1 714	1 710	1 705
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	3.30	3.36	3.43	3.45	3.48	3.45	3.47	3.49
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	15.8	16.4	17.7	17.3	16.5	16.6	15.6	16.1
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	5 188	5 201	5 213	5 228	5 246	5 266	5 289	5 307
Population growth rates	%	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.0	16.8
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	15.1	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.6
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.6
Foreign-born population	% of population	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	..
Foreign population	% of population	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	10.9	9.9	8.0	8.6	6.5	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	18.4	21.3	16.6	16.0	12.0	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	9.7	10.2	8.3	8.9	7.0	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	20.0	25.3	20.2	20.4	17.4	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.1	78.3	78.5	78.9	79.1	79.5	79.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	74.6	74.9	75.2	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.7	81.6	81.9	82.5	82.5	83.1	83.1	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	14.4	15.4	13.0	13.3	13.3	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	6.2	5.9	5.2	3.6	3.5	..
Number of tourists	'000	1 774	1 796	1 800	1 825	1 828	2 045	2 188	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	83	80	73	72	72	64	72	65

Note: |: Break

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2010 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2010-en)

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