

TAX LEVELS AND TAX STRUCTURES, 1990-2015

Table 3.19. Exchange rates used, national currency per US dollar

	1997	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Indonesia	2 880.60	8 391.70	9 704.90	10 408.10	9 086.90	8 776.00	9 384.20	10 460.50	11 868.70	13 389.40
Kazakhstan	75.40	142.10	132.90	147.50	147.40	146.60	149.10	152.10	179.20	221.70
Malaysia	2.80	3.80	3.80	3.50	3.20	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.30	3.90
Philippines	29.50	44.20	55.10	47.60	45.10	43.30	42.20	42.40	44.40	45.50
Singapore	1.50	1.70	1.70	1.50	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.30	1.40
OECD member countries										
Japan	121.00	107.80	110.10	93.60	87.80	79.70	79.80	97.60	105.80	121.00
Korea	950.50	1 130.60	1 024.20	1 274.90	1 155.40	1 107.30	1 125.90	1 094.90	1 053.10	1 131.30

Source: National statistical offices, and CEIC for Indonesia, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, the Philippines and Singapore and OECD National Accounts data for Japan and Korea.