

**Table 69. Technology balance of payments: payments as a percentage of GERD
(Gross domestic expenditure on R&D)**

Percentage

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	..	25.7 ^e	27.0 ^e	..	29.5 ^e	..	33.3 ^{e,p}
Austria	40.1 ^e	43.6 ^e	51.9	56.4 ^e	62.2	62.5 ^e	61.3 ^p
Belgium	81.9	100.5	99.0	111.6	117.9	143.9	155.9 ^p
Canada	5.2	1.9	2.4	2.8 ^b	3.9	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	90.8 ^b	77.5 ^b	78.0	84.1	78.4	76.4	67.6 ^p
Denmark	51.7 ^b	54.9	70.2	68.5	62.3	64.6	67.8 ^p
Estonia	51.1	62.0	64.0	63.2	68.1	96.0	82.8 ^p
Finland	67.9	84.1	81.8	100.8	86.7 ^b	75.9	74.6 ^p
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	42.0	48.8	51.3	54.9	52.2 ^b	51.0	54.6 ^p
Greece	60.8	77.3 ^e	65.5	47.4	48.9	57.9	50.3 ^p
Hungary	237.9	255.5	259.3	251.2	277.4	254.2	227.6 ^p
Iceland	..	..	58.8 ^{b,e}	..	73.7 ^b	85.2	66.3 ^p
Ireland	981.5	1 260.8 ^e	1 319.4 ^e	1 533.7 ^{b,e}	1 515.6 ^e	1 944.3 ^e	2 823.0 ^p
Israel ¹	32.4 ^d	27.1 ^d	25.1 ^{b,d}	34.2 ^d	26.6 ^d	29.3 ^d	27.5 ^{d,p}
Italy	23.5	53.3	55.2	48.6	51.2	49.3 ^e	48.9 ^p
Japan	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.5 ^b	2.9	3.5 ^p
Korea	19.2 ^d	27.0	22.0	22.5	22.2	25.7	28.1 ^p
Latvia	84.7	93.1	91.9	88.7	102.5	78.6	92.6 ^p
Luxembourg	149.3	272.7	363.8	692.9 ^b	837.9	863.0	817.4 ^p
Mexico	52.8	11.6	12.8	9.6	8.2	..	..
Netherlands	142.1	..	173.0 ^b	192.1 ^b	197.2	277.4 ^b	330.6 ^p
New Zealand	74.4	..	89.7	..	54.9	..	..
Norway	39.9	32.1	31.2	36.0	33.6	..	..
Poland	135.1	158.0	92.3 ^b	88.9	115.8	111.4	65.0 ^p
Portugal	50.6	40.0	46.5	43.4	48.6	65.4	69.7 ^p
Slovak Republic	173.4	138.4	97.6	73.2	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	64.0	55.5 ^b	55.9	..	..	..
Spain	49.9	55.7	60.8	61.6	55.2	63.1	69.1 ^p
Sweden	55.0 ^b	62.7 ^e	63.2	71.9 ^e	70.2 ^{b,e}	92.1 ^e	96.9 ^p
Switzerland	..	..	..	135.3	..	..	148.3 ^p
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	35.4	45.3 ^e	40.6	43.6 ^e	48.3	45.7 ^e	44.0 ^p
United States	9.7 ^d	17.0 ^d	19.0 ^d	19.4 ^d	19.3 ^d	19.0 ^d	17.9 ^{d,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	8.3 ^m	13.3 ^m	13.1 ^{b,m}	14.6 ^m	21.3 ^b	..	..
Russian Federation	11.8	8.2	9.2	9.0	10.5	11.1	14.7 ^p
Singapore	424.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	48.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	20.3 ^m	35.8 ^m	..	34.7 ^m	33.1 ^m	33.8 ^{m,p}	..

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

2. Lithuania was not an OECD Member at the time of preparation of this publication. Accordingly, Lithuania does not appear in the list of OECD Members and is not included in the OECD zone aggregates.

Source: OECD, Technology Balance of Payments database, June 2017