

Table 36. Percentage of Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) financed by government

Percentage

	2005	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	4.0	1.9	..	2.1	..	2.2	..
Austria	..	13.3	..	12.5	..	12.0	..
Belgium	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.2	..	5.5	..
Canada	2.6 ^d	3.6 ^d	3.8 ^d	4.1 ^d	4.5 ^b	4.6	4.5 ^p
Chile	..	6.0	6.9	8.3 ^b	9.3	9.7	11.7 ^p
Czech Republic	15.6 ^b	14.7	13.0	10.7	9.2	7.6	6.1
Denmark	2.4 ^d	2.8 ^d	2.8 ^d	1.8 ^d	..	2.8 ^p	..
Estonia	6.9	6.8	9.2	10.2	10.3	8.4	4.7
Finland	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.6	..
France	10.1	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.8	8.8	..
Germany	4.5 ^e	4.3	4.3 ^e	3.4	3.4 ^e	3.3	3.4 ^e
Greece	5.6	8.0 ^b	8.2	7.0	10.5	8.8	3.3
Hungary	3.9 ^d	14.5 ^d	15.7 ^d	19.0 ^d	16.5 ^d	19.4 ^d	..
Iceland	2.8	7.5 ^{b,e}	..	9.7 ^{b,d}	9.0 ^d	8.3 ^d	9.0 ^d
Ireland	4.1	5.9	5.9 ^e	6.0	6.0 ^e	5.0	..
Israel ¹	4.8 ^d	2.9 ^d	3.3 ^d	2.4 ^d	3.9 ^d	3.4 ^d	..
Italy	11.0	6.9	7.1	6.4	5.7	5.5	..
Japan	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Korea	4.6 ^d	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.2
Latvia	12.7	4.3	4.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	..
Luxembourg	5.2	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	..	7.2	..
Mexico	11.0	9.2	19.1	34.1	36.1 ^{e,p}	35.3 ^{e,p}	33.2 ^{e,p}
Netherlands	3.4	3.8 ^b	2.2 ^b	2.0	1.8	1.9	..
New Zealand	11.4	12.2	..	11.2	..	11.0	..
Norway	7.9	9.7	10.1	9.3	8.5	8.6	9.4
Poland	13.7	12.7	11.2	10.0	11.5	10.0	..
Portugal	4.2	4.0	6.9	9.1	9.1	5.5	..
Slovak Republic	26.7	10.4	6.8	5.1	3.9	6.5	..
Slovenia	7.0	15.1 ^b	13.8	12.6	7.7	4.3	..
Spain	13.6	14.4	12.6	10.7	9.7	9.4	..
Sweden	4.5 ^b	5.0	..	6.1	..	..^c	..
Switzerland	..	..	0.7	..	..	1.4	..
Turkey	6.9	8.9	9.4	8.6	8.9	10.6	..
United Kingdom	8.3	9.3	7.9	8.9	9.3	8.7	..
United States	9.7 ^d	10.8 ^d	10.2 ^d	9.2 ^d	7.8 ^d	7.6 ^d	6.8 ^{d,e}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	7.4 ^e	6.9 ^e	6.8 ^e	6.4 ^e	6.4 ^e	6.4 ^e	..
OECD-Total²	6.8^e	7.3^e	7.1^e	6.5^e	6.0^e	6.0^e	..
Argentina	4.5	..	..	..	..	7.1 ^b	2.0
China	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.7
Romania	36.8	18.1 ^b	19.6	14.0	19.0	13.7	..
Russian Federation	53.6	58.7	60.4	61.5	62.7	63.4	59.0
Singapore	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.6	5.3
South Africa	16.2	4.8	6.5	5.8	5.2	3.8	..
Chinese Taipei	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

2. Lithuania was not an OECD Member at the time of preparation of this publication. Accordingly, Lithuania does not appear in the list of OECD Members and is not included in the OECD zone aggregates.

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, July 2018