

**Table 25. Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)
at 2010 prices and PPPs**

Million 2010 USD

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	8 575.2	11 983.0	11 946.7 ^v	..	12 136.9	..	..
Austria	5 465.9 ^c	6 567.0 ^c	6 646.4	7 487.0 ^c	7 638.5	7 918.8 ^c	8 037.1 ^{c,p}
Belgium	4 946.5	6 021.0	6 590.4	7 468.5	7 670.1	7 944.2 ^c	8 116.1 ^p
Canada	14 194.1 ^g	12 941.2 ^g	13 400.2 ^g	13 086.5 ^g	12 367.0 ^g	12 019.5 ^{g,p}	..
Chile	..	304.4	395.4	435.3	492.6	462.8	496.9 ^p
Czech Republic	1 782.5	2 239.7	2 543.4	2 801.0	2 999.2	3 308.6	3 311.4 ^p
Denmark	3 863.5	4 673.8	4 758.8	4 745.5	4 610.1	4 638.5	4 789.6 ^p
Estonia	122.3	228.4	451.4	394.6	269.9	212.9	235.3 ^p
Finland	4 713.8	5 401.0	5 474.2	4 945.9	4 727.7	4 453.1	4 021.8
France	28 631.5	32 184.0	33 504.3	34 488.0	34 846.8	35 279.3	35 658.3 ^p
Germany	50 727.8	58 402.0	62 891.1	65 226.8	63 703.3	66 563.3	67 638.7 ^c
Greece	571.9	740.2 ^c	668.9	633.7	691.5	727.2	817.9 ^p
Hungary	865.5 ^v	1 470.5 ^v	1 628.9 ^v	1 789.6 ^v	2 124.6 ^v	2 223.4 ^v	2 382.9 ^v
Iceland	162.8	161.0 ^{a,c}	165.1 ^{a,l}	..	129.6 ^{a,o}	165.0 ^o	198.1 ^o
Ireland	1 505.1	2 162.4 ^c	2 116.9	2 174.8 ^c	2 210.1	2 330.3 ^c	..
Israel ¹	5 860.9 ^d	7 194.0 ^d	7 779.1 ^d	8 279.9 ^d	8 626.5 ^d	9 222.4 ^d	9 481.3 ^d
Italy	11 138.0	13 709.0	13 824.9	13 991.8	14 288.7	15 227.7	14 841.1 ^p
Japan	107 499.9	107 581.3	112 001.8	112 120.1	117 582.4	123 799.1	122 299.3
Korea	24 835.6 ^g	39 025.0	44 716.9	50 096.2	53 507.2	56 951.4	57 152.9
Latvia	81.4	83.4	75.9	61.3	72.6	104.8	68.1 ^p
Luxembourg	524.7	432.9	428.3	311.8 ^a	315.2	330.5	333.1
Mexico	2 983.1	3 274.2	3 238.7	2 742.2	2 989.9	3 198.8 ^{c,p}	3 399.7 ^{c,p}
Netherlands	6 588.0	6 121.1	8 108.2 ^a	8 174.7 ^a	8 083.9	8 457.1	8 609.6 ^p
New Zealand	588.5	..	781.5	..	781.1	..	..
Norway	2 083.4	2 398.7	2 519.0	2 602.9	2 689.0	2 853.0	3 150.0 ^p
Poland	1 136.0	1 539.6	1 893.7	2 806.2	3 295.8	3 926.4	4 358.4
Portugal	817.1	2 035.9	1 960.9	1 866.8	1 698.1	1 627.4	1 659.4 ^p
Slovak Republic	263.3	349.7	341.9	469.1	545.0	476.6	501.8
Slovenia	434.2	794.4	1 025.8 ^a	1 089.0	1 098.9	1 048.9	981.5 ^p
Spain	8 329.8	10 345.4	10 190.8	9 767.9	9 475.7	9 332.9	9 472.0
Sweden	8 908.3 ^a	8 639.7 ^c	9 003.8	8 898.1 ^c	9 231.7	8 764.1 ^c	9 808.4 ^p
Switzerland	..	..	..	8 759.9	..	..	..
Turkey	2 044.3	4 292.3	4 829.8	5 525.2	6 211.4	7 143.1	..
United Kingdom	21 250.0	22 922.5	24 345.7	23 561.4	24 933.7	26 507.4	27 680.5 ^{c,p}
United States	248 861.2 ⁱ	278 977.0 ⁱ	288 142.9 ⁱ	290 780.5 ⁱ	305 356.5 ⁱ	316 913.7 ⁱ	330 954.2 ^{i,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	163 920.6 ^b	188 463.0 ^b	199 927.0 ^b	204 785.9 ^b	206 032.0 ^b	213 271.6 ^b	217 962.1 ^b
OECD-Total	588 131.5^b	664 330.8^b	696 937.3^b	710 609.9^b	736 232.0^b	766 267.1^b	785 356.1^b
Argentina	804.3	1 148.5 ^p	1 256.5 ^p	1 280.8 ^p	1 222.5 ^p	936.6 ^p	..
China	65 275.9	156 726.1	183 870.0	214 044.1	242 323.3	266 403.2	289 397.8
Romania	588.7	581.1	602.7 ^a	641.6	418.8	577.4	814.2
Russian Federation	17 861.5	20 025.3	20 297.2	20 565.0	21 846.1	22 285.8	22 184.1
Singapore	3 696.9	4 386.2	5 086.0	4 816.7	4 939.5	5 727.6	..
South Africa	2 596.8	2 201.8	2 147.6	2 056.1	2 162.5	..	..
Chinese Taipei	11 287.5	17 943.7	19 545.9	20 770.9	22 001.6	23 309.7	24 095.5

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017