

**Table 38. Percentage of Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) financed by abroad**

Percentage

	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	4.7	1.0	0.9	1.2 <sup>v</sup>	..	1.6	..
Austria	..	22.3	..	21.9	..	20.7	..
Belgium	12.0	9.8	10.9	10.4	11.4	11.4	..
Canada	28.4 <sup>g</sup>	12.5 <sup>g</sup>	11.7 <sup>g</sup>	10.4 <sup>g</sup>	10.3 <sup>g</sup>	10.9 <sup>g</sup>	11.1 <sup>g,p</sup>
Chile	..	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.9 <sup>p</sup>
Czech Republic	3.6	14.5	16.2	18.1	20.5	21.2	28.2
Denmark	..	9.4	7.3 <sup>c</sup>	7.1	7.1 <sup>c</sup>	7.1	7.1 <sup>c</sup>
Estonia	15.2	7.4	5.7	7.9	3.8	5.7	9.5
Finland	1.0	5.6	5.5	5.0	8.1	11.7	20.4
France	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.6	..
Germany	2.1 <sup>c</sup>	3.4	3.4 <sup>c</sup>	4.0	4.0 <sup>c</sup>	5.0	5.0 <sup>c</sup>
Greece	..	..	..	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.4	11.4	10.6
Hungary	17.2 <sup>v</sup>	13.4 <sup>v</sup>	15.0 <sup>v</sup>	15.9 <sup>v</sup>	17.7 <sup>v</sup>	17.4 <sup>v</sup>	19.2 <sup>v</sup>
Iceland	..	12.1	..	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	..	27.5 <sup>a</sup>	..
Ireland	7.6 <sup>c</sup>	20.8	20.8 <sup>c</sup>	24.8	24.8 <sup>c</sup>	21.5	21.5 <sup>c</sup>
Israel <sup>1</sup>	24.9 <sup>a,d</sup>	51.9 <sup>a,d</sup>	53.0 <sup>d</sup>	53.2 <sup>d</sup>	50.6 <sup>d</sup>	54.4 <sup>d</sup>	..
Italy	8.2	12.6	13.2	12.5	13.0	12.6	..
Japan	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Korea	0.0 <sup>g</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6
Luxembourg	0.9	4.9	.. <sup>x</sup>	.. <sup>x</sup>	.. <sup>x</sup>	.. <sup>x</sup>	..
Mexico	0.5	3.2	0.2	0.7	..	..	..
Netherlands	15.4	15.9	..	13.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.5	14.4
New Zealand	..	8.5	..	8.9	..	11.6	..
Norway	..	11.5	12.0	10.9	10.7	13.7	13.6
Poland	1.6	4.5	6.9	5.3	7.6	9.2	9.0
Portugal	5.0 <sup>c</sup>	3.3	1.7	4.3	2.4	3.8	..
Slovak Republic	1.6	20.6	17.0	11.1	12.7	13.6	21.5
Slovenia	7.5	4.4	4.2	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.0	6.8	6.8
Spain	3.7	6.3	6.8	7.4	6.8	7.5	7.8
Sweden	..	12.0	..	13.1	..	6.9	..
Switzerland	5.8	..	..	..	15.4	..	..
Turkey	1.9	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4
United Kingdom	21.5	21.6	22.4	21.4	23.7	21.5	21.5 <sup>c,p</sup>
United States	.. <sup>n</sup>	4.1 <sup>a,i,o</sup>	5.2 <sup>i,o</sup>	5.3 <sup>i,o</sup>	5.6 <sup>i,o</sup>	6.0 <sup>i,o</sup>	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	8.6 <sup>b</sup>	9.9 <sup>b</sup>	10.1 <sup>b</sup>	10.2 <sup>b</sup>	10.6 <sup>b</sup>	10.8 <sup>b</sup>	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	<b>5.7<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>6.1<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>6.2<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>6.4<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>6.7<sup>b</sup></b>	..
Argentina	3.3 <sup>c</sup>	0.8	..	..	..	..	..
China	4.0	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9
Romania	2.4	6.3	7.0	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	14.0	13.4	21.6
Russian Federation	13.6	7.9	3.5	5.0	4.4	2.9	2.1
Singapore	6.0	8.9	7.3	7.3	8.8	8.9	10.3
South Africa	..	13.8	14.3	14.9	11.3	..	..
Chinese Taipei	0.0 <sup>d</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, June 2016