

Table 8. Total researchers in full-time equivalent per thousand total employment

Per thousand

	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	7.3 ^b	..	9.0 ^b	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	8.5	8.9 ^c	8.9	9.3 ^c	9.6	9.6 ^{c,p}
Belgium	7.4	8.6	9.1	9.4	10.0	10.2	10.3 ^c
Canada	7.2	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.1	8.8	..
Chile	..	0.7 ^{b,m}	0.8 ^m	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0 ^p
Czech Republic	2.9	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.7	7.1 ^p
Denmark	..	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.7 ^c
Estonia	4.6	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.1 ^p
Finland	15.2 ^u	16.3	16.7	15.9 ^a	15.9	15.6	15.3
France	6.7 ^a	8.7 ^d	9.1 ^a	9.2	9.5	9.8	9.9 ^p
Germany	6.5 ^c	7.8	8.0 ^c	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.4 ^{c,p}
Greece	..	..	..	5.6 ^a	6.0	7.4	7.5 ^p
Hungary	3.4 ^d	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.2
Iceland	..	14.9	..	13.5 ^a	..	11.1 ^a	..
Ireland	5.0 ^c	7.2	7.5 ^c	8.3	8.7 ^c	9.0	9.1 ^c
Israel ¹	..	..	..	15.7 ^d	17.4 ^{c,d}	..	..
Italy	2.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9 ^p
Japan	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.2 ^a	10.5 ^b
Korea	5.1 ^g	10.4	11.1	11.9	12.8	12.8	13.5
Luxembourg	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.7	6.1 ^a	6.5	6.4 ^{c,p}
Mexico	..	1.0	0.8	0.8	..	..	..
Netherlands	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.9 ^a	8.3 ^a	8.8	8.6 ^p
New Zealand	..	7.5	..	7.4	..	7.9	..
Norway	..	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.7 ^p
Poland	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0 ^p
Portugal	3.3 ^c	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.3	8.5 ^a	8.5 ^{b,p}
Slovak Republic	4.9	6.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6
Slovenia	4.7	7.6	8.0	9.3 ^a	9.5	9.4	9.2 ^p
Spain	4.6	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8 ^p
Sweden	..	10.6 ^m	11.0 ^{c,m}	10.6 ^m	10.7 ^{c,m}	13.7 ^{a,m}	14.1 ^{m,p}
Switzerland	6.3	..	..	..	7.5	..	..
Turkey	1.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5
United Kingdom	6.2 ^b	8.8 ^c	8.8 ^c	8.6	8.6 ^c	8.9	8.9 ^{c,p}
United States	7.1 ^b	8.8 ^b	8.5 ^b	8.8 ^b	8.7 ^b	..	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	5.2 ^b	6.8 ^b	7.1 ^b	7.2 ^b	7.5 ^b	7.7 ^b	7.8 ^b
OECD-Total	6.1^b	7.5^b	7.5^b	7.7^b	7.8^b	..	..
Argentina	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	..
China	1.0 ^{a,t}	1.5 ^a	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
Romania	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8 ^a	2.1	2.2	2.1
Russian Federation	7.8	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2
Singapore	7.7	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.3	..
South Africa	..	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Chinese Taipei	5.8 ^{d,m}	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, January 2016