

Table 5. Estimated civil GERD (Gross domestic expenditure on R&D) as a percentage of GDP

Percentage

	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	2.60	..	2.67	..	2.96	..
Belgium	1.92	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	0.35 ^{a,y}	0.33 ^y	0.35 ^y	0.36 ^y	0.39 ^y	0.38 ^{p,y}
Czech Republic	1.06	1.29	1.33	1.55	1.78	1.90	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	0.60	1.39	1.58	.. ^x	2.11	1.71	.. ^x
Finland	3.22	3.73	3.71	3.62	3.40	3.28	..
France	1.91 ^a	2.07	2.08 ^a	2.12	2.16	2.17	..
Germany	2.34 ^c	2.69	2.68	2.77	2.85	2.80	..
Greece	..	..	..	0.67 ^b	0.70 ^b	0.81 ^b	0.83 ^{b,p}
Hungary	0.79	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	2.60 ^c	2.66	..	2.49 ^{a,l}	..	1.87 ^a	..
Ireland	1.09 ^c	1.61 ^c	1.61 ^c	1.53 ^c	1.56 ^c	1.54 ^c	..
Israel ¹	3.93 ^a	4.12	3.93	4.01	4.13	4.09	4.11
Italy	1.00	1.22 ^b	1.22 ^b	1.21 ^b	1.27 ^b	1.30 ^b	1.29 ^{b,p}
Japan	2.98 ^{b,y}	3.33 ^{b,y}	3.22 ^{b,y}	3.36 ^{b,y}	3.32 ^{b,y}	3.44 ^{a,b,y}	3.55 ^{b,y}
Korea	2.06 ^g	3.15 ^b	3.32 ^b	3.59 ^b	3.85 ^b	3.97 ^b	4.13 ^b
Luxembourg	1.57	1.71	1.53	1.50	1.29 ^a	1.30	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	1.25	..	1.23	..	1.15	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	0.72 ^c	1.58	1.53	1.45	1.37	1.32	..
Slovak Republic	0.61	0.46	0.61	0.66	0.80	0.82	0.88
Slovenia	..	1.80	2.05	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.25	1.23	..
Sweden	..	3.32	..	3.15	..	3.18 ^m	..
Switzerland	2.31	..	..	..	2.93	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1.47	1.59 ^c	1.57 ^c	1.56	1.52 ^c	1.55	..
United States	2.27 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	1.60 ^b	1.79 ^b	1.80 ^b	1.84 ^b	1.88 ^b	1.89 ^b	1.90 ^b
OECD-Total	1.97^b	2.16^b	2.13^b	2.18^b	2.19^b	2.24^b	2.24^b
Argentina	0.36	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.58	0.58	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	0.36	0.45	0.45	0.49 ^a	0.48	0.38	..
Russian Federation	0.80 ^y	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore
South Africa	..	0.78	0.69	0.70	0.69
Chinese Taipei	1.91	2.78	2.74	2.84	2.92	2.98	2.99

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, January 2016