

Table 2. Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) as a percentage of GDP

Percentage

	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	1.48	..	2.20 ^c	2.13 ^c	..	2.11 ^c	..
Austria	1.89 ^c	2.61	2.74 ^c	2.68	2.89 ^c	2.96	2.99 ^{c,p}
Belgium	1.92	1.99	2.05	2.16	2.36	2.43	2.46 ^c
Canada	1.87	1.92	1.84	1.80	1.79 ^a	1.69	1.61 ^p
Chile	..	0.35 ^{a,y}	0.33 ^y	0.35 ^y	0.36 ^y	0.39 ^y	0.38 ^{p,y}
Czech Republic	1.12	1.30	1.34	1.56	1.79	1.91	2.00 ^p
Denmark	..	3.07	2.94	2.97	3.00	3.06	3.05 ^{c,p}
Estonia	0.60	1.40	1.58	2.31	2.11	1.71	1.43 ^p
Finland	3.25	3.75	3.73	3.64	3.42	3.30	3.17
France	2.08 ^a	2.21	2.18 ^a	2.19	2.23	2.24	2.26 ^p
Germany	2.39	2.72	2.71	2.79	2.87	2.83	2.84 ^{c,p}
Greece	..	0.63 ^c	0.60 ^c	0.67	0.70	0.81	0.83 ^p
Hungary	0.79 ^d	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.27	1.40	1.37
Iceland	2.60 ^c	2.66	..	2.49 ^{a,l}	..	1.87 ^a	1.89
Ireland	1.09 ^c	1.61 ^c	1.61 ^c	1.53 ^c	1.56 ^c	1.54 ^c	1.52 ^c
Israel ¹	3.93 ^{a,d}	4.12 ^d	3.93 ^d	4.01 ^d	4.13 ^d	4.09 ^d	4.11 ^d
Italy	1.01	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.27	1.31	1.29 ^p
Japan	3.00 ^y	3.36 ^y	3.25 ^y	3.38 ^y	3.34 ^y	3.47 ^{a,y}	3.58 ^y
Korea	2.18 ^g	3.29	3.47	3.74	4.03	4.15	4.29
Luxembourg	1.57	1.71	1.53	1.50	1.29 ^a	1.30	1.26 ^{c,p}
Mexico	0.33	0.43	0.45	0.43	0.43 ^{c,p}	0.50 ^{c,p}	0.54 ^{c,p}
Netherlands	1.81	1.69	1.72	1.90 ^a	1.94 ^a	1.96	1.97 ^p
New Zealand	..	1.26	..	1.25	..	1.17	..
Norway	..	1.72	1.65	1.63	1.62	1.65	1.71 ^p
Poland	0.64	0.67	0.72	0.75	0.88	0.87	0.94
Portugal	0.72 ^c	1.58	1.53	1.46	1.38	1.33	1.29 ^p
Slovak Republic	0.64	0.47	0.62	0.66	0.81	0.83	0.89
Slovenia	1.36	1.82	2.06	2.42 ^a	2.58	2.60	2.39 ^p
Spain	0.88	1.35	1.35	1.33	1.28	1.26	1.22 ^p
Sweden	..	3.45	3.22 ^c	3.25	3.28 ^c	3.31 ^m	3.16 ^p
Switzerland	2.33	2.97
Turkey	0.48 ^y	0.85 ^y	0.84 ^y	0.86 ^y	0.92 ^y	0.94 ^y	1.01 ^y
United Kingdom	1.72	1.74 ^c	1.69 ^c	1.69	1.62 ^c	1.66	1.70 ^{c,p}
United States	2.62 ^j	2.82 ^j	2.74 ^j	2.76 ^j	2.70 ^j	2.74 ^{j,p}	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	1.68 ^b	1.84 ^b	1.84 ^b	1.88 ^b	1.92 ^b	1.93 ^b	1.94 ^b
OECD-Total	2.14^b	2.34^b	2.30^b	2.33^b	2.34^b	2.37^b	2.37^b
Argentina	0.37	0.48	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.58	..
China	0.90 ^{a,y}	1.68 ^{a,y}	1.73 ^y	1.79 ^y	1.93 ^y	2.01 ^y	2.05 ^y
Romania	0.36	0.46	0.45	0.49 ^a	0.48	0.39	0.38
Russian Federation	1.05 ^y	1.25 ^y	1.13 ^y	1.09 ^y	1.13 ^y	1.13 ^y	1.19 ^y
Singapore	1.82	2.16	2.01	2.15	2.00	2.00	..
South Africa	..	0.84	0.74	0.73	0.73
Chinese Taipei	1.91 ^d	2.84	2.80	2.90	2.95	3.01	3.01

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, January 2016