

Table 10. Total R&D personnel in full-time equivalent per thousand total employment

Per thousand

	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	10.6 ^b	..	13.2 ^b	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	13.9	14.6 ^c	14.7	15.3 ^c	15.6	15.7 ^{c,p}
Belgium	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.9	14.7	15.0	15.1 ^c
Canada	11.1	13.9	13.4	13.6	13.0	12.6	..
Chile	..	1.6 ^{b,m}	1.6 ^m	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0 ^p
Czech Republic	5.0	10.0	10.3	11.0	11.9	12.2	12.6 ^p
Denmark	13.8	19.8	20.5	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.2 ^c
Estonia	6.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.6 ^p
Finland	22.9	22.4	22.5	21.7 ^a	21.3	21.0	20.9
France	12.8 ^a	14.5 ^d	14.8 ^a	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.5 ^p
Germany	12.1 ^c	13.1	13.4	13.8	14.1	13.9	14.1 ^{c,p}
Greece	..	..	..	8.4 ^a	9.1	10.7	10.9 ^p
Hungary	5.6 ^d	7.4	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.4	8.8
Iceland	..	20.2	..	19.4 ^a	..	15.8 ^a	..
Ireland	7.5 ^c	10.0	10.5 ^c	11.7	12.3 ^c	12.8	13.1 ^c
Israel ¹	..	..	..	20.0 ^d	21.1 ^{c,d}	..	..
Italy	6.5	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.1 ^p
Japan	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.2	13.3 ^a	13.7 ^b
Korea	6.5 ^g	13.1	14.1	14.9	16.0	16.0	16.8
Luxembourg	13.9	13.3	13.8	14.0	12.5 ^a	12.9	12.8 ^{c,p}
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	11.1	9.9	11.5	13.3 ^a	13.8 ^a	14.1	14.1 ^p
New Zealand	..	10.8	..	10.7	..	11.0	..
Norway	..	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.7 ^p
Poland	5.4	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.6 ^p
Portugal	4.3 ^c	9.5	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4 ^{b,p}
Slovak Republic	7.5	7.2	8.4	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.9
Slovenia	9.4	12.6	13.4	16.1 ^a	16.0	16.5	16.0 ^p
Spain	7.2	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.1 ^p
Sweden	..	17.4 ^m	17.2 ^{c,m}	17.1 ^m	17.6 ^{c,m}	17.3 ^m	17.6 ^{m,p}
Switzerland	12.7	..	..	..	15.8	..	..
Turkey	1.4 ^m	3.5 ^m	3.6 ^m	3.8 ^m	4.2 ^m	4.4 ^m	4.5 ^m
United Kingdom	10.5 ^b	11.9 ^{c,m}	12.0 ^{c,m}	12.1 ^m	12.0 ^{c,m}	12.6 ^m	12.6 ^{c,m,p}
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	9.4 ^b	10.9 ^b	11.3 ^b	11.6 ^b	11.9 ^b	12.1 ^b	12.2 ^b
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	..
China	1.3 ^{a,t}	3.0 ^a	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.8
Romania	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3 ^a	3.6	3.8	3.6
Russian Federation	15.5	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6
Singapore	8.9	12.0	11.9	12.1	11.8	11.9	..
South Africa	..	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4
Chinese Taipei	11.0 ^{d,m}	19.2	20.1	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.7

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, January 2016