

Table 1. Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) at current prices and PPPs

Million USD

	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	7 964.1	..	20 572.2 ^c	20 955.6 ^c	..	23 084.0 ^c	..
Austria	4 476.1 ^c	8 857.6	9 592.5 ^c	9 906.5	11 155.3 ^c	11 918.5	12 168.0 ^{c,p}
Belgium	5 572.7	8 065.9	8 772.0	9 729.1	11 023.9	11 699.4	12 023.3 ^c
Canada	16 746.6	25 046.8	25 048.2	25 674.6	26 279.0 ^a	26 303.8	25 813.6 ^p
Chile	..	963.7 ^a	1 027.8	1 232.1	1 355.5	1 471.9	1 486.9 ^p
Czech Republic	1 864.1	3 659.2	3 799.0	4 683.8	5 406.1	6 031.9	6 556.1 ^p
Denmark	..	6 715.0	6 816.5	7 157.1	7 424.3	7 841.6	7 920.9 ^{c,p}
Estonia	81.4	376.3	444.6	733.4	724.9	614.0	529.9 ^p
Finland	4 446.3	7 512.4	7 658.3	7 892.0	7 486.2	7 321.7	7 050.8
France	32 969.4 ^a	49 741.1	50 765.0 ^a	53 428.4	54 829.9	57 986.8	58 750.3 ^p
Germany	52 361.4	82 795.6	87 882.6	96 282.4	100 697.1	102 573.0	106 780.8 ^{c,p}
Greece	..	2 129.8 ^c	1 928.6 ^c	1 986.9	2 007.4	2 383.6	2 435.7 ^p
Hungary	977.1 ^d	2 382.0	2 474.3	2 696.2	2 861.0	3 322.8	3 389.2
Iceland	216.5 ^c	337.8	..	314.8 ^{a,l}	..	259.0 ^a	272.3
Ireland	1 222.8 ^c	3 065.7 ^c	3 168.6 ^c	3 203.8 ^c	3 303.7 ^c	3 361.9 ^c	3 462.8 ^c
Israel ¹	6 162.8 ^{a,d}	8 501.2 ^d	8 658.7 ^d	9 523.4 ^d	10 448.8 ^d	10 998.9 ^d	11 376.5 ^d
Italy	15 252.3	24 640.9	25 168.9	25 769.3	27 164.4	28 128.1	27 744.4 ^p
Japan	98 758.0	136 954.0	140 607.4	148 389.2	152 325.6	162 347.2 ^a	166 861.3
Korea	18 533.1 ^q	45 987.3	52 172.8	58 379.7	64 862.5	68 051.5	72 266.8
Luxembourg	387.3	683.7	655.0	705.9	621.0 ^a	678.4	688.0 ^{c,p}
Mexico	3 362.8	7 009.8	7 865.7	8 058.5	8 574.0 ^{c,p}	10 053.4 ^{c,p}	11 682.7 ^{c,p}
Netherlands	9 065.7	12 366.2	12 831.0	14 736.6 ^a	15 093.7 ^a	15 778.0	16 054.5 ^p
New Zealand	..	1 655.2	..	1 766.6	..	1 902.8	..
Norway	..	4 675.4	4 747.1	5 057.4	5 317.9	5 608.4	5 755.2 ^p
Poland	2 605.6	4 863.1	5 726.5	6 394.7	7 914.3	8 113.9	9 031.1
Portugal	1 324.6 ^c	4 375.5	4 365.9	4 142.4	3 929.6	3 874.1	3 844.5 ^p
Slovak Republic	384.4	592.6	816.7	903.5	1 140.2	1 227.8	1 360.3
Slovenia	482.3	1 019.0	1 163.7	1 418.6 ^a	1 511.3	1 560.8	1 496.1 ^p
Spain	7 792.3	20 548.2	20 350.3	20 149.1	19 361.2	19 318.4	19 102.6 ^p
Sweden	..	12 720.7	12 594.1 ^c	13 419.7	13 879.5 ^c	14 304.1 ^m	13 882.8 ^p
Switzerland	5 767.2	13 571.2
Turkey	2 824.0	8 864.3	9 859.3	11 245.5	12 731.4	13 713.5	15 132.3
United Kingdom	27 865.3	39 420.2 ^c	38 165.6 ^c	39 132.6	38 811.9 ^c	41 743.4	44 174.1 ^{c,p}
United States	269 513.0 ^j	406 405.0 ^j	410 093.0 ^j	428 745.0 ^j	436 078.0 ^j	456 977.0 ^{j,p}	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	184 195.3 ^b	300 130.7 ^b	308 831.3 ^b	328 622.1 ^b	340 652.0 ^b	354 003.4 ^b	363 047.7 ^b
OECD-Total	616 314.6^b	973 676.7^b	999 136.3^b	1 056 189.5^b	1 091 278.1^b	1 144 965.7^b	1 178 899.8^b
Argentina	1 592.8	3 410.0	3 837.9	4 471.7	5 185.8	5 531.5	..
China	33 044.5 ^a	185 266.7 ^a	213 460.1	247 808.3	292 062.9	333 521.6	368 731.6
Romania	468.8	1 493.2	1 516.6	1 726.2 ^a	1 738.4	1 452.9	1 505.0 ^b
Russian Federation	10 504.5	34 654.6	33 093.5	35 192.1	37 911.5	36 614.1	39 863.0
Singapore	3 003.5	6 633.2	7 218.1	8 359.7	8 176.9	8 686.4	..
South Africa	..	4 819.1	4 433.3	4 652.2	4 824.2
Chinese Taipei	9 182.7 ^d	22 651.1	25 060.8	27 422.7	29 055.1	30 751.3	32 429.6

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, January 2016