

Key figures

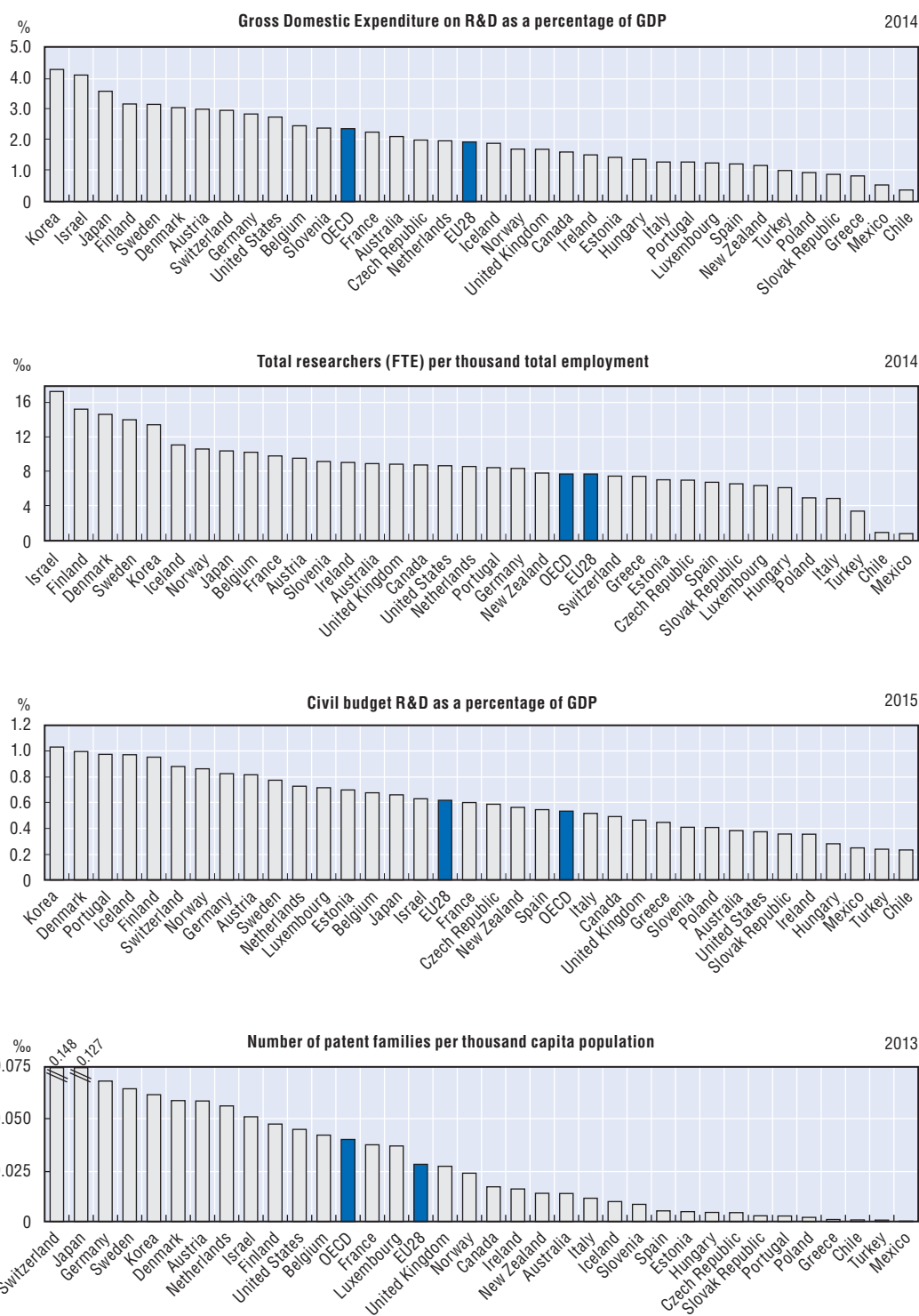
Key figures

2014 or latest available year

	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D					Total researchers	
	Million current PPP	% financed by		% performed by		Full-time equivalent	
		Industry	Government	Industry	Higher education		Government
Australia	23 084.0 ^c	61.9	34.6	56.3 ^c	29.6 ^c	11.2 ^c	100 414 ^b
Austria	12 446.9 ^{b, p}	47.2 ^{c, p}	37.3 ^{c, o, p}	70.8 ^{c, p}	24.3 ^{c, p}	4.4 ^{c, p}	41 005 ^{c, p}
Belgium	12 023.3 ^c	57.0	28.5	71.2 ^c	20.2 ^c	8.2 ^c	46 880 ^c
Canada	25 816.6 ^p	45.4 ^p	34.6 ^{c, p}	49.9 ^{g, p}	40.4 ^p	9.2 ^p	159 190
Chile	1 486.9 ^p	32.0 ^p	44.1 ^p	33.5 ^p	38.9 ^p	8.1 ^p	7 602 ^p
Czech Republic	6 556.1	37.6	34.7	56.0 ^p	25.4 ^p	18.2 ^p	36 040 ^p
Denmark	7 920.9 ^{c, p}	57.9 ^{c, p}	30.4 ^{c, p}	64.0 ^{c, p}	33.2 ^{c, p}	2.3 ^{c, p}	40 647 ^c
Estonia	529.9	37.0 ^p	49.6	43.4 ^p	44.4 ^p	11.0 ^p	4 305 ^p
Finland	7 050.8	53.5	27.5	67.7	22.9	8.6	38 281
France	58 750.3 ^p	55.0	35.2	64.8 ^p	20.6 ^p	13.1 ^p	269 377 ^p
Germany	106 780.8 ^{c, p}	65.4	29.1	67.9 ^{c, p}	17.3 ^{c, p}	14.8 ^{c, o, p}	359 640 ^{c, p}
Greece	2 435.7 ^p	30.0	53.1 ^p	34.0 ^p	37.9	26.9 ^p	29 694 ^p
Hungary	3 389.2	48.3	33.5	71.5 ^v	13.5 ^v	13.7 ^v	26 213
Iceland	272.3	39.2	35.0	56.8	35.3	6.5	1 950
Ireland	3 462.8 ^c	53.6 ^c	25.9 ^c	73.4 ^c	22.0 ^c	4.7 ^c	17 448 ^c
Israel	11 376.5 ^d	36.5 ^d	12.7 ^d	84.5 ^d	12.5 ^d	1.9 ^d	63 521 ^{c, d}
Italy	27 744.4 ^p	45.2	41.4	55.7 ^p	26.9 ^p	14.5 ^p	119 977 ^p
Japan	166 861.3	77.3	16.0 ^b	77.8	12.6	8.3	682 935
Korea	72 266.8	75.3	23.0	78.2	9.0	11.2	345 463
Luxembourg	688.0 ^{c, p}	16.5	48.4	52.6 ^{c, p}	18.5 ^{c, p}	28.9 ^{c, o, p}	2 548 ^{c, p}
Mexico	11 682.7 ^{c, p}	23.8 ^{c, p}	73.6 ^{c, p}	39.0	28.9	30.5	38 823
Netherlands	16 054.5 ^p	51.5 ^p	32.7 ^p	56.3 ^p	32.3 ^p	11.4 ^{o, p}	75 536 ^p
New Zealand	1 902.8	39.8	39.8	46.4	30.4	23.2	17 900
Norway	5 755.2 ^p	43.1	45.8	53.7 ^p	31.1	15.2 ^p	29 362 ^p
Poland	9 031.1	39.0	45.2	46.6	29.2	24.0	78 677 ^p
Portugal	3 844.5 ^p	42.3	46.4	46.1 ^p	45.5 ^p	6.4 ^p	38 487 ^p
Slovak Republic	1 360.3	32.2	41.4 ^m	36.8	34.4	28.3 ^d	14 742
Slovenia	1 496.1 ^p	68.4 ^p	21.8 ^p	77.3 ^p	10.5 ^p	12.2 ^p	8 574 ^p
Spain	19 102.6 ^p	46.3	41.6	52.6	28.3 ^p	18.9 ^p	122 169 ^p
Sweden	13 882.8 ^p	61.0	28.3	67.0 ^p	29.0 ^p	3.7 ^p	66 643 ^{m, p}
Switzerland	13 571.2	60.8	25.4	69.3	28.1	0.8 ^h	35 950
Turkey	15 132.3	50.9	26.3	49.8	40.5	9.7	89 657
United Kingdom	44 174.1 ^{c, p}	46.5 ^{c, p}	28.8 ^{c, p}	64.4 ^{c, p}	26.1 ^{c, p}	7.8 ^{c, p}	273 560 ^{c, p}
United States	456 977.0 ^{j, p}	60.9 ^{j, p}	27.7 ^{j, p}	70.6 ^{j, p}	14.2 ^{j, p}	11.2 ^{j, p}	1 265 064 ^b
EU28 (OECD estimates)	363 047.7 ^b	54.3 ^b	33.1 ^b	63.2 ^b	23.2 ^b	12.6 ^b	1 761 901 ^b
OECD	1 178 899.8^b	60.6^b	28.3^b	68.5^b	17.9^b	11.2^b	4 411 451^b
Non-member economies							
Argentina	5 531.5	20.1	75.5	20.7	30.5	47.0	51 686
China	368 731.6	75.4	20.3	77.3	6.9	15.8	1 524 280
Romania	1 505.0 ^b	32.9	48.5	41.5	15.2	43.0	18 109
Russian Federation	39 863.0	27.1	69.2	59.6	9.8	30.5	444 865
Singapore	8 686.4	52.7	39.3	59.4	29.2	11.3	36 025
South Africa	4 824.2	38.3	45.4	44.3	30.7	22.9	21 383
Chinese Taipei	32 429.6	77.2	21.7	77.2	10.0	12.6	142 983

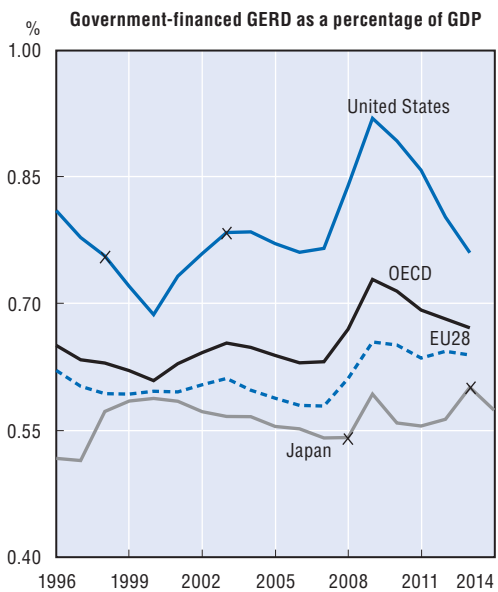
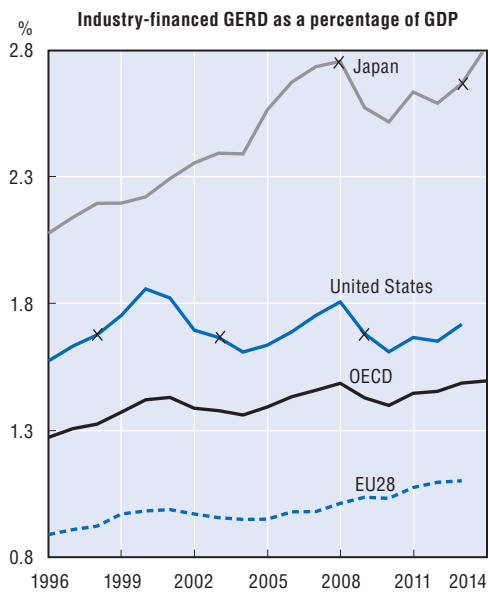
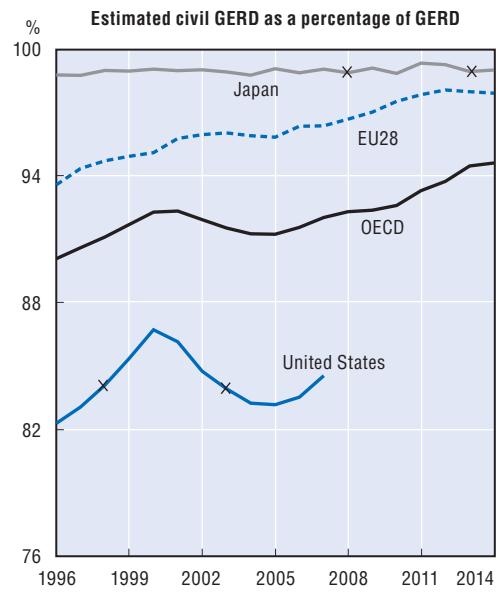
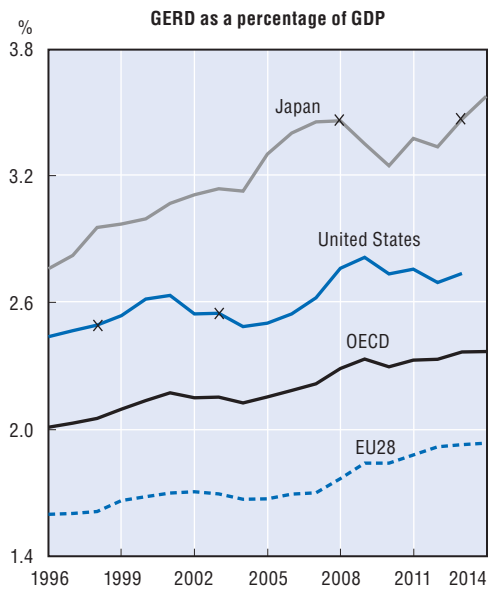
Note: See Tables 1, 7, 13, 14, 17, 18 and 19 for details on reference years.

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators Database, January 2016.



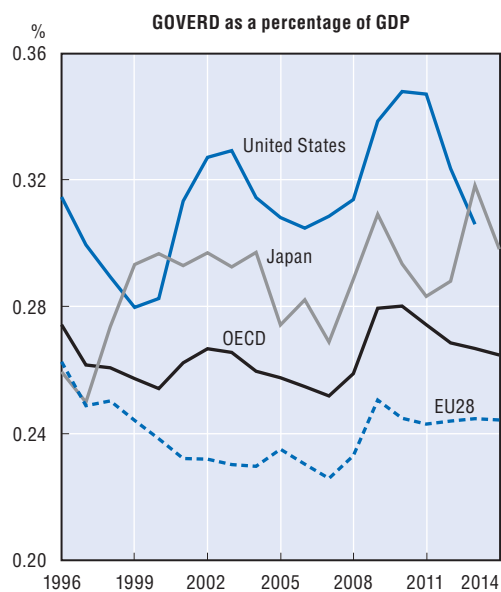
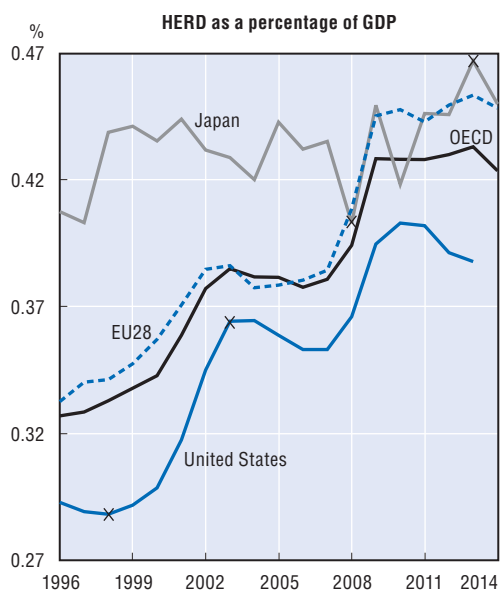
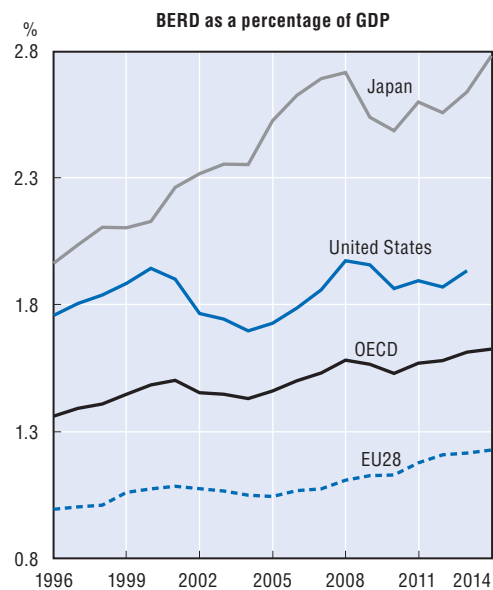
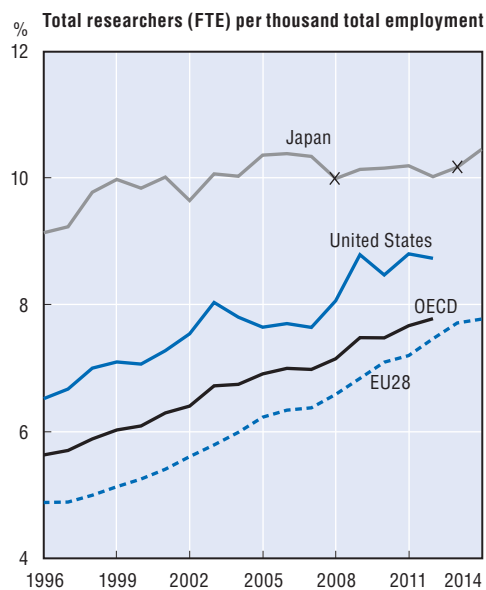
1. Or latest year.

Source: OECD, *Main Science and Technology Indicators Database*, January 2016.



× Break in series.

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