

**Table 22. Women researchers as a percentage of total researchers**  
Based on headcount

Percentage

	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	28.4	..	29.0	..	..
Belgium	..	32.2	32.7	33.2	33.5	..	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	27.5	32.3	32.4	30.8	31.0	34.2 <sup>P</sup>
Czech Republic	27.8	28.5	28.9	28.1	28.2	27.5	28.3
Denmark	..	..	31.7	32.6 <sup>c</sup>	33.1	34.8 <sup>c</sup>	..
Estonia	43.1	41.7	42.5	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.4
Finland	28.5 <sup>u</sup>	30.7	31.4	31.9	32.1	32.2	31.5
France	27.5	27.4 <sup>d</sup>	26.9 <sup>d</sup>	25.3 <sup>a,m</sup>	25.6 <sup>m</sup>	25.6 <sup>m</sup>	..
Germany	..	..	25.0	..	26.8	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	36.7 <sup>a</sup>	..	..
Hungary	34.2 <sup>d</sup>	33.0	32.1	32.0	31.7	30.9	30.3
Iceland	..	37.8	42.6	..	37.3 <sup>a</sup>	..	..
Ireland	..	32.3	34.2 <sup>c</sup>	34.4 <sup>c</sup>	32.4	..	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	27.9	33.2	33.8	34.5	34.9	35.5	..
Japan	..	13.0	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.6
Korea	10.2 <sup>g</sup>	15.6	15.8	16.7	17.3	17.7	18.2
Luxembourg	..	..	21.2	..	24.0	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	25.9	..	24.2 <sup>a</sup>	24.0 <sup>a</sup>	23.6
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	34.1	35.2	35.7	36.2	36.2	36.0
Poland	38.1	39.5	39.5	39.0	38.6	38.3	37.8
Portugal	43.4 <sup>c</sup>	43.0 <sup>a</sup>	44.3	43.9	44.0	45.0	..
Slovak Republic	..	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.7
Slovenia	35.9	35.1 <sup>a</sup>	35.7	36.3	36.4 <sup>a</sup>	35.8	36.0
Spain	..	37.5 <sup>a</sup>	38.1	38.4	38.7	38.8	39.3
Sweden	..	..	35.7	..	37.2	..	..
Switzerland	20.3	30.2	..	..	..	32.4	..
Turkey	34.3	36.5	36.3	35.8	35.6	36.2	36.2
United Kingdom	..	..	37.9 <sup>c</sup>	38.3 <sup>c</sup>	37.7 <sup>c</sup>	37.8 <sup>c</sup>	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	48.5	51.3	51.9	52.2	52.7	52.7	52.7
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	42.5	44.8	44.7	44.0	46.1 <sup>a</sup>	45.1	..
Russian Federation	44.1	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.4	41.2	40.9
Singapore	..	28.0	28.5	29.3	29.2	29.6	..
South Africa	..	39.7	40.8	41.7	42.3	43.7	..
Chinese Taipei	18.3 <sup>d</sup>	20.1	20.5	20.9	21.6	21.8	22.0

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, July 2015