

**Table 52. Government intramural expenditure on R&D (GOVERD)
at 2005 prices and PPPs**

Million 2005 USD

	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	2 025.5	2 139.3	..	2 235.0 ^c	2 030.9 ^c	2 138.2	..
Austria	..	428.7 ^c	416.4	436.8 ^c	432.0	456.7 ^c	458.2 ^{c,p}
Belgium	384.5	632.7	634.8	635.5	649.0	738.8 ^c	754.0 ^p
Canada	2 156.7	2 244.6	2 405.4	2 507.2	2 150.1	2 059.5	1 970.4 ^p
Chile	..	86.0	27.6	30.3	36.9	41.0	..
Czech Republic	530.7	743.5	757.1	744.4	806.8	854.2	899.2 ^p
Denmark	473.1	138.9	115.7	120.0	112.6	133.6	135.4 ^{c,p}
Estonia	22.1	37.5	33.1	36.9	45.4	50.2	39.6
Finland	508.3	528.5	580.1	603.6	578.4	547.8	518.2
France	6 381.5 ^a	6 627.3	7 046.1	6 079.7 ^a	6 177.3	5 974.2	6 008.1 ^p
Germany	8 377.9 ^o	10 481.9 ^o	10 944.0 ^o	11 324.6 ^o	11 868.2 ^o	12 083.0 ^o	12 632.1 ^{c,o,p}
Greece	..	..	..	..	400.2 ^a	400.2	475.4 ^p
Hungary	292.2 ^{d,v}	423.3 ^v	392.1 ^v	367.6 ^v	332.1 ^v	318.2 ^v	368.1 ^v
Iceland	57.6 ^c	55.7	68.9	..	51.4 ^a	..	..
Ireland	117.1	163.3	138.8	130.2	133.6	131.9	127.6
Israel ¹	196.0 ^{a,d}	155.0 ^d	155.5 ^d	171.6 ^d	209.9 ^d	206.1 ^d	212.9 ^d
Italy	3 119.1	2 607.3	2 670.9	2 834.3	2 757.9	3 108.9	3 040.2 ^p
Japan	10 880.9	11 551.1	11 690.8	11 613.1	11 155.2	11 541.9	12 969.7
Korea	2 685.9 ^g	5 008.1	5 741.8	6 265.0	6 492.7	6 852.6	..
Luxembourg	30.2	92.5	91.8 ^a	103.3	96.9	96.5	98.1 ^{c,p}
Mexico	1 680.2	1 699.4	1 600.6	2 142.7	1 962.9	..	..
Netherlands	1 234.4 ^a	1 319.3 ^o	1 384.2 ^o	1 318.8 ^o	1 360.3 ^o	1 389.8 ^o	1 369.4 ^{o,p}
New Zealand	..	..	359.7	..	329.7	..	..
Norway	..	595.0	662.6	652.3	674.8	695.1	693.9 ^p
Poland	943.5	1 329.0	1 462.1	1 725.9	1 805.6	1 756.5	1 674.3
Portugal	383.0 ^c	254.6	270.8	260.8	252.2	166.1	175.8 ^p
Slovak Republic	109.9 ^d	171.4 ^d	171.5 ^d	207.4 ^d	211.9 ^d	231.7 ^d	201.0 ^d
Slovenia	140.7	198.7	193.9	195.3	181.6 ^a	172.0	169.9 ^p
Spain	1 441.7	3 183.6	3 478.0	3 477.0	3 274.6	3 023.7	2 862.3 ^p
Sweden	..	518.0 ^c	477.2	525.4 ^c	482.0	541.0 ^c	422.8 ^m
Switzerland	82.5 ^{a,h}	64.8 ^h	..	67.0 ^h	..	75.0 ^h	..
Turkey	185.4	762.4	893.6	882.4	968.0	1 029.8	1 042.6
United Kingdom	3 946.5	3 394.3	3 360.7	3 451.9	3 161.1	2 876.7	2 648.5 ^{c,p}
United States	32 662.3 ^h	42 839.5 ^h	44 572.5 ^h	46 921.9 ^h	48 373.2 ^h	48 854.1 ^{h,p}	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	29 697.5 ^b	34 671.5 ^b	35 608.4 ^b	35 459.1 ^b	35 703.5 ^b	35 719.6 ^b	35 739.6 ^b
OECD-Total	82 411.5^b	100 892.5^b	104 931.3^b	108 333.2^b	109 050.1^b	110 464.5^b	109 575.3^b
Argentina	684.6	1 143.3	1 403.0	1 545.6	1 683.1	2 067.7	..
China	11 752.0	24 705.7	31 427.9 ^a	35 439.9	36 600.7	42 371.8 ^b	47 601.5 ^b
Romania	105.9	595.4	382.9	391.7	478.3 ^a	472.2	470.8
Russian Federation	3 237.1	6 595.4	7 320.5	7 063.6	6 851.7	7 884.7	7 500.5
Singapore	473.6	567.2	687.4	676.8	757.1	713.4	..
South Africa	..	986.4	963.1	910.8	927.1	976.6	..
Chinese Taipei	2 422.0 ^d	3 328.4	3 453.7	3 605.0	3 685.1	3 561.8	3 505.2

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2015