

Table 33. Industry-financed BERD (Business enterprise expenditure on R&D) at 2005 prices and PPPs

Million 2005 USD

| | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Australia | 3 897.9 | 9 472.4 | 10 477.3 | 10 060.2 | 10 213.3 | 10 153.7 | .. |
| Austria | .. | 3 488.5 | .. | 3 562.7 | .. | 3 742.6 | .. |
| Belgium | 3 636.1 | 3 916.3 | 4 078.9 | 3 919.7 | 4 113.3 | 4 615.2 | .. |
| Canada | 8 017.1 | 10 680.0 | 10 600.7 | 10 382.0 | 9 716.0 | 9 881.4 | 9 821.4 ^p |
| Chile | .. | 242.3 | 350.7 | 197.3 ^a | 182.6 | 246.3 ^p | 285.0 ^p |
| Czech Republic | 1 005.2 | 1 530.6 | 1 433.5 | 1 264.7 | 1 368.7 | 1 520.0 | 1 661.2 ^p |
| Denmark | .. | 2 941.0 ^a | 3 224.2 ^c | 3 414.0 | 3 232.3 ^c | 3 183.8 | 3 170.0 ^{c,p} |
| Estonia | 16.1 | 110.9 | 121.0 | 111.0 | 150.2 | 311.4 | 277.2 |
| Finland | 3 201.8 | 4 042.2 | 4 463.6 | 4 201.5 | 4 195.2 | 4 256.1 | 3 707.0 |
| France | 18 704.4 | 20 602.1 | 20 347.7 | 21 662.3 | 22 315.2 | 23 446.6 | .. |
| Germany | 39 333.8 ^{c,m} | 44 612.8 ^m | 47 396.4 ^m | 46 233.8 ^m | 47 431.8 ^c | 50 626.8 | 52 545.4 ^c |
| Greece | .. | 296.9 | .. | .. | .. | 462.7 ^a | 429.5 |
| Hungary | 377.8 ^v | 659.8 | 756.9 | 794.9 | 838.3 | 908.0 | 958.5 |
| Iceland | .. | 140.1 | 139.7 | 134.7 | .. | 128.9 ^a | .. |
| Ireland | 903.0 ^c | 1 114.9 | 1 207.7 | 1 413.1 | 1 408.3 ^c | 1 308.0 | 1 370.6 ^c |
| Israel ¹ | 3 159.5 ^{a,d} | 4 739.7 ^d | 4 491.4 ^d | 3 003.8 ^{a,d} | 2 948.1 ^d | 3 411.7 ^d | .. |
| Italy | 6 615.1 | 8 232.9 | 9 167.4 | 8 733.7 | 9 008.2 | 9 041.4 | .. |
| Japan | 76 241.0 | 107 312.4 | 107 231.4 | 94 404.9 | 96 696.6 | 100 737.4 | 100 777.7 |
| Korea | 13 889.0 ^g | 27 725.7 ^a | 29 461.6 | 30 572.5 | 34 417.1 | 39 755.4 | 44 537.6 |
| Luxembourg | 398.0 | 423.6 | .. | 405.0 | 226.3 | 233.3 | 231.3 |
| Mexico | 1 080.1 | 2 283.3 | 1 949.1 | 2 016.4 | 2 345.8 | 2 294.2 | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | 4 912.5 | .. | 4 133.5 | .. | 5 768.2 ^a | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | 445.2 | .. | 468.0 | .. | 499.2 | .. |
| Norway | .. | 1 613.8 | 1 694.5 | 1 646.3 | 1 590.1 | 1 697.9 | 1 751.0 |
| Poland | 696.5 | 853.8 | .. ^x | 1 019.5 | 1 027.2 | 1 305.3 | 1 914.8 |
| Portugal | 397.3 ^c | 1 251.3 | 1 657.8 | 1 611.8 | 1 595.4 | 1 491.3 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 227.7 | 139.5 | 150.9 | 150.2 | 210.5 | 223.3 | 314.9 |
| Slovenia | 261.4 | 410.1 | 533.6 ^a | 508.4 | 584.9 | 749.6 ^a | 791.1 |
| Spain | 4 278.6 | 6 803.0 | 7 242.5 ^a | 6 849.7 | 6 790.4 | 6 835.1 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | 6 717.0 | .. | 6 277.7 | .. | 6 246.9 | .. |
| Switzerland | 4 295.6 | .. | 5 779.0 | .. | .. | .. | 5 658.5 |
| Turkey | 925.7 | 2 322.1 | 2 477.2 | 2 343.5 | 2 887.7 | 3 330.6 | 3 784.3 |
| United Kingdom | 14 093.9 | 16 314.8 | 16 049.7 | 15 570.8 | 15 211.0 | 16 051.1 | 15 487.5 ^{c,p} |
| United States | 205 395.3 ^{i,o} | 229 357.3 ^{i,o} | 235 751.9 ^{i,o} | 223 371.3 ^{i,o} | 209 169.5 ^{a,i,o} | 220 389.8 ^{i,o} | 231 197.6 ^{i,o,p} |
| EU28 (OECD estimates) | 110 611.1 ^b | 130 148.0 ^b | 135 913.3 ^b | 133 054.5 ^b | 135 204.8 ^b | 143 186.0 ^b | .. |
| OECD-Total | 428 465.4^b | 531 060.0^b | 545 751.6^b | 516 646.1^b | 510 986.8^b | 540 434.5^b | 558 936.0^b |
| Argentina | 379.3 ^c | 720.6 | 718.1 | 666.9 | 787.7 | 954.1 | 969.3 |
| China | 19 003.6 | 77 226.4 | 91 183.6 | 115 358.3 ^a | 131 871.4 | 155 623.0 | 181 907.5 ^b |
| Romania | 246.2 | 258.7 | 238.6 | 319.2 | 255.0 | 316.6 ^a | 300.5 |
| Russian Federation | 3 832.9 | 5 232.8 | 5 033.9 | 5 225.9 | 4 437.3 | 5 042.5 | 5 011.6 |
| Singapore | 1 513.9 | 3 207.7 | 3 901.6 | 2 592.0 | 2 840.8 | 3 330.6 | 3 049.9 |
| South Africa | .. | 1 771.2 | 1 917.0 | 1 727.3 | 1 483.4 | 1 499.4 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 6 142.0 | 11 795.8 | 13 175.7 | 13 520.9 | 15 141.3 | 16 621.1 | 17 508.2 |

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, June 2014