

Table 10. Total R&D personnel in full-time equivalent per thousand total employment

Per thousand

	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Australia	10.6	..	12.6	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	13.4	14.3 ^c	14.0	14.5 ^c	14.8	15.2 ^{c,p}
Belgium	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.8	14.5 ^{b,p}
Canada	11.2	14.6	14.8	13.9	13.2	13.0 ^p	..
Chile	..	1.7	1.9	1.6 ^m	1.7 ^m	1.9 ^{m,p}	2.1 ^{b,m,p}
Czech Republic	5.0	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.3	11.0	11.9 ^p
Denmark	13.7	16.2 ^a	19.8 ^c	19.6	20.3	20.2	20.1 ^{c,p}
Estonia	6.5	7.8	7.9	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.7 ^b
Finland	22.9	22.6	22.2	22.6	22.5	21.6 ^a	21.4
France	12.8 ^a	13.9	14.1 ^d	14.6 ^d	14.8 ^a	14.9	..
Germany	12.3 ^c	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.5	14.0	14.2 ^{c,p}
Greece	..	7.4 ^c	..	..	..	8.3 ^a	9.1 ^b
Hungary	5.6 ^d	6.1	6.6	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.7
Iceland	..	16.8	17.4	20.2	..	19.4 ^a	..
Ireland	7.5 ^c	8.6	9.5	10.2 ^c	10.7 ^c	11.9 ^c	12.7 ^b
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	..	19.4 ^d	..
Italy	6.5	8.3	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.5 ^p
Japan	13.4	13.8	13.4 ^a	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.3 ^b
Korea	6.5 ^g	11.5 ^a	12.5	13.1	14.1	14.9	16.0
Luxembourg	13.9	13.8 ^c	13.3	13.3	13.9	14.5	14.9 ^b
Mexico	..	1.7	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.1	11.6	13.4 ^a	13.4 ^{b,p}
New Zealand	..	9.7	..	10.7	..	10.7	..
Norway	..	13.3	13.6	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.1
Poland	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.9
Portugal	4.4 ^c	6.9	9.3 ^a	10.2	10.6	11.4	12.1 ^{b,p}
Slovak Republic	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.2	8.4	8.2	8.2 ^b
Slovenia	9.4	10.6	11.6 ^a	12.6	13.4	16.1 ^a	15.9
Spain	7.3	9.7	10.4 ^a	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.7
Sweden	..	16.6 ^{a,m}	17.4 ^c	17.2 ^m	17.2 ^{c,m}	17.0 ^{a,m}	17.6 ^{b,m}
Switzerland	12.7	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
Turkey	1.4 ^m	3.1 ^m	3.2 ^m	3.5 ^m	3.6 ^m	3.8 ^m	4.2 ^m
United Kingdom	9.7 ^b	10.8 ^{c,m}	10.7 ^{c,m}	11.1 ^{c,m}	11.2 ^{c,m}	11.4 ^m	11.3 ^{c,m,p}
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	9.3 ^b	10.3 ^b	10.6 ^b	10.9 ^b	11.2 ^b	11.5 ^b	11.8 ^b
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1
China	1.3 ^{a,t}	2.3 ^t	2.6 ^t	3.0 ^a	3.4	3.8	4.2
Romania	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3 ^a	3.3 ^b
Russian Federation	15.5	12.9	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.6 ^b
Singapore	8.9	11.8	11.2	12.0	11.9	12.1	11.8
South Africa	..	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3 ^b	..
Chinese Taipei	11.0 ^{d,m}	17.1	17.7	19.2	20.1	20.7	21.0

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, June 2014