

Table 15. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) financed by other national sources

Percentage

	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Australia	3.1	..	1.9	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.3 ^c	1.1	0.4 ^c	1.2	0.5 ^c	1.1	0.5 ^{c,p}
Belgium	2.4	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.5	..
Canada	8.4 ^c	9.6 ^c	9.3 ^c	9.9 ^c	11.4 ^c	11.4 ^c	11.3 ^{c,p}
Chile	..	21.4	19.2	13.8 ^a	11.6	..	..
Czech Republic	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9 ^p
Denmark	..	3.5 ^a	..	3.1 ^v	3.5	3.6	3.7 ^{c,p}
Estonia	3.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4 ^p
Finland	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
France	1.6 ^a	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.8 ^a	1.9	..
Germany	0.4 ^c	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	3.3 ^a	2.9
Hungary	0.3 ^{d,v}	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
Iceland	..	0.8	0.8	0.5	..	1.8 ^a	..
Ireland	1.9 ^c	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.4 ^c	1.3 ^c	1.2 ^c
Israel ¹	3.1 ^{a,d}	3.5 ^{a,d}	3.8 ^d	3.6 ^d	3.9 ^d	..	..
Italy	..	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.9	..
Japan	7.6 ^e	6.3 ^e	5.8 ^{a,e}	6.6 ^e	6.4 ^e	6.6 ^e	..
Korea	3.6 ^g	1.3 ^a	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	..
Luxembourg	..	0.1 ^c	..	0.1	0.2	..	..
Mexico	6.5	3.3	5.7	6.0	2.7	2.9	..
Netherlands	..	2.5	..	3.1	..	3.6 ^a	..
New Zealand	..	12.3	..	11.1	..	12.2	..
Norway	..	1.6	..	1.4	..	1.5	..
Poland	2.1	0.4	4.3	7.0	2.8	2.7	3.0
Portugal	3.0 ^c	3.0	5.2 ^a	6.6	7.8	8.3	..
Slovak Republic	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.7	2.2	2.1
Slovenia	0.4	0.4	0.3 ^a	0.3	0.3	0.2 ^a	0.5 ^p
Spain	6.8	3.9	3.8 ^a	4.1	4.6	4.5	..
Sweden	..	3.0	..	3.2	..	3.9	..
Switzerland	3.4	..	3.0	..	..	..	..
Turkey	5.2	4.0	19.8 ^a	24.0	23.2	24.2	..
United Kingdom	5.5	5.8	6.2 ^c	6.3 ^c	6.0 ^c	5.9	5.7 ^{c,p}
United States	4.7 ⁱ	6.0 ⁱ	6.1 ⁱ	6.4 ⁱ	6.5 ⁱ	6.5 ⁱ	6.3 ^{i,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	2.1 ^b	2.5 ^b	2.6 ^b	2.7 ^b	2.5 ^b	2.5 ^b	..
OECD-Total	4.4^b	4.7^b	4.8^b	5.2^b	5.1^b	5.1^b	..
Argentina	4.4 ^c	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	4.0	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	5.3	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.2	1.4 ^a	1.2
Russian Federation	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0
Singapore	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	..
South Africa	..	1.0	0.8	0.9	3.3
Chinese Taipei	1.6 ^d	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, January 2014