

Table 14. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) financed by government

Percentage

	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Australia	45.5	..	34.6	..	..	..	..
Austria	38.0 ^c	32.3	37.0 ^{c,o}	34.9	38.7 ^{c,o}	35.8	40.4 ^{c,o,p}
Belgium	22.9	22.2	23.2	25.3	25.4	23.4	..
Canada	29.3 ^c	32.0 ^c	34.0 ^c	34.6 ^c	35.6 ^c	34.8 ^c	34.5 ^{c,p}
Chile	..	35.6 ^m	33.8 ^m	38.5 ^a	37.3	..	..
Czech Republic	44.5	44.7	44.8	47.8	44.4	41.7	36.8 ^p
Denmark	..	25.9 ^{a,o}	..	26.1 ^v	28.2	28.9	29.0 ^{c,p}
Estonia	59.2	45.6	50.0	48.8	44.1	32.8	38.4 ^p
Finland	26.2	24.1	21.8	24.0	25.7	25.0 ^a	26.7
France	38.7 ^a	38.1	38.9	38.7	37.1 ^a	35.4	..
Germany	31.4 ^c	27.5	28.4	29.8	30.3	29.8	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	49.2 ^a	50.4
Hungary	49.5 ^{d,v}	44.4	41.8	42.0	39.3	38.1	36.9
Iceland	..	38.8	38.8	38.9	..	42.3 ^a	..
Ireland	23.4 ^c	32.4	33.7	29.8	29.4 ^c	30.3 ^c	29.8 ^c
Israel ¹	21.8 ^{a,d}	12.2 ^d	12.2 ^d	12.5 ^d	12.2 ^d	..	..
Italy	..	44.3	42.0	42.1	41.6	41.9	..
Japan	19.6 ^e	15.6 ^e	15.6 ^{a,e}	17.7 ^e	17.2 ^e	16.4 ^e	..
Korea	23.9 ^g	24.8 ^a	25.4	27.4	26.7	24.9	..
Luxembourg	7.7	18.2 ^c	..	24.3	34.8	..	..
Mexico	63.0	50.7	54.3	53.2	60.5	59.6	..
Netherlands	..	38.0	..	40.9	..	35.5 ^a	..
New Zealand	..	42.2	..	44.7	..	41.4	..
Norway	..	44.9	..	46.8	..	46.5	..
Poland	66.5	58.6	59.8	60.4	60.9	55.8	51.3
Portugal	64.8 ^c	44.6	43.7 ^a	45.3	44.9	41.8	..
Slovak Republic	42.6 ^m	53.9 ^m	52.3 ^m	50.6 ^m	49.6 ^m	49.8 ^m	41.6 ^m
Slovenia	40.0	35.6	31.3 ^a	35.7	35.3	31.5 ^a	28.1 ^p
Spain	38.6	43.7	45.6 ^a	47.1	46.6	44.5	..
Sweden	..	24.6	..	27.3	..	27.7	..
Switzerland	23.2	..	22.8	..	..	..	..
Turkey	50.6	47.1 ^o	31.6 ^a	34.0	30.8	29.2	..
United Kingdom	30.2	30.9	30.7 ^c	32.6 ^c	32.3 ^c	30.5	28.9 ^{c,p}
United States	26.2 ⁱ	29.2 ⁱ	30.4 ⁱ	32.6 ⁱ	32.6 ⁱ	31.2 ⁱ	30.8 ^{i,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	35.5 ^b	34.0 ^b	34.6 ^b	35.5 ^b	35.5 ^b	33.9 ^b	..
OECD-Total	28.5^b	28.5^b	29.2^b	31.2^b	31.1^b	29.8^b	..
Argentina	70.7 ^c	67.5	70.6	75.4	74.7	71.6	..
China	33.4	24.6	23.6	23.4 ^a	24.0	21.7	21.6
Romania	40.8	67.1	70.1	54.9	54.4	49.1 ^a	49.9
Russian Federation	54.8	62.6	64.7	66.5	70.3	67.1	67.8
Singapore	40.3	34.9	29.9	40.4	40.2	38.1	..
South Africa	..	45.7	45.1	44.4	44.5
Chinese Taipei	33.4 ^d	29.9	28.2	28.9	27.5	26.2	24.8

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, January 2014