

Table 19. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) performed by the government sector

Percentage

	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	22.6	14.2	..	12.1	..	12.4 ^c	..
Austria	..	5.2	5.3	5.3 ^c	5.3	5.3 ^c	5.3 ^{c,p}
Belgium	6.3	8.0	8.1	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.0 ^p
Canada	11.2	9.7	9.7	9.8	10.6	11.2	10.1 ^p
Chile	..	..	9.9	9.7	8.7 ^a	8.4	..
Czech Republic	25.3	18.7	20.8	20.9	21.4	19.4	17.5
Denmark	..	6.6	3.2 ^a	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.2 ^{c,p}
Estonia	23.1	13.1	8.7	11.8	11.0	10.6	8.2 ^p
Finland	10.6	9.3	8.5	8.0	9.1	9.2	8.8
France	17.3 ^a	16.5	16.4	16.0	16.3	14.0 ^a	14.1
Germany	13.6 ^o	13.9 ^o	13.9 ^o	14.0 ^o	14.8 ^o	14.8 ^o	14.8 ^{c,o}
Greece	..	20.8 ^c	20.9 ^c	..	..	..	..
Hungary	26.1 ^{d,v}	25.4 ^v	24.2 ^v	23.4 ^v	20.1 ^v	18.5 ^v	15.8 ^v
Iceland	25.5 ^c	20.4	17.8	17.8 ^p	..	..	..
Ireland	8.1 ^c	6.8	7.0	6.9	4.9 ^c	4.9 ^c	4.8 ^{c,p}
Israel ¹	5.2 ^d	4.0 ^d	3.7 ^d	3.8 ^d	3.8 ^d	3.9 ^d	3.7 ^d
Italy	18.9	17.2	14.5	12.7	13.1	13.7	13.7 ^p
Japan	9.9	8.3	7.8	8.3 ^a	9.2	9.0	..
Korea	13.3 ^g	11.6 ^g	11.7 ^a	12.1	13.0	12.7	..
Luxembourg	7.1	11.8	13.4 ^c	16.0	16.1 ^a	19.7	19.2 ^{c,p}
Mexico	41.7	24.1	25.1	29.0	26.8	..	..
Netherlands	12.0 ^a	12.4 ^o	12.2 ^o	12.0 ^o	12.7 ^o	11.7 ^o	10.8 ^{a,o,p}
New Zealand	..	..	27.0	..	25.7	..	..
Norway	..	15.9	15.6 ^a	14.8	16.4	16.4	16.5 ^p
Poland	32.2	37.0	35.4	35.3	34.3	35.9	34.5
Portugal	23.9 ^c	11.3 ^c	9.4	7.3 ^a	7.3	7.1	7.5 ^p
Slovak Republic	24.7 ^d	32.8 ^d	35.4 ^d	32.8 ^d	33.9 ^d	30.0 ^d	27.7 ^d
Slovenia	25.9	24.5	24.5	21.9 ^a	20.8	18.2	14.3 ^{a,p}
Spain	15.8	16.7	17.6	18.2 ^a	20.1	20.1	19.5
Sweden	..	4.5 ^c	5.0	4.4 ^c	4.4	4.9 ^c	4.3 ^{a,c}
Switzerland	1.3 ^{a,h}	..	..	0.7 ^h	..	..	..
Turkey	6.2	11.7	10.6	11.9	12.6	11.4	..
United Kingdom	12.6	10.0	9.2	9.2 ^c	9.2 ^c	9.5 ^c	9.3 ^p
United States	10.3 ^{h,j}	12.0 ^{a,h,j}	11.7 ^{h,j}	11.1 ^{h,j}	11.7 ^{h,j}	12.5 ^{h,j}	12.1 ^{h,j,p}
EU27	14.2 ^b	13.5 ^b	13.2 ^b	13.2 ^b	13.6 ^b	13.3 ^b	13.1 ^{b,p}
OECD-Total	11.7^b	11.7^b	11.3^b	11.2^b	11.9^b	12.1^b	..
Argentina	38.3	40.7	38.9	41.8	44.7	44.3	..
China	31.5 ^a	19.7	19.2	18.3	18.7	18.1	..
Romania	18.8	32.3	33.9	41.0	34.9	36.8	40.7
Russian Federation	24.4	27.0	29.1	30.1	30.3	31.0	29.8
Singapore	14.1	10.3	12.2	7.6	11.3	10.4	..
South Africa	..	22.8	21.7	20.3	21.6
Chinese Taipei	23.5 ^d	19.9	18.3	16.8	16.8	16.0	..

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, January 2013