

**Table 35. Percentage of Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) financed by industry**

Percentage

	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	91.0	94.1	95.9	96.7	96.8	..	..
Austria	..	66.4 <sup>a</sup>	66.3	..	66.6	..	..
Belgium	82.1	83.1	83.5	84.4	83.5	..	..
Canada	69.3	84.7	82.0	85.3	83.6	83.1 <sup>p</sup>	83.9 <sup>p</sup>
Chile	..	..	97.9	97.6	..	..	..
Czech Republic	80.6	84.3	82.3	80.3	72.5	76.9	..
Denmark	..	..	86.3 <sup>a</sup>	86.3 <sup>c</sup>	86.9	86.9 <sup>c</sup>	..
Estonia	75.4	81.1	82.6	86.5	81.0	83.0	..
Finland	95.4	89.9	90.9	91.4	91.9	91.9	..
France	81.0	80.0 <sup>a</sup>	80.5	78.4	82.0	80.5 <sup>p</sup>	..
Germany	90.8 <sup>c,m</sup>	92.0 <sup>m</sup>	91.6 <sup>m</sup>	91.6 <sup>m</sup>	92.0 <sup>m</sup>	92.0 <sup>c,m</sup>	..
Greece	..	..	58.5	..	..	..	..
Hungary	75.8 <sup>v</sup>	75.6 <sup>v</sup>	74.9 <sup>v</sup>	79.8 <sup>v</sup>	71.0 <sup>v</sup>	70.8 <sup>v</sup>	..
Iceland	..	84.0	83.2	83.2 <sup>p</sup>	..	..	..
Ireland	89.1 <sup>c</sup>	79.4	73.9	73.9	75.0	75.0 <sup>c</sup>	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	64.9 <sup>d</sup>	66.4 <sup>d</sup>	66.5 <sup>d</sup>	62.8 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..
Italy	80.5	80.2	78.6	83.4	80.6	..	..
Japan	97.7	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.2	98.2	..
Korea	92.8 <sup>q</sup>	94.8 <sup>q</sup>	93.4 <sup>a</sup>	93.8	92.9	93.1	..
Luxembourg	97.5	..	90.3	..	91.9	92.3 <sup>p</sup>	..
Mexico	90.1	91.2	92.4	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	83.0	..	80.1	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	79.7	..	80.4	..	..
Norway	..	82.9	80.2	79.2	78.9	78.1	..
Poland	66.3	80.9	83.1	.. <sup>x</sup>	83.2	79.2	..
Portugal	90.8 <sup>c</sup>	90.1 <sup>c</sup>	89.5	94.0	91.2	..	..
Slovak Republic	77.9	68.2	73.5	67.4	72.3	72.3	..
Slovenia	85.5	90.1	89.1	90.8 <sup>a</sup>	83.9	80.1	..
Spain	86.7	79.0	75.1	75.5 <sup>a</sup>	76.3	..	..
Sweden	..	..	84.0	..	81.6	..	..
Switzerland	91.4	..	..	90.5	..	..	..
Turkey	92.4	90.0	89.1	87.8	82.4	88.0	..
United Kingdom	69.7	69.4	69.9	69.7	70.4	70.4 <sup>p</sup>	..
United States	91.4 <sup>i,o</sup>	90.2 <sup>i,o</sup>	90.1 <sup>i,o</sup>	87.5 <sup>i,o</sup>	86.0 <sup>i,o</sup>	..	..
EU27	83.1 <sup>b</sup>	82.6 <sup>b</sup>	82.1 <sup>b</sup>	82.3 <sup>b</sup>	82.7 <sup>b,p</sup>	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>89.4<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>89.5<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>89.3<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>88.2<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>87.3<sup>b,p</sup></b>	..	..
Argentina	88.0 <sup>c</sup>	94.5	94.5	94.7	94.6	94.6	..
China	86.4 <sup>v</sup>	91.2 <sup>v</sup>	91.9 <sup>v</sup>	92.8 <sup>v</sup>	92.9 <sup>v</sup>	92.7 <sup>v</sup>	..
Romania	63.1	48.1	51.0	55.0	72.3	62.5	..
Russian Federation	40.9	35.7	36.6	36.5	34.6	32.1	..
Singapore	86.1	87.6	88.6	87.7	82.8	85.5	..
South Africa	..	69.4	66.4	67.6	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	97.9 <sup>d</sup>	97.8	98.0	98.0	97.7	97.7	..

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, June 2012