

Table 34. Industry-financed BERD (Business enterprise expenditure on R&D) as a percentage of value added in industry

Percentage

	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	0.95	1.62	1.82	1.99 ^b	1.88 ^b	..	..
Austria	..	1.72 ^a	1.76	..	1.89	..	..
Belgium	1.87	1.73	1.78	1.85	1.87	..	..
Canada	1.18	1.41	1.31 ^b	1.28 ^b	1.21 ^b	1.11 ^{b,p}	1.12 ^{b,p}
Chile	..	..	0.14	0.20	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.80	1.16	1.07	1.00	0.92	1.07 ^b	..
Denmark	..	..	2.72 ^a	3.02 ^c	3.18 ^b	3.18 ^b	..
Estonia	0.16	0.61	0.64	0.73	0.83	1.09 ^b	..
Finland	3.58	3.65	3.65	4.10	4.46	4.29 ^b	..
France	1.82	1.83 ^a	1.82	1.79	1.96 ^b	1.90 ^{b,p}	..
Germany	2.45 ^{c,m}	2.57 ^m	2.56 ^m	2.71 ^m	2.86 ^m	2.85 ^{b,m}	..
Greece	..	..	0.16	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0.42 ^v	0.58	0.58	0.66	0.76	0.78 ^b	..
Iceland	..	2.32	2.05	1.95 ^p	..	..	..
Ireland	0.98 ^c	0.95	0.90	1.02	1.29	1.30 ^b	..
Israel ¹	3.83 ^d	4.01 ^d	4.32 ^d	3.86 ^d	..	..	..
Italy	0.66	0.72	0.78	0.88	0.90	..	..
Japan	2.93	3.69	3.79	3.88	3.77	3.69 ^b	..
Korea	2.28 ^g	3.26 ^g	3.38 ^a	3.53	3.67	3.88 ^b	..
Luxembourg	2.19	..	1.72	..	1.66	1.54 ^{b,p}	..
Mexico	0.12	0.22	0.21	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	1.26	..	1.09	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	0.59 ^b	..	0.63 ^b	..	..
Norway	..	0.97	1.02	0.98	1.09	1.02 ^b	..
Poland	0.22	0.21	0.21	.. ^x	0.23 ^b	0.23 ^b	..
Portugal	0.31 ^c	0.72 ^c	0.93 ^b	1.23 ^b	1.24 ^b	..	..
Slovak Republic	0.48	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.26 ^b	..
Slovenia	1.01	1.27	1.14	1.44 ^a	1.55	1.76 ^b	..
Spain	0.62	0.79	0.80	0.83 ^a	0.81	..	..
Sweden	..	..	3.38	..	3.51	..	..
Switzerland	2.43	..	..	2.80	..	..	..
Turkey	0.19	0.28	0.39	0.41	0.41 ^b	0.46 ^b	..
United Kingdom	1.25	1.16	1.21	1.18	1.20 ^b	1.15 ^{b,p}	..
United States	2.82 ^{j,o}	2.62 ^{j,o}	2.72 ^{j,o}	2.84 ^{j,o}	2.82 ^{j,o}	..	..
EU27	1.43 ^b	1.45 ^b	1.45 ^b	1.50 ^b	1.54 ^{b,p}	..	..
OECD-Total	2.05^b	2.12^b	2.16^b	2.21^b	2.21^{b,p}	..	..
Argentina	0.14 ^c	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.19	..
China	0.54 ^v	1.08 ^v	1.11 ^v	1.19 ^v	1.40 ^v	1.44 ^v	..
Romania	0.22	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.19	0.15	..
Russian Federation	0.41	0.35	0.36	0.33	0.37	0.31 ^b	..
Singapore	1.17 ^b	1.48	1.67	2.01	1.38	1.33	..
South Africa	..	0.53	0.52	0.53	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	1.64	2.25	2.36	2.64	2.80	2.75	..

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, June 2012