

**Table 23. Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)
at current prices and PPPs**

Million USD

	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	3 798.8	8 966.7	10 540.6	11 672.0	11 505.8	..	..
Austria	..	5 195.0	5 589.0	6 138.0 ^{c,p}	6 018.6	6 301.1 ^{c,p}	..
Belgium	4 028.4	4 650.4	4 987.0	5 323.4	5 321.6	5 403.9 ^p	..
Canada	10 063.7	13 640.3	13 834.8	13 292.4	12 613.9	12 218.0 ^p	12 726.5 ^p
Chile	..	..	261.8	389.5	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1 117.6	2 313.5	2 412.2	2 347.9	2 387.3	2 575.7	..
Denmark	..	3 250.3	3 713.1 ^a	4 358.6	4 405.6	4 641.9 ^c	..
Estonia	18.3	129.0	147.6	163.8	169.1	223.0	..
Finland	3 152.5	4 324.9	4 800.7	5 560.0	5 354.1	5 284.4	..
France	20 607.0	26 491.5 ^a	27 733.1	29 199.8	30 326.7	30 571.9 ^p	..
Germany	36 822.8	49 143.4	51 835.1	56 764.6	56 275.3	57 953.5	61 824.0 ^p
Greece	294.5	525.4 ^c	534.0	..	..	..	..
Hungary	433.0 ^v	894.2 ^v	942.1 ^v	1 082.0 ^v	1 349.9 ^v	1 425.2 ^v	..
Iceland	122.0 ^c	173.6	169.6	182.0 ^p	..	..	..
Ireland	875.7 ^c	1 490.2	1 673.5	1 772.6	2 066.4	2 128.5 ^c	..
Israel ¹	4 848.9 ^d	6 165.5 ^d	7 435.2 ^d	7 662.5 ^d	7 290.5 ^{d,p}	7 652.9 ^{d,p}	..
Italy	7 636.4	9 853.1	11 578.8	12 895.9	13 076.5	12 997.8 ^p	12 984.1 ^p
Japan	70 178.2	106 858.3	114 954.9	116 687.8	104 032.1	107 757.0	..
Korea	13 742.4 ^q	27 266.9 ^q	31 047.8 ^a	33 090.8	35 027.6	39 782.1	..
Luxembourg	358.6	530.5	535.7	531.9	519.4	505.3 ^p	..
Mexico	999.6	2 661.3	2 691.7	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	4 995.3	6 313.6	6 411.8	6 248.2	5 825.6	6 212.9	..
New Zealand	..	..	614.2	..	682.4	..	..
Norway	..	1 983.4	2 202.5	2 462.1	2 420.6	2 429.6	..
Poland	940.2	1 007.9	1 099.6	1 284.0	1 388.2	1 487.8	..
Portugal	368.2 ^c	1 112.9 ^c	1 532.6	1 994.9	2 062.8	1 956.5 ^p	..
Slovak Republic	252.9	207.7	204.9	254.8	242.3	336.6	..
Slovenia	271.6	479.4	476.1	627.8 ^a	666.2	787.9	..
Spain	4 181.3	8 915.5	10 237.3	11 211.2 ^a	10 663.3	10 489.6 ^p	..
Sweden	..	8 920.1	8 690.2	9 994.1 ^c	8 789.7	8 617.8 ^c	..
Switzerland	4 262.3	..	..	7 735.7	..	..	..
Turkey	944.3	1 922.9	2 909.9	3 425.1	3 526.6	4 076.9	..
United Kingdom	18 100.0	22 830.8	24 232.0	24 423.8	23 884.5	23 846.2 ^p	..
United States	199 961.0 ^j	247 669.0 ^j	269 267.0 ^j	290 681.0 ^j	282 393.0 ^j	..	..
EU27	117 235.1 ^b	159 512.0 ^b	170 384.4 ^b	184 005.1 ^b	182 379.2 ^{b,p}	185 453.4 ^{b,p}	..
OECD-Total	427 383.2^b	582 877.1^b	632 355.7^b	673 933.2^b	651 926.5^{b,p}	..	..
Argentina	382.2	705.8	809.2	823.1	779.0	927.2	..
China	16 313.7 ^a	61 602.9	74 045.9	88 502.7	112 874.7	131 410.7	..
Romania	325.1	529.8	599.7	559.2	594.8	560.6	..
Russian Federation	7 428.6	15 234.0	17 058.9	18 911.0	20 934.9	19 870.7	..
Singapore	1 532.1	3 089.1	3 853.5	4 821.1	3 493.9	3 741.8	..
South Africa	..	2 313.7	2 561.0	2 759.5	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	5 576.9 ^d	11 182.7	12 787.5	14 600.1	15 181.6	17 110.5	..

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, June 2012