

**Table 15. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) financed by other national sources**

Percentage

	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	3.1	2.0	..	1.9	..	..	..
Austria	0.3 <sup>c</sup>	1.0	1.1	0.4 <sup>c,p</sup>	1.2	0.4 <sup>c,p</sup>	0.4 <sup>c,p</sup>
Belgium	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.0	..	..
Canada	8.4 <sup>c</sup>	10.0 <sup>c</sup>	9.6 <sup>c</sup>	9.4 <sup>c</sup>	11.9 <sup>c</sup>	..	..
Chile	..	..	21.4	19.2	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	..
Denmark	..	..	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	..	3.2	3.2 <sup>c</sup>	..
Estonia	3.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	..
Finland	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	..
France	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0 <sup>p</sup>	..
Germany	0.4 <sup>c</sup>	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0.3 <sup>d,v</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	..
Iceland	..	0.6	0.8	0.8 <sup>p</sup>	..	..	..
Ireland	1.9 <sup>c</sup>	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.8 <sup>c</sup>	1.8 <sup>c</sup>	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	2.7 <sup>d</sup>	5.2 <sup>d</sup>	4.3 <sup>d</sup>	4.8 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..
Italy	..	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	..	..
Japan	7.6 <sup>e</sup>	6.4 <sup>e</sup>	6.3 <sup>e</sup>	5.8 <sup>a,e</sup>	6.6 <sup>e</sup>	6.4 <sup>e</sup>	..
Korea	3.6 <sup>g</sup>	1.2 <sup>g</sup>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.3	1.2	..
Luxembourg	..	..	0.1 <sup>c</sup>	..	0.1	0.2 <sup>p</sup>	..
Mexico	6.5	3.3	3.3	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	2.5	..	3.1	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	12.3	..	10.5	..	..
Norway	..	..	1.6	..	1.4	..	..
Poland	2.1	2.5	0.4	4.3	7.0	2.8	..
Portugal	3.0 <sup>c</sup>	3.3 <sup>c</sup>	3.0	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	6.6	..	..
Slovak Republic	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.7	..
Slovenia	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.3	..
Spain	6.8	4.5	3.9	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.1	..	..
Sweden	..	..	3.1	..	3.2	..	..
Switzerland	3.4	..	..	3.0	..	..	..
Turkey	5.2 <sup>o</sup>	4.9 <sup>o</sup>	4.0 <sup>o</sup>	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	24.0	23.2	..
United Kingdom	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.2 <sup>c</sup>	6.3 <sup>c</sup>	6.3 <sup>p</sup>	..
United States	4.8 <sup>j</sup>	6.4 <sup>i,o</sup>	6.5 <sup>i,o</sup>	6.6 <sup>i,o</sup>	7.1 <sup>i,o</sup>	..	..
EU27	2.1 <sup>b</sup>	2.6 <sup>b</sup>	2.5 <sup>b</sup>	2.6 <sup>b</sup>	2.7 <sup>b,p</sup>	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>4.4<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>5.0<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>5.0<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>5.1<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>5.5<sup>b,p</sup></b>	..	..
Argentina	4.4 <sup>c</sup>	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	5.3	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.2	..
Russian Federation	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	..
Singapore	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	..
South Africa	..	4.2	1.0	0.8	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	1.6 <sup>d</sup>	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	..

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, June 2012