

**Table 5. Government consumption, volume, 2015=100**
*Seasonally adjusted*

|                    |                |                |                | 2016           |                | 2017           |                |                |                | 2018           |                |                |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                    | 2015           | 2016           | 2017           | Q3             | Q4             | Q1             | Q2             | Q3             | Q4             | Q1             | Q2             | Q3             |
| Australia          | 100.0          | 105.2          | 109.3          | 106.5          | 106.2          | 108.1          | 109.3          | 108.9          | 110.8          | 112.5          | 113.6          | 114.1          |
| Austria            | 100.0          | 101.8          | 103.3          | 101.8          | 102.8          | 103.2          | 103.0          | 103.6          | 103.0          | 103.1          | 104.6          | 104.3          |
| Belgium            | 100.0          | 99.8           | 100.4          | 99.6           | 100.2          | 99.9           | 100.3          | 100.5          | 100.8          | 100.9          | 101.3          | 101.5          |
| Canada             | 100.0          | 101.8          | 104.0          | 101.9          | 102.4          | 103.0          | 103.7          | 104.2          | 105.2          | 106.0          | 106.7          | 107.2          |
| Chile              | 100.0          | 106.3          | 110.6          | 107.5          | 106.9          | 109.7          | 110.2          | 111.4          | 110.9          | 111.9          | 113.6          | 113.9          |
| Czech Republic     | 100.0          | 102.7          | 104.0          | 103.2          | 103.5          | 103.1          | 104.0          | 104.1          | 104.7          | 106.7          | 107.1          | 109.6          |
| Denmark            | 100.0          | 100.2          | 100.9          | 100.8          | 99.7           | 100.6          | 100.7          | 100.9          | 101.2          | 101.5          | 101.5          | 100.8          |
| Estonia            | 100.0          | 102.2          | 102.8          | 102.6          | 102.1          | 102.1          | 102.6          | 102.8          | 103.4          | 102.4          | 102.2          | 102.1          |
| Finland            | 100.0          | 101.8          | 101.3          | 100.7          | 103.7          | 100.8          | 101.1          | 102.3          | 100.9          | 102.8          | 102.8          | 103.1          |
| France             | 100.0          | 101.4          | 102.7          | 101.5          | 101.8          | 102.2          | 102.5          | 103.0          | 103.3          | 103.4          | 103.7          | 103.9          |
| Germany            | 100.0          | 104.0          | 105.6          | 104.1          | 104.5          | 105.0          | 105.4          | 105.7          | 106.2          | 105.7          | 106.5          | 106.8          |
| Greece             | 100.0 p        | 99.3 p         | 98.9 p         | 100.2          | 97.5           | 96.6           | 98.5           | 100.6 p        | 99.2 p         | 96.0 p         | 94.2 p         | 96.5 p         |
| Hungary            | 100.0          | 100.7          | 102.1          | 100.0          | 99.1           | 100.1          | 101.6          | 102.5          | 104.1          | 102.4          | 103.1          | 103.7          |
| Iceland            | 100.0          | 101.9          | 105.7          | 102.5          | 102.9          | 104.2          | 105.4          | 106.2          | 106.9          | 108.2          | 108.9          | 109.8          |
| Ireland            | 100.0          | 103.5          | 107.4          | 103.8          | 104.5          | 105.8          | 106.4          | 107.8          | 109.1          | 109.7          | 111.8          | 113.6          |
| Israel             | 100.0          | 104.2          | 107.8          | 105.0          | 105.5          | 106.4          | 108.2          | 106.8          | 109.7          | 112.1          | 110.8          | 113.5          |
| Italy              | 100.0          | 100.3          | 100.2          | 100.0          | 100.2          | 100.2          | 100.2          | 100.2          | 100.2          | 100.2          | 100.4          | 100.4          |
| Japan              | 100.0          | 101.4          | 101.7          | 101.5          | 101.3          | 101.7          | 101.6          | 101.8          | 101.9          | 102.1          | 102.2          | 102.5          |
| Korea              | 100.0          | 104.5          | 108.1 p        | 104.9          | 105.4          | 106.0 p        | 107.2 p        | 109.2 p        | 109.8 p        | 112.1 p        | 112.5 p        | 114.1 p        |
| Latvia             | 100.0          | 103.9          | 108.2          | 104.1          | 105.4          | 106.5          | 107.7          | 108.8          | 109.7          | 110.8          | 111.8          | 112.9          |
| Lithuania          | 100.0          | 99.9           | 99.5           | 100.1          | 100.1          | 99.7           | 99.6           | 99.4           | 99.4           | 99.7           | 99.6           | 99.6           |
| Luxembourg         | 100.0          | 102.5          | 105.7          | 102.6          | 103.3          | 104.4          | 105.1          | 106.4          | 107.7          | 108.2          | 108.4          | 110.1          |
| Mexico             | 100.0          | 102.6 p        | 103.6 p        | 103.6          | 103.7          | 103.6          | 103.6          | 103.3          | 104.0          | 105.4          | 106.1          | 104.4          |
| Netherlands        | 100.0          | 101.3 p        | 102.5 p        | 101.4 p        | 102.2 p        | 101.8 p        | 102.2 p        | 102.9 p        | 103.0 p        | 103.3 p        | 103.4 p        | 103.4 p        |
| New Zealand        | 100.0          | 102.0          | 104.9          | 102.3          | 103.1          | 103.9          | 104.0          | 106.2          | 105.8          | 106.3          | 107.8          | 106.6          |
| Norway             | 100.0          | 102.1          | 104.7          | 102.5          | 103.0          | 103.6          | 104.1          | 104.8          | 106.2          | 106.2          | 106.5          | 106.8          |
| Poland             | 100.0          | 101.9          | 105.5          | 102.0          | 102.2          | 103.5          | 104.5          | 105.3          | 106.4          | 107.1          | 108.0          | 109.1          |
| Portugal           | 100.0          | 100.8          | 101.0          | 100.5          | 100.7          | 100.8          | 100.9          | 101.0          | 101.2          | 101.5          | 101.8          | 101.7          |
| Slovak Republic    | 100.0          | 101.6          | 103.4          | 101.7          | 101.9          | 102.7          | 103.3          | 103.5          | 103.8          | 104.2          | 104.4          | 104.9          |
| Slovenia           | 100.0          | 102.7          | 103.2          | 103.2          | 102.7          | 103.0          | 102.9          | 103.0          | 104.0          | 104.2          | 108.0          | 105.6          |
| Spain              | 100.0          | 101.0 p        | 102.9 p        | 101.3 p        | 101.0 p        | 102.1 p        | 102.7 p        | 103.3 p        | 103.7 p        | 104.3 p        | 104.6 p        | 105.5 p        |
| Sweden             | 100.0          | 103.6          | 103.6          | 103.3          | 103.4          | 103.3          | 103.3          | 103.9          | 104.0          | 104.1          | 104.6          | 104.5          |
| Switzerland        | 100.0          | 101.2          | 102.1          | 101.3          | 101.5          | 101.5          | 101.7          | 102.2          | 102.8          | 103.0          | 103.1          | 103.0          |
| Turkey             | 100.0          | 109.5          | 115.0          | 109.4          | 109.3          | 112.3          | 112.4          | 112.9          | 117.0          | 119.6          | 122.9          | 119.3          |
| United Kingdom     | 100.0          | 100.8          | 100.6          | 100.7          | 100.8          | 100.1          | 100.6          | 100.7          | 100.8          | 100.9          | 100.6          | 100.4          |
| United States      | 100.0          | 101.5          | 101.4          | 101.7          | 101.7          | 101.4          | 101.3          | 101.2          | 101.6          | 102.0          | 102.4          | 103.0          |
| Euro area          | 100.0          | 101.8          | 103.0          | 101.9          | 102.2          | 102.5          | 102.8          | 103.3          | 103.5          | 103.5          | 103.9          | 104.2          |
| Major-seven        | 100.0          | 101.6          | 102.1          | 101.8          | 101.9          | 101.9          | 102.0          | 102.1          | 102.4          | 102.6          | 103.0          | 103.3          |
| EU28               | 100.0          | 101.7          | 102.7          | 101.7          | 102.0          | 102.2          | 102.5          | 102.9          | 103.1          | 103.2          | 103.5          | 103.9          |
| <b>OECD-Total</b>  | <b>100.0 p</b> | <b>102.1 p</b> | <b>103.1 p</b> | <b>102.3 p</b> | <b>102.4 p</b> | <b>102.6 p</b> | <b>102.9 p</b> | <b>103.2 p</b> | <b>103.6 p</b> | <b>104.1 p</b> | <b>104.6 p</b> | <b>104.8 p</b> |
| Other economies    |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Brazil             | 100.0          | 100.2          | 99.3           | 100.1          | 99.7           | 98.9           | 99.5           | 99.1           | 99.9           | 99.6           | 99.2           | 99.5           |
| China              | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Colombia           | 100.0          | 101.8          | 105.9          | 101.6          | 102.7          | 104.2          | 105.5          | 106.6          | 107.4          | 111.0          | 110.8          | 111.5          |
| Costa Rica         | 100.0          | 102.4          | 105.5          | 102.7          | 103.9          | 103.9          | 105.2          | 106.2          | 106.6          | 107.4          | 108.0          | 106.5          |
| India              | 100.0 e        | 109.0 e        | 121.8 e        | 129.9 e        | 109.7 e        | 102.1 e        | 133.1 e        | 134.8 e        | 117.2 e        | 119.3 e        | 143.1 e        | 151.9 e        |
| Indonesia          | 100.0          | 99.9           | 102.0          | 98.8           | 97.5           | 102.7          | 101.1          | 102.5          | 101.6          | 105.7          | 106.5          | 109.0          |
| Russian Federation | 100.0 e        | 100.9 e        | 101.3 e        | 101.0 e        | 101.2 e        | 101.5 e        | 101.3 e        | 101.7 e        | 101.8 e        | 101.7 e        | 101.9 e        | 101.6 e        |
| South Africa       | 100.0          | 101.9          | 102.5          | 102.3          | 102.5          | 102.2          | 102.3          | 102.7          | 103.1          | 103.4          | 103.6          | 104.2          |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20190102/980e>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)