### Production and income

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Unit 2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>GDP per capita</strong></td>
<td>USD current PPPs</td>
<td>40 769</td>
<td>41 928</td>
<td>44 153</td>
<td>47 713</td>
<td>48 857</td>
<td>52 340</td>
<td>53 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gross national income (GNI) per capita</strong></td>
<td>USD current PPPs</td>
<td>34 554</td>
<td>36 689</td>
<td>42 098</td>
<td>43 497</td>
<td>46 482 e</td>
<td>50 331 e</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Household disposable income</strong></td>
<td>Annual growth %</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic growth

- **Real GDP growth**
  - Annual growth %: 1.9
  - 1.3
  - 4.1
  - 2.1
  - 4.7
  - 6.6
  - 4.6
  - 4.6

- **Net saving rate in household disposable income**
  - %: -

- **Gross fixed capital formation**
  - Annual growth %: 11.5
  - 5.2
  - 2.2
  - 15.9
  - 21.3
  - 17.8
  - 11.6
  - 2.1

### Economic structure: share of real value added

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<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry including energy</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information, communication</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance and insurance</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional, scientific, support services</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public admin., defence, education, health, social work</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Government deficits and debt

- **Government deficit**
  - % of GDP: -5.4
  - -3.6
  - -1.8
  - -0.1
  - -0.8
  - 12.3
  - 0.0

- **General government debt**
  - % of GDP: 118.1
  - 115.9
  - 107.6

- **General government revenues**
  - % of GDP: 38.8
  - 40.2
  - 40.6

- **General government expenditures**
  - % of GDP: -

### Expenditure

- **Government/cumulative expenditure on health**
  - % of GDP: 6.8
  - 6.7
  - 6.8

- **Voluntary expenditure on health**
  - % of GDP: 1.7
  - 1.7
  - 1.7

- **Public social expenditure**
  - % of GDP: 17.0
  - 16.7
  - 16.2

- **Private social expenditure**
  - % of GDP: 5.8
  - 6.0
  - 6.2

- **Public pension expenditure**
  - % of GDP: 2.0
  - 2.0
  - 2.0

- **Public pension expenditure**
  - % of GDP: 6.0
  - 5.4
  - 5.2

- **Net official development assistance (Aid)**
  - % of GNI: 0.20
  - 0.20
  - 0.20

### Taxes

- **Total tax revenue**
  - % of GDP: 34.3
  - 35.0
  - 35.6

- **Tax on personal income**
  - % of GDP: 12.8
  - 13.1
  - 13.6

- **Tax on corporate profits**
  - % of GDP: 1.7
  - 1.9
  - 2.1

- **Taxes on goods and services**
  - % of GDP: 11.9
  - 12.2
  - 11.9

- **Taxes on the average worker**
  - % of labour cost: 34.1
  - 33.8
  - 34.1

### Trade

- **Imports of goods and services**
  - % of GDP: 47.1
  - 48.3
  - 45.8

- **Exports of goods and services**
  - % of GDP: 54.8
  - 55.0
  - 53.5

- **Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods**
  - Bln USD: 0.3
  - 0.1
  - 0.1

- **Imports of goods**
  - Bln USD: 4.5
  - 4.5
  - 4.5

- **Exports of goods**
  - Bln USD: 4.8
  - 4.6
  - 4.6

- **Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services**
  - Bln USD: 0.9
  - 0.8
  - 1.2

- **Imports of services**
  - Bln USD: 2.6
  - 2.7
  - 2.8

- **Exports of services**
  - Bln USD: 3.4
  - 3.5
  - 4.0

- **Current account balance of payments**
  - % of GDP: -5.1
  - -3.9
  - 5.7

### Foreign direct investment (FDI)

- **Outward FDI stocks**
  - Mln USD: 11 521
  - 12 305
  - 9 503

- **Inward FDI stocks**
  - Mln USD: 12 666
  - 10 367
  - 7 367

- **Inflows of foreign direct investment**
  - Mln USD: 1 107
  - 1 025
  - 397

- **Outflows of foreign direct investment**
  - Mln USD: 18
  - -3 205
  - 460

### Prices and interest rates

- **Inflation rate: all items**
  - Annual growth %: 4.0
  - 5.2
  - 3.9

- **Inflation rate: all items non food non energy**
  - Annual growth %: 2.6
  - 4.6
  - 4.1

- **Inflation rate: food**
  - Annual growth %: 3.8
  - 6.1
  - 5.1

- **Inflation rate: energy**
  - Annual growth %: 17.1
  - 8.7
  - 0.1

- **Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing**
  - Annual growth %: 9.2
  - 1.1
  - -4.4

### Purchasing power and exchange rates

- **Purchasing power parities**
  - ISK per USD: 135.15
  - 136.97
  - 137.02

- **Exchange rates**
  - ISK per USD: 119.5
  - 125.08
  - 122.18

- **Indices of price levels OECD=100**
  - OECD=100: 111
  - 108
  - 104

### Energy supply and prices

- **Total primary energy supply (TPES)**
  - Mtoe: 5.8
  - 5.7
  - 5.9

- **TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs**
  - Toe per '000 USD: 0.46
  - 0.45
  - 0.45

- **Renewable energy**
  - Ktoe: 5 199.1
  - 5 070.7
  - 5 274.3

### Crude oil import prices

- **USD per barrel**
  - -
  - -
  - -

### Information and Communications Technology (ICT)

- **Households with access to computers**
  - %: 94.7
  - 95.5
  - 96.7

- **Households with access to internet**
  - %: 92.6
  - 94.6
  - 96.4

---

**Country statistical profile: Iceland 2019**

COUNTRY STATISTICAL PROFILES: KEY TABLES FROM OECD – © OECD 2019

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Country statistical profile: Iceland 2019

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water abstractions Mln m³</td>
<td>2 126</td>
<td>2 174</td>
<td>2 006</td>
<td>1 441</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>National fish landings in domestic ports 1000 tonnes</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 313</td>
<td>1 341</td>
<td>1 069</td>
<td>1 303</td>
<td>1 060</td>
<td>1 145</td>
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<tr>
<td>National fish landings in foreign ports 1000 tonnes</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aquaculture 1000 tonnes</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>15e</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Municipal waste total 1000 tonnes</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>195</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Municipal waste total per capita Kg</td>
<td>489</td>
<td>504</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>533</td>
<td>589</td>
<td>661</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion Mln tonnes</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64 %</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices USD constant PPPs</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment %</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Employment Rate in population aged 15-24 %</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>65.4</td>
<td>67.0</td>
<td>70.5</td>
<td>73.1</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>75.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Employment Rate in population aged 25-54 %</td>
<td>83.4</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>84.7</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>88.4</td>
<td>89.9</td>
<td>89.8</td>
<td>89.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incidence of part-time employment %</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>17.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Self-employment rate: total employment %</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Self-employment rate: male employment %</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Self-employment rate: female employment %</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment Rate: total labour force %</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unemployment Rate: male labour force %</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate: female labour force %</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term unemployment: total unemployed %</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>..</td>
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</table>

Labour compensation and hours worked

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gross domestic expenditure on R&amp;D Mln USD</td>
<td>310</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Researchers: full-time equivalent Per 000 employed</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Population

| Total population '000 persons | 319 | 321 | 324 | 327 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Population growth rates % | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total fertility rates Children | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | .. | .. |
| Youth population aged less than 15 % of population | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Elderly population aged 65 and over % of population | 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Foreign-born population % of population | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Health

| Life expectancy at birth Years | 82.4 | 83.0 | 82.1 | 82.9 | 82.5 | 82.3 | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth: men Years | 80.7 | 81.6 | 80.5 | 81.3 | 81.2 | 80.4 | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth: women Years | 84.1 | 84.3 | 83.7 | 84.5 | 83.8 | 84.1 | .. | .. |
| Infant mortality Per 1000 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 | .. | .. |
| Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over Measured | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Suicide Rates Per 100 000 persons | 8.7 | 11.6 | 16.0 | 13.8 | 12.3 | 12.1 | .. | .. |

Transport

| Goods transport Mln tonne-km | 777e | 786e | 808e | 850e | 907e | 1 052 | .. | .. |
| Passenger transport Mln passenger-km | 5 392e | 5 454e | 5 611e | 5 899e | 6 296e | 7 301 | .. | .. |
| Road Fatalities Per min inhabitants | 38 | 28 | 46 | 12 | 48 | 54 | .. | .. |

Last updated: 19 April 2019; disclaimer: http://oe.cd/disclaimer

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value
Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).